```
int middle (low + high
   if (high < low) {
      return -1;
   if (key == sortedArray[middle]) {
      return middle;
   } else if (key < sortedArray[middle]) {
      return binarySearch(sortedArray, key, low, middle - 1);
   } else {
      return binarySearch(sortedArray, key, middle + 1, high);
   }
}
```