```
public static List<String> permute(String str, int l, int r) {
   List<String> result = new ArrayList<>();
   if (l == r
       result add(str
   else {
       for (In 1 1 1++) {
           str = swap(str, l, i);
           List<String> temp = permute(str, l + 1, r);
           result.addAll(temp);
           str = swap(str, l, i);
   return result;
public static String swap(String a int i, int j) {
   char temp;
   char[] charArray = a.toCharArray();
    temp = charArray[i];
   charArray[i] = charArray[j];
   charArray[j] = temp;
   return String.valueOf(charArray);
```