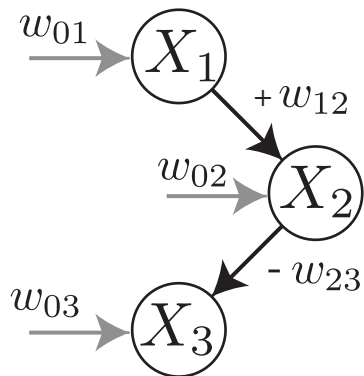
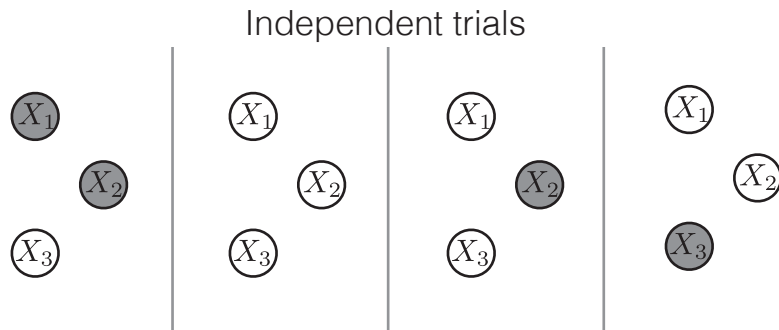


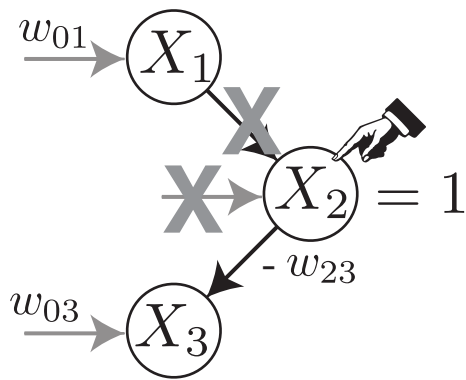
a) Causal Bayesian network



b) Observational data



c) An intervention



d) Interventional data

