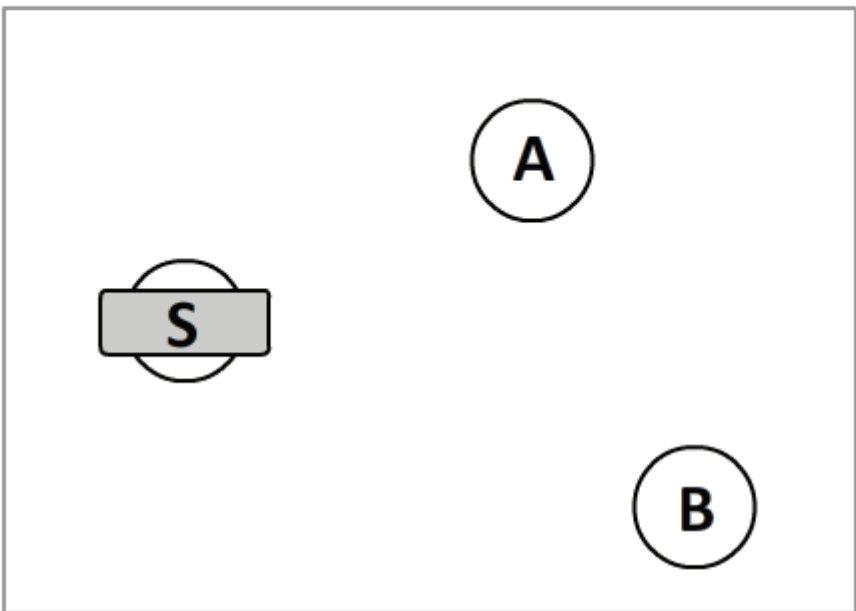
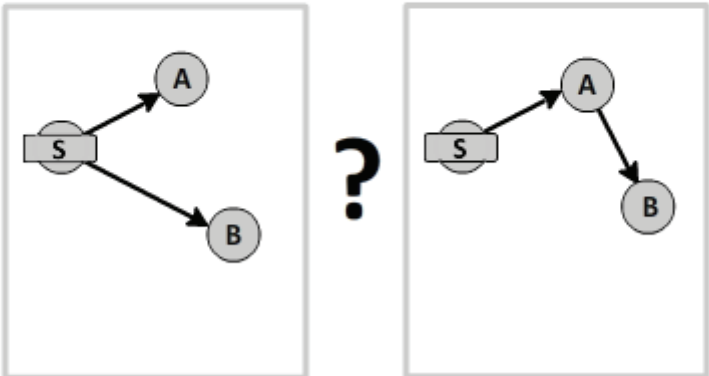


a)

Device 1

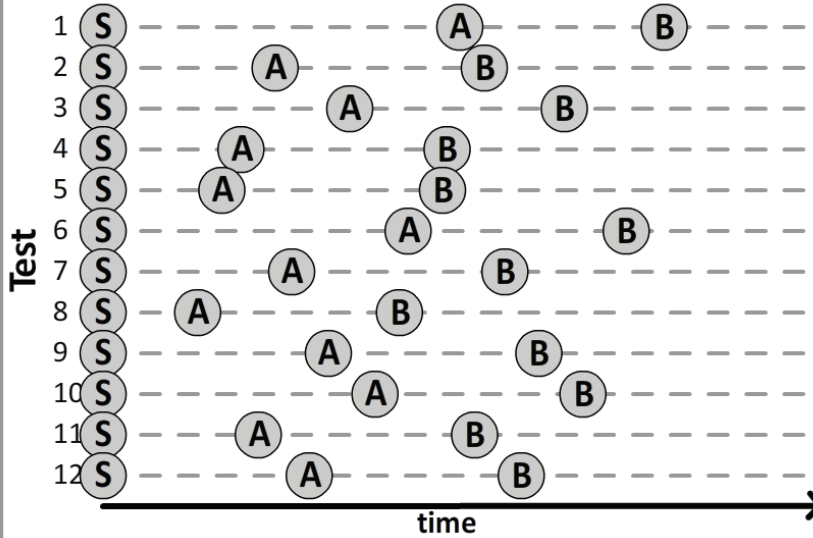


Candidate causal structures



b)

Summary



Candidate causal structures

