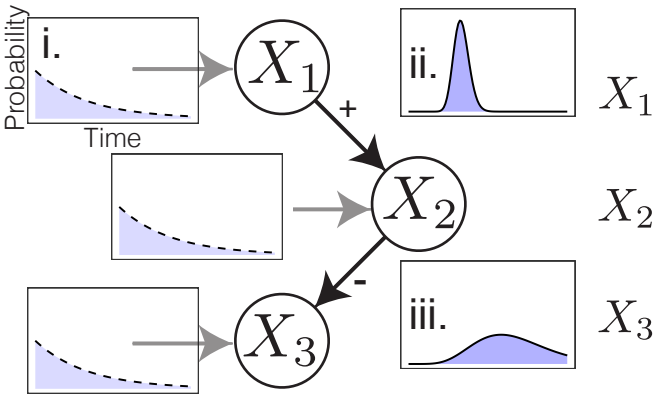
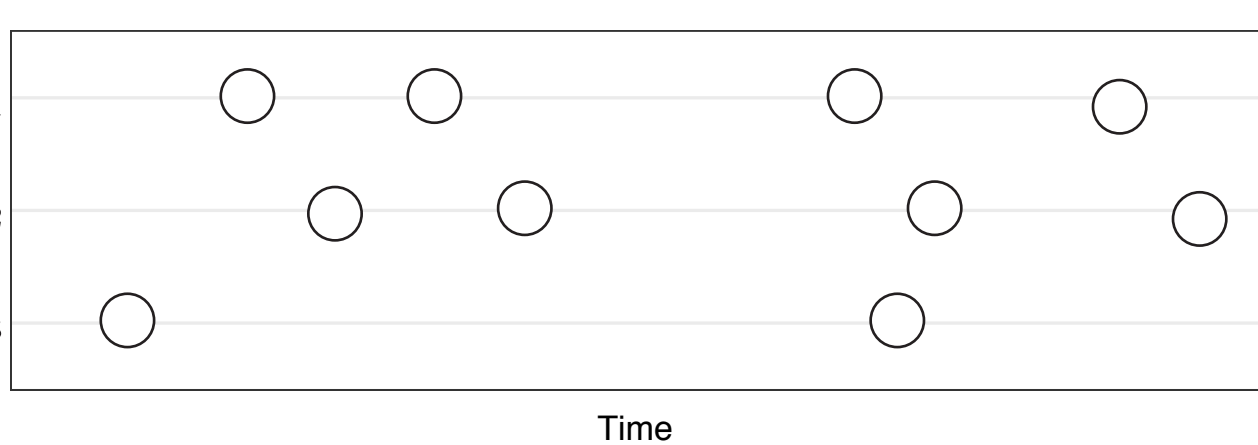


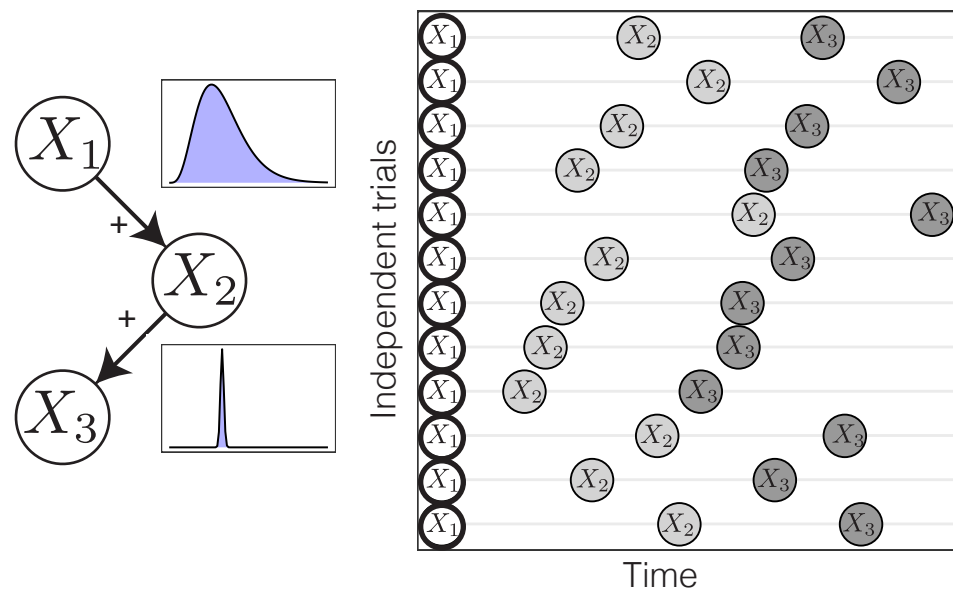
a) Delay network



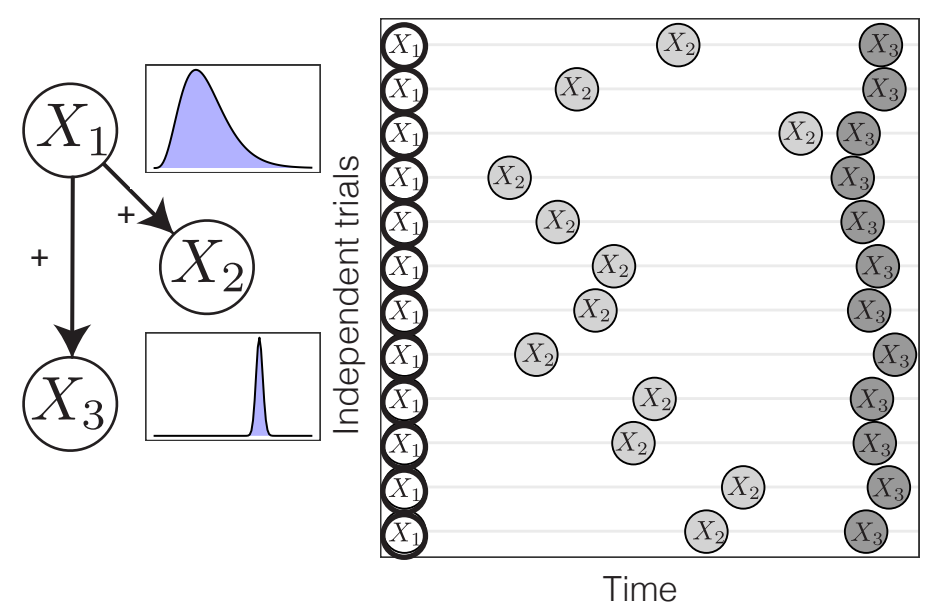
b) Observational evidence



c) Independent interventions chain



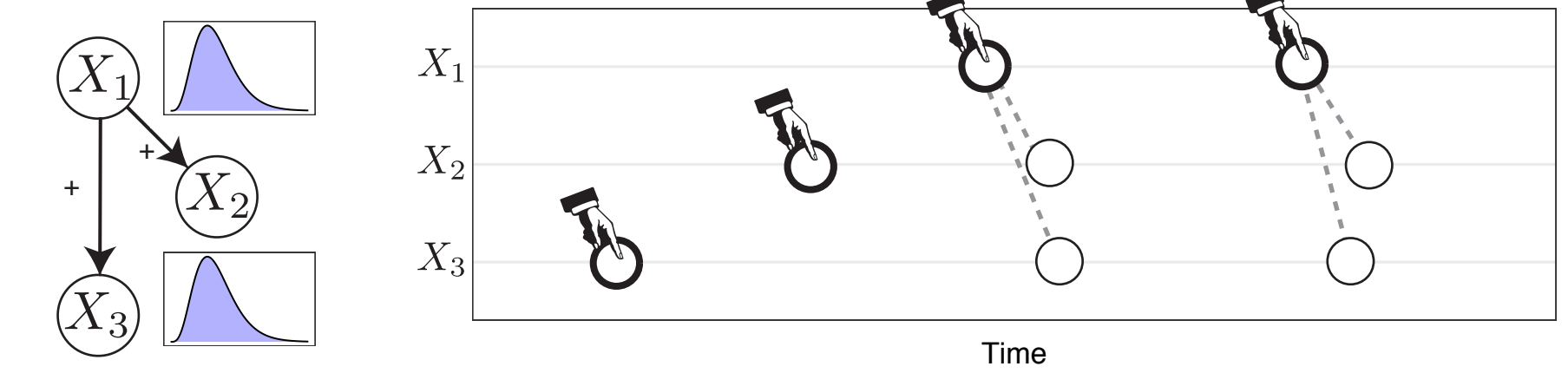
d) Independent interventions common cause



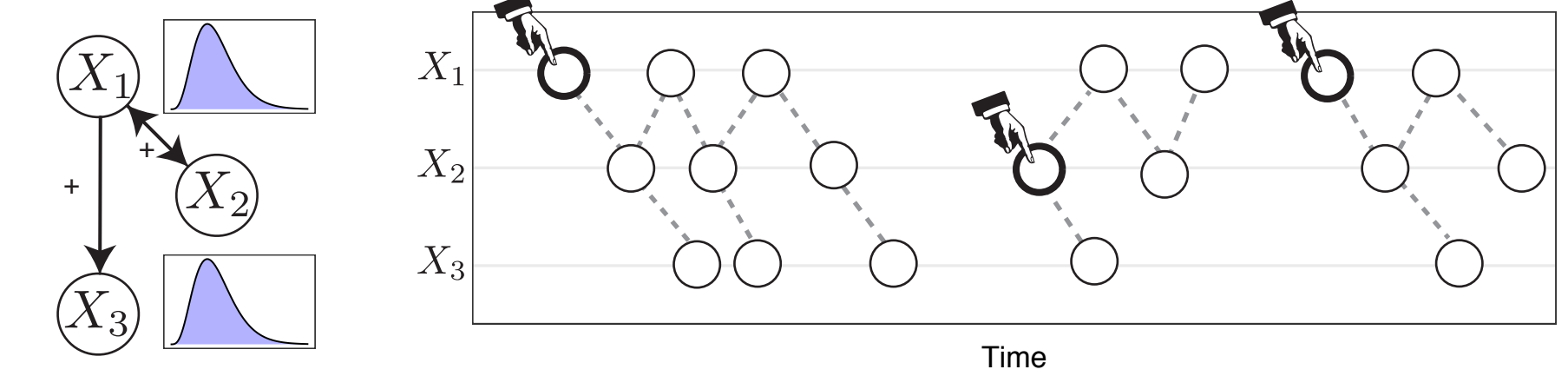
e) Freeform interventions: Poorly timed



f) Freeform interventions: Well timed



g) Freeform interventions: Cyclic devices



h) Freeform interventions: Cyclic devices

