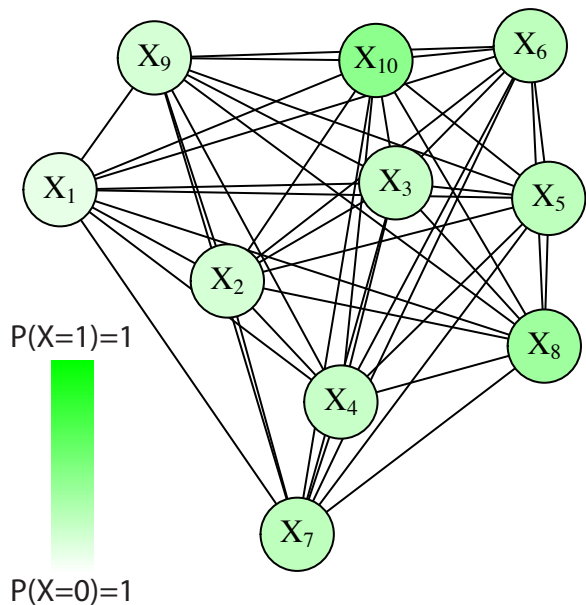
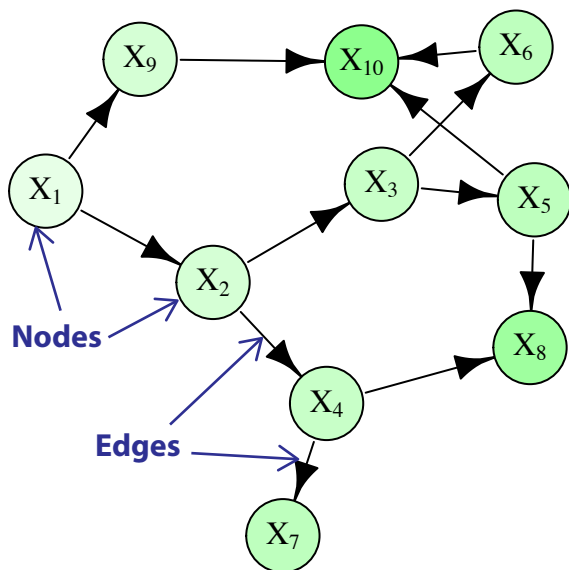


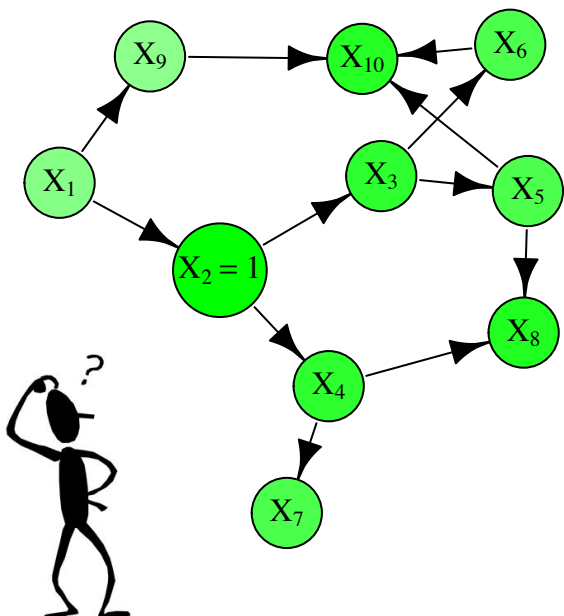
a) Naive representation



b) A Causal Bayesian network



c) Inference from observation



d) Inference from intervention

