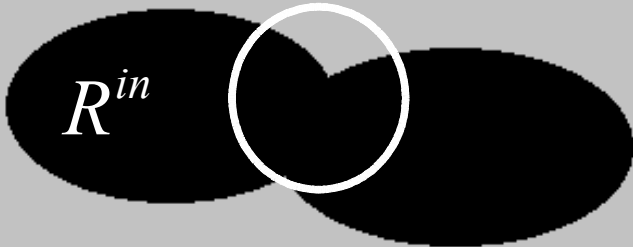


$$\phi(\mathbf{x}, t) = 0$$



R^{out}