```
Needs["Quantum`Notation`"];
SetQuantumAliases[];
```

NotebookObject Quantum Notation

Quantum Notation Palette

```
buttonList = Map Button[#, NotebookWrite[InputNotebook[], #], Appearance → "Palette"] &,
         {"Needs[\"Quantum`Notation`\"]",
           "SpanFromLeft",
           "SetQuantumAliases[]",
           "SpanFromLeft",
           "SetQuantumObject[□]",
           "SpanFromLeft",
           "SetQuantumScalar[□]",
           "SpanFromLeft",
           "QuantumPartialTrace[□, □]",
           "SpanFromLeft",
           "QuantumPartialTranspose [\Box, \hat{\Box}]",
           "SpanFromLeft",
           "QuantumReplace[\,\Box\,,\{\,\,|\,\,\Box\rangle\! \mapsto \,|\,\,\Box\rangle\,,\,\,|\,\,\Box\rangle\! \mapsto \,|\,\,\Box\rangle\}\,]\,"\,,
           "SpanFromLeft",
           "SpanFromLeft",
           "SpanFromLeft",
           "DefineOperatorOnKets[\Box,{|\Box\rangle},|\Box\rangle,|\Box\rangle}]",
           "SpanFromLeft",
           "SpanFromLeft",
           "SpanFromLeft",
           " | \square\", "\langle \square | ", " | \square_{\hat{n}}\", "\langle \square_{\hat{n}} | ",
           " \mid \neg_{\hat{a}}, \ \neg_{\hat{a}} \rangle ", \ " \langle \neg_{\hat{a}}, \ \neg_{\hat{a}} \mid ", \ " \mid \neg_{\hat{a}}, \ \neg_{\hat{a}}, \ \neg_{\hat{a}} \rangle ", \ " \langle \neg_{\hat{a}}, \ \neg_{\hat{a}}, \ \neg_{\hat{a}} \mid ",
           "\langle \square \mid \square \rangle", \; " \mid \square \rangle \cdot \langle \square \mid ", \; "\langle \square_{\hat{\square}} \mid \cdot \mid \square_{\hat{\square}} \rangle ", \; " \mid \square_{\hat{\square}} \rangle \cdot \langle \square_{\hat{\square}} \mid ",
           "\langle \Box_{\hat{a}}, \ \Box_{\hat{a}} \ | \ \cdot \ | \ \Box_{\hat{a}}, \ \Box_{\hat{a}} \rangle ", \ " \ | \ \Box_{\hat{a}}, \ \Box_{\hat{a}} \rangle \cdot \langle \Box_{\hat{a}}, \ \Box_{\hat{a}} \ | \ ", \ " \ | \ \Box_{\hat{a}} \rangle \cdot \ | \ \Box_{\hat{a}} \rangle ", \ "\langle \Box_{\hat{a}} \ | \ \cdot \langle \Box_{\hat{a}} \ | \ ", \ | \ \Box_{\hat{a}} \rangle \cdot \ | \ \Box_{\hat{a}} \rangle = 0
           "â· | □â⟩", "□â", "â", "Trâ[□]",
           "(\Box)^{\dagger}", "(\Box)^{*}", "[\![\Box, \Box]_{\_}", "[\![\Box, \Box]_{+}",
           ".", "⊗", "□.□", "□⊗□"
         } /. HoldPattern[Button["SpanFromLeft", ___]] 
⇒ SpanFromLeft;
CreatePalette[Grid[Partition[buttonList, 4]], WindowTitle → "Quantum Notation"]
```

Quantum Algebra Palette

```
buttonList = Map[Button[#, NotebookWrite[InputNotebook[], #], Appearance → "Palette"] &,
      {"Needs[\"Quantum`Notation`\"]",
       "SpanFromLeft",
       "SetQuantumObject[□]",
       "SetQuantumObject[\,\square\,,\,\square\,,\,\square\,]\,"\,,
       "DefineOperatorOnKets[\Box,{|\Box\rangle},|\Box\rangle,|\Box\rangle}]",
       "SpanFromLeft",
       "CollectFromLeft[□]",
       "CollectFromRight[\Box]",
       "Expand[□]",
       "CommutatorExpand[□]",
       \verb"CommutatorExpand[$\square$, \verb"Anticommutators$\rightarrow \verb"True"]",
       "SpanFromLeft",
       "CommutatorExpand[□, ReverseOrdering→True]",
       "SpanFromLeft",
       "CommutatorExpand[□, NestedCommutators→True]",
       "SpanFromLeft",
       "EvaluateCommutators[□]",
       "EvaluateAllCommutators[□]",
       "FactorKet[□]",
       "CollectKet[□]",
       "FactorKetList[□]",
       \verb"Simplify[ \square ]",
       "\llbracket \square \, , \; \square \rrbracket \_" \, ,
       "[□, □]<sub>+</sub>",
       "[□, □]]<sub>-</sub>=□",
       "[□, □]<sub>+</sub>=□",
       "□・□=□",
       "□<sup>□</sup>=□",
       ".",
       "⊗"
     }] /. HoldPattern[Button["SpanFromLeft", ___]] 
⇒ SpanFromLeft;
\label{eq:condition} CreatePalette[Grid[Partition[buttonList, 2]], \ \ Window Title \ \rightarrow \ "Quantum \ Algebra"]
NotebookObject Quantum Algebra
```

Quantum to Matrix Palette

```
buttonList = Map | Button[#, NotebookWrite[InputNotebook[], #], Appearance → "Palette"] &,
          {"Needs[\"Quantum`Notation`\"]",
             "SpanFromLeft",
            "VectorToDirac[{□,□,□,□},{4}]",
             "VectorToDirac[{□,□,□,□},{2,2}]",
            \texttt{"MatrixToDirac[}\begin{pmatrix} & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ \end{pmatrix}, \{2,2\}, \{0_{\hat{1}}\rightarrow a1_{\hat{a}}, 1_{\hat{1}}\rightarrow a2_{\hat{a}}, 0_{\hat{2}}\rightarrow b1_{\hat{b}}, 1_{\hat{2}}\rightarrow b2_{\hat{b}}\}]",
             "SpanFromLeft",
            "TensorToDirac[\begin{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \Box & \Box \\ \Box & \Box \end{pmatrix} & \begin{pmatrix} \Box & \Box \\ \Box & \Box \end{pmatrix} \\ \begin{pmatrix} \Box & \Box \\ \Box & \Box \end{pmatrix} & \begin{pmatrix} \Box & \Box \\ \Box & \Box \end{pmatrix} \end{pmatrix}, \{0_{\hat{1}} \rightarrow a1_{\hat{a}}, 1_{\hat{1}} \rightarrow a2_{\hat{a}}, 0_{\hat{2}} \rightarrow b1_{\hat{b}}, 1_{\hat{2}} \rightarrow b2_{\hat{b}}\}]",
             "SpanFromLeft",
             "MatrixToDirac[□, {□}]",
             "TensorToDirac[ ] ",
             "DiracToMatrix[\square, {{\square_{\hat{n}}, \square_{\hat{n}}}, {\square_{\hat{n}}, \square_{\hat{n}}}}]",
             "DiracToTensor[\square, {{\square_{\hat{\sqcap}}, \square_{\hat{\sqcap}}}, {\square_{\hat{\sqcap}}}, \square_{\hat{\sqcap}}}]",
             \texttt{"MatrixForm[DiracToMatrix}[\,\Box\,,\,\{\{\,\Box_{\hat{\Box}}^{},\,\Box_{\hat{\Box}}^{}\}\,,\,\{\,\Box_{\hat{\Box}}^{},\,\Box_{\hat{\Box}}^{}\}\,\}\,]\,]\,"\,,
             \texttt{"MatrixForm[DiracToTensor[$\square$, {\{\square_{\hat{\sqcap}}, \square_{\hat{\sqcap}}\}, \{\square_{\hat{\sqcap}}, \square_{\hat{\sqcap}}\}\}]]",}
             "DiracEigensystem[\square, {{\square_{\hat{\square}}, \square_{\hat{\square}}}, {\square_{\hat{\square}}, \square_{\hat{\square}}}}]",
             "DiracToVector[\Box | \Box_{\hat{a}}, \Box_{\hat{a}})+\Box | \Box_{\hat{a}}, \Box_{\hat{a}}, \{\{\Box_{\hat{a}}, \Box_{\hat{a}}\}, \{\Box_{\hat{a}}, \Box_{\hat{a}}\}\}\}]"
          /. HoldPattern[Button["SpanFromLeft", ___]] 
⇒ SpanFromLeft;
```

CreatePalette[Grid[Partition[buttonList, 2]], WindowTitle → "Quantum to Matrix"]

```
NotebookObject Quantum to Matrix
```

Quantum Tests and Measurements

```
Needs["Quantum`Notation`"];
buttonList = Map Button[#, NotebookWrite[InputNotebook[], #], Appearance → "Palette"] &,
                          {"Needs[\"Quantum`Notation`\"]",
                                "SpanFromLeft",
                                "QuantumScalarQ[□]",
                                "KetQ[□]",
                                "QuantumMeasurement[ \ | \ | \ |_{\hat{\cap}}, \ |_{\hat{\cap}}, \ | \ | \ |_{\hat{\cap}}, \ |
                                "SpanFromLeft",
                                "QuantumMeasurement [\,\square\,,\,\{\,\square\,\}\,,\, Assumptions \to And\,[\,\square \neq \square\,,\, \square \neq \square\,]\,]\,"\,,
                                "SpanFromLeft",
                                "QuantumMeasurement[\,\Box\,,\,\{\,\Box\,\}\,,\,\texttt{FactorKet}\!\rightarrow\!\texttt{False}\,]\,"\,,
                                "SpanFromLeft",
                                "QuantumDensityOperator[QuantumMeasurement[<math>\square, {\square}]]",
                                "SpanFromLeft",
                                "\texttt{Part} \, [\, \texttt{QuantumMeasurement} \, [\, \Box \, , \, \{\, \Box \, \} \, ] \, , \, 1 \, ] \, " \, ,
                                "SpanFromLeft"
                         CreatePalette[Grid[Partition[buttonList, 2]],
       \label{eq:windowTitle} \mbox{\tt WindowTitle} \rightarrow \mbox{\tt "Quantum Tests and Measurements"}]
NotebookObject Quantum Tests and Measurements
```

Quantum Computing Commands

```
Needs["Quantum`Computing`"];
Names["Quantum`Computing`*"]
```

```
buttonList = Map[Button[#, NotebookWrite[InputNotebook[], #], Appearance → "Palette"] &,
     {"Needs[\"Quantum`Computing`\"]",
      "SetComputingAliases[]",
      "QuantumEvaluate[□]",
      "QuantumTable[□]",
      "PauliExpand[□]",
      "QuantumTableForm[□]",
      "FactorKet[□]",
      "TraditionalForm[QuantumTableForm[□]]",
      "QuantumMatrixForm[□]",
      "QuantumTensorForm[□]",
      "QuantumMatrix[□]",
      "QuantumTensor[□]",
      "MatrixQuantum[□]",
      "TensorQuantum[□]",
      "QubitToDec[ | \square_{\hat{n}}, \square_{\hat{n}}, \square_{\hat{n}} \rangle]",
      "DecToQubit[□,□]",
      "QuantumPartialTrace[\Box, \hat{\Box}]",
      "QuantumPartialTranspose[□, □]",
      "QuantumPlot[□]",
      "SetQuantumGate[□,□]",
      "QuantumPlot3D[□]",
      "SetQuantumGate[\square, {\square, \square}]",
      "SetQuantumGate [\Box, \Box, Function [\{\Box, \Box\}, \Box]]",
      "SpanFromLeft",
      "QuantumPlot[QubitMeasurement[\Box, {\hat{\Box}, \hat{\Box}}]]",
      "SpanFromLeft",
      "QuantumEvaluate[QubitMeasurement[\Box, {\hat{\Box}, \hat{\Box}}]]",
      "SpanFromLeft",
      "QuantumEvaluate[QubitMeasurement[□, {ˆ□, ˆ□}, FactorKet→False]]",
      "SpanFromLeft",
       "QuantumDensityOperator[QubitMeasurement[\Box, {\hat{\Box}, \hat{\Box}}]]",
      "SpanFromLeft"
     }] /. HoldPattern[Button["SpanFromLeft", ___]] ⇒ SpanFromLeft;
CreatePalette[Grid[Partition[buttonList, 2]],
 WindowTitle → "Quantum Computing Commands"]
NotebookObject Quantum Computing Commands
QubitToDec \begin{bmatrix} 1_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}}, 1_{\hat{3}} \end{bmatrix}
DecToQubit[9, 5]
| 0_{\hat{1}}, 1_{\hat{2}}, 0_{\hat{3}}, 0_{\hat{4}}, 1_{\hat{5}} \rangle
Needs["Quantum`Computing`"]
Welcome to Quantum Computing
A Mathematica package for Quantum Computing
  in Dirac bra-ket notation and plotting of quantum circuits
by José Luis Gómez-Muñoz
Execute SetComputingAliases[] in order to use
  the keyboard to enter quantum objects in Dirac's notation
SetComputingAliases[] must be executed again in each new notebook that is created
```

$\texttt{TraditionalForm}\left[\texttt{QuantumTableForm}\left[\mathcal{H}_{\hat{1}}\otimes\mathcal{H}_{\hat{2}}\right]\right]$

	Input	Output
0	00>	$\frac{1}{2} \mid 00\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \mid 01\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \mid 10\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \mid 11\rangle$
1	01>	$\frac{1}{2} \mid 00\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \mid 01\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \mid 10\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \mid 11\rangle$
2	10>	$\frac{1}{2} \mid 00\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \mid 01\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \mid 10\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \mid 11\rangle$
3	11>	$\frac{1}{2} \mid 00\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \mid 01\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \mid 10\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \mid 11\rangle$

QuantumTable $\left[\mathcal{H}_{\hat{1}} \otimes \mathcal{H}_{\hat{2}}\right]$

$$\begin{split} &\left\{ \left\{ \begin{array}{c|c|c} 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle, \ \frac{1}{2} \ \middle| \ 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \ \middle| \ 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \ \middle| \ 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \ \middle| \ 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle \right\}, \\ &\left\{ \begin{array}{c|c|c} 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle, \ \frac{1}{2} \ \middle| \ 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \ \middle| \ 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \ \middle| \ 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \ \middle| \ 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle \right\}, \\ &\left\{ \begin{array}{c|c|c} 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle, \ \frac{1}{2} \ \middle| \ 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \ \middle| \ 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \ \middle| \ 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \ \middle| \ 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle \right\}, \\ &\left\{ \begin{array}{c|c|c} 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle, \ \frac{1}{2} \ \middle| \ 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \ \middle| \ 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \ \middle| \ 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \ \middle| \ 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle \right\} \end{split}$$

QuantumTableForm $\left[\mathcal{H}_{\hat{1}} \otimes \mathcal{H}_{\hat{2}}\right]$

	Input	Output			
0	$\mid 0_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}} \rangle$	$\frac{1}{2} \mid 0_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}} \rangle + \frac{1}{2}$	$ 0_{\hat{1}}, 1_{\hat{2}} \rangle + \frac{1}{2}$	$ 1_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}}\rangle + \frac{1}{2}$	$ 1_{\hat{1}}, 1_{\hat{2}} \rangle$
1	\mid 0 $_{\hat{1}}$, 1 $_{\hat{2}}$ \rangle	$\frac{1}{2} \mid 0_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}} \rangle - \frac{1}{2}$	$ 0_{\hat{1}}, 1_{\hat{2}} \rangle + \frac{1}{2}$	$ 1_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}} \rangle - \frac{1}{2}$	\mid 1 $_{\hat{1}}$, 1 $_{\hat{2}}$ \rangle
2	\mid 1 $_{\hat{1}}$, 0 $_{\hat{2}}$ \rangle	$\frac{1}{2} \mid 0_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}} \rangle + \frac{1}{2}$	$ 0_{\hat{1}}, 1_{\hat{2}} \rangle - \frac{1}{2}$	$ 1_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}} \rangle - \frac{1}{2}$	\mid 1 $_{\hat{1}}$, 1 $_{\hat{2}}$ $ angle$
3	\mid 1 $_{\hat{1}}$, 1 $_{\hat{2}}$ $ angle$	$\frac{1}{2} \mid 0_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}} \rangle - \frac{1}{2}$	$ 0_{\hat{1}}, 1_{\hat{2}} \rangle - \frac{1}{2}$	$ 1_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}} \rangle + \frac{1}{2}$	\mid 1 $_{\hat{1}}$, 1 $_{\hat{2}}$ $ angle$

$$\texttt{FactorKet}\Big[\frac{1}{2} \ \big| \ \textbf{0}_{\hat{1}}, \ \textbf{0}_{\hat{2}} \Big\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \ \big| \ \textbf{0}_{\hat{1}}, \ \textbf{1}_{\hat{2}} \Big\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \ \big| \ \textbf{1}_{\hat{1}}, \ \textbf{0}_{\hat{2}} \Big\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \ \big| \ \textbf{1}_{\hat{1}}, \ \textbf{1}_{\hat{2}} \Big\rangle \Big]$$

$$\operatorname{Hold}\!\left[\left(\begin{array}{c|c} \mid \mathbf{0}_{\hat{1}} \rangle + & \mid \mathbf{1}_{\hat{1}} \rangle\right) \otimes \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\begin{array}{c|c} \mid \mathbf{0}_{\hat{2}} \rangle + & \mid \mathbf{1}_{\hat{2}} \rangle\right)\right)\right]$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c|c} \mid \mathbf{0}_{\hat{1}} \rangle + & \mid \mathbf{1}_{\hat{1}} \rangle \right) \otimes \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\begin{array}{c|c} \mid \mathbf{0}_{\hat{2}} \rangle + & \mid \mathbf{1}_{\hat{2}} \rangle \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\mid 0_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}} \rangle + \mid 0_{\hat{1}}, 1_{\hat{2}} \rangle \right) + \frac{1}{2} \left(\mid 1_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}} \rangle + \mid 1_{\hat{1}}, 1_{\hat{2}} \rangle \right)$$

${\tt QuantumEvaluate} \Big[{\tt QubitMeasurement} \left[\mathcal{H}_{\left\{ \hat{1},\,\hat{2}\right\} },\,\, \left\{ \hat{2}\right\} \,\right] \,\Big]$

QuantumMeasurement::nonket: The first argument

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \right\rangle \cdot \left\langle 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 1_{\hat{2}}^{} \right\rangle \cdot \left\langle 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 1_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \right\rangle \cdot \left\langle 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 1_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \right\rangle \cdot \left\langle 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \right\rangle \cdot \left\langle 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 1_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 1_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \right\rangle \cdot \left\langle 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 1_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| - \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 1_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \right\rangle \cdot \left\langle 0_{\ll 1 \gg}, \, 1_{\ll 1 \gg} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \ll 1 \gg \cdot \ll 1 \gg + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \, \left| \, 0_{\hat{1}}^{}, \, 0_{\hat{2}}^{} \, \right| + \frac{1}{2} \,$$

SAborted

Probability	Measurement	State
$\frac{1}{2}$	$\left\{ \left\{ 0_{\hat{2}}\right\} \right\}$	$\left(\begin{array}{c c} \mid O_{\hat{1}} \rangle + & \mid I_{\hat{1}} \rangle \right) \otimes \frac{\mid O_{\hat{2}} \rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$
$\frac{1}{2}$	$\left\{ \left\{ 1_{\hat{2}}\right\} \right\}$	$\left(\begin{array}{c c} 0_{\hat{1}} \end{array}\right) + \left(\begin{array}{c c} 1_{\hat{1}} \end{array}\right) \otimes \frac{\left 1_{\hat{2}}\right\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$
Probability	Measurement	State

$\\ \textbf{QuantumEvaluate} \Big[\\ \textbf{QubitMeasurement} \Big[\\ \mathcal{H}_{\left\{ \hat{1},\,\hat{2}\right\}} \cdot \\ \Big| \\ \\ \textbf{0}_{\hat{1}}, \\ \\ \textbf{0}_{\hat{2}} \\ \\ \rangle, \\ \\ \textbf{\{2\}}, \\ \\ \textbf{FactorKet} \rightarrow \\ \\ \textbf{False} \Big] \Big]$

Probability	Measurement	State
$\frac{1}{2}$	$\left\{ \left\{ 0_{\hat{2}}\right\} \right\}$	$\frac{\left 0_{\hat{1}},0_{\hat{2}}\right\rangle+\left 1_{\hat{1}},0_{\hat{2}}\right\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$
$\frac{1}{2}$	$\left\{ \left\{ 1_{\hat{2}}\right\} \right\}$	$\frac{\left 0_{\hat{1}},1_{\hat{2}}\right\rangle+\left 1_{\hat{1}},1_{\hat{2}}\right\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$
Probability	Measurement	State

? FactorKet

FactorKet[expr] factors tensor products of kets in expr. Its output is returned inside a Hold command

? SetQuantumGate

After evaluating SetQuantumGate[symbol,narg] symbol will be treated as quantum gate of narg arguments (qubits) by QuantumEvaluate[] and other functions $Set Quantum Gate [symbol, narg, Function [\{q1, q2...\}, dirac expr]] \ replaces \ symbol \ with \ dirac expr$ (evaluated in q1,q2...) when symbol is part of the argument of QuantumEvaluate. SetQuantumGate[symbol,{n1,n2}] and SetQuantumGate[symbol,{n1,n2},Function[{q1,q2...},diracexpr]] define symbol as a quantum gate with a number of arguments n1<=narg<=n2

$\mathtt{QuantumTable}\left[\mathcal{H}_{\hat{1}}\,\cdot\,\mathcal{H}_{\hat{2}}\right]$

$$\begin{split} & \left\{ \left\{ \ \mid \ 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle, \ \frac{1}{2} \ \mid \ 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \ \mid \ 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \ \mid \ 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \ \mid \ 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle \right\}, \\ & \left\{ \ \mid \ 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle, \ \frac{1}{2} \ \mid \ 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \ \mid \ 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \ \mid \ 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \ \mid \ 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle \right\}, \\ & \left\{ \ \mid \ 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle, \ \frac{1}{2} \ \mid \ 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \ \mid \ 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \ \mid \ 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \ \mid \ 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle \right\}, \\ & \left\{ \ \mid \ 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle, \ \frac{1}{2} \ \mid \ 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \ \mid \ 0_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \ \mid \ 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 0_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle + \frac{1}{2} \ \mid \ 1_{\hat{1}}, \ 1_{\hat{2}} \right\rangle \right\} \right\} \end{split}$$

QuantumTableForm $\left[\mathcal{H}_{\hat{1}} \cdot \mathcal{H}_{\hat{2}}\right]$

	Input	Output	
0	\mid 0 ₁ , 0 ₂ \rangle	$\frac{1}{2} \mid 0_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}} \rangle + \frac{1}{2} \mid 0_{\hat{1}}, 1_{\hat{2}} \rangle + \frac{1}{2} \mid 1_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}} \rangle + \frac{1}{2} \mid 1_{\hat{1}}, 1_{\hat{2}} \rangle$	â >
1	\mid 0 $_{\hat{1}}$, 1 $_{\hat{2}}$ \rangle	$\frac{1}{2} \mid 0_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}} \rangle - \frac{1}{2} \mid 0_{\hat{1}}, 1_{\hat{2}} \rangle + \frac{1}{2} \mid 1_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}} \rangle - \frac{1}{2} \mid 1_{\hat{1}}, 1_{\hat{2}} \rangle$	$_{\hat{2}}\rangle$
2	\mid 1 $_{\hat{1}}$, 0 $_{\hat{2}}$ \rangle	$\frac{1}{2} \mid 0_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}} \rangle + \frac{1}{2} \mid 0_{\hat{1}}, 1_{\hat{2}} \rangle - \frac{1}{2} \mid 1_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}} \rangle - \frac{1}{2} \mid 1_{\hat{1}}, 1_{\hat{2}} \rangle$	$_{\hat{2}}\rangle$
3	\mid 1 $_{\hat{1}}$, 1 $_{\hat{2}}$ \rangle	$\frac{1}{2} \mid 0_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}} \rangle - \frac{1}{2} \mid 0_{\hat{1}}, 1_{\hat{2}} \rangle - \frac{1}{2} \mid 1_{\hat{1}}, 0_{\hat{2}} \rangle + \frac{1}{2} \mid 1_{\hat{1}}, 1_{\hat{2}} \rangle$	â 〉

Quantum Computing Gates

Needs["Quantum`Computing`"];

SetComputingAliases[]

```
ALIASES:
[ESC] on [ESC]
                        Quantum concatenation
product qubit 0 template

[ESC]qket1[ESC] Ket of qubit 1 template

[ESC]qket[ESC] Ket of qubit 1 template

[ESC]qket[ESC] Ket of qubit 1 template

[ESC]qket[ESC] Ket of qubit template

[ESC]qqket[ESC] Ket of qubit template
  symbol (operator application, inner product and outer product)
                         Ket of two qubits template
                         Ket of three qubits template
[ESC]qbra[ESC]
                        Bra of qubit template
[ESC] qqbra [ESC]
                       Bra of two qubits template
[ESC]qqqbra[ESC] Bra of three qubits template
[{\tt ESC}] {\tt toqb} [{\tt ESC}] \hspace*{0.5in} {\tt Base-10 \ Integer \ to \ binary \ qubit \ template}
[ESC]ket[ESC]
                        Ket template
[ESC]bra[ESC]
                        Bra template
                        Qubit template
[ESC]qb[ESC]
[ESC]qv[ESC]
                        Qubit-value template
[ESC]qketbra[ESC] Element of a one-qubit operator template
[ESC]qqketbra[ESC] Element of a two-qubits operator template
[ESC] qqqketbra[ESC] Element of a three-qubits operator template
[ESC]k+[ESC]
                      Plus ket (eigenstate of the first Pauli matrix)
[ESC]b+[ESC]
                       Plus bra
[ESC]k-[ESC]
                       Minus ket (eigenstate of the first Pauli matrix)
                       Minus bra
[ESC]b-[ESC]
                       Ket of Bell State 00
[ESC]k00[ESC]
[ESC]k01[ESC]
                       Ket of Bell State 01
[ESC]k10[ESC]
                       Ket of Bell State 10
[ESC]k11[ESC]
                       Ket of Bell State 11
[ESC]b00[ESC]
                       Bra of Bell State 00
[ESC]b01[ESC]
                       Bra of Bell State 01
                       Bra of Bell State 10
[ESC]b10[ESC]
                       Bra of Bell State 11
[ESC]b11[ESC]
[ESC]kphi+[ESC] Ket of Bell State phi+
[ESC]kpsi+[ESC] Ket of Bell State psi+
[ESC]kphi-[ESC] Ket of Bell State phi-
[ESC]kpsi-[ESC] Ket of Bell State psi-

[ESC]bphi+[ESC] Bra of Bell State phi+

[ESC]bpsi+[ESC] Bra of Bell State psi+

[ESC]bphi-[ESC] Bra of Bell State phi-

[ESC]bpsi-[ESC] Bra of Bell State psi-

[ESC]her[ESC] Hermitian conjugate ter
[ESC]her[ESC]
                         Hermitian conjugate template
[ESC]con[ESC]
                        Complex conjugate template
[ESC] norm[ESC] Quantum norm template
[ESC]trace[ESC]
                         Partial trace template
[ESC]tp[ESC]
                         Tensor-product symbol
                      Tensor-product template
[ESC]tprod[ESC]
```

```
[{\tt ESC}] {\tt tprodqb} [{\tt ESC}] \qquad {\tt Tensor-product\ of\ Qubit\ template}
[ESC]tpow[ESC]
                    Tensor-power template
[ESC]tpowqb[ESC]
                    Tensor-power of Qubit template
[ESC]s0[ESC]
                   Oth-Pauli operator (Identity) template
[ESC]s1[ESC]
                   1st-Pauli operator (X) template
[ESC]s2[ESC]
                   2nd-Pauli operator (Y) template
[ESC]s3[ESC]
                   3rd-Pauli operator (Z) template
[ESC]so[ESC]
                   Oth-Pauli operator (Identity) template
[ESC]sx[ESC]
                   1st-Pauli operator (X) template
[ESC]sy[ESC]
                  2nd-Pauli operator (Y) template
[ESC]sz[ESC]
                   3rd-Pauli operator (Z) template
                  General Pauli operator template
[ESC]sp[ESC]
[ESC]ig[ESC]
                   Identity gate template
[ESC]xg[ESC]
                  Pauli-X gate
[ESC]yg[ESC]
                  Pauli-Y gate
                  Pauli-Z gate
[ESC]za[ESC]
                  Haddamard gate
[ESC]hg[ESC]
[ESC]pg[ESC]
                  Parametric phase gate
[ESC]sg[ESC]
                  S Phase gate
[ESC]tg[ESC]
                  T π/8 gate
[ESC] swap[ESC] Swap gate
[ESC] cgate[ESC] Controlled-Gate template
[ESC]ccgate[ESC] Controlled-controlled-Gate template
[ESC]cccgate[ESC] Controlled-controlled-Gate template
[ESC]cnot[ESC] Controlled-Not template
[ESC]ccnot[ESC] Controlled-controlled-Not template
[ESC]cccnot[ESC] Controlled-controlled-Not template
[ESC]coence.

[ESC]toff[ESC] Toffor 5.

Fredkin gate
[ESC]qg[ESC]
                   Quantum gate of one argument
[ESC]qqg[ESC]
                   Quantum gate of one argument applied to two qubits
[ESC] qqqg [ESC]
                   Quantum gate of one argument applied to three qubits
[ESC]qgg[ESC]
                   Quantum gate of two arguments
[ESC]qggg[ESC]
                   Quantum gate of three arguments
[ESC]pqg[ESC]
                    Parametric quantum gate of one argument
[ESC]qr[ESC]
                   Quantum register template
[ESC]qrq[ESC]
                   Quantum-register gate template
```

SetComputingAliases[] must be executed again in each new notebook that is created, only one time per notebook.

Names["Quantum`Computing`*"]

{DecToQubit, MatrixQuantum, PauliExpand, PauliIdentities, QuantumBackground, QuantumConnectionStyle, QuantumControlStyle, QuantumEigensystem, QuantumEigensystemForm, QuantumGatePowers, QuantumGateShifting, QuantumGateStyle, QuantumMatrix, QuantumMatrixForm, QuantumMeter, QuantumMeterStyle, QuantumNotStyle, QuantumPlot, QuantumPlot3D, QuantumSparseArray, QuantumSwapStyle, QuantumTable, QuantumTableForm, QuantumTensor, QuantumTensorForm, QuantumTextStyle, QuantumVerticalTextStyle, QuantumWireStyle, QubitLabels, QubitList, QubitMeasurement, QubitToDec, SetComputingAliases, SetQuantumGate, TensorQuantum, zz020CeroOneQ, zz020Controlled, zz020MultiQubit, zz020TensorPower, zz020TP, zz020TPdat, zz020TPend, NOT, P, QFT, Register, s, S, SWAP, T, TOFFOLI, X, Y, Z, σ , Φ , Ψ , 11, 10, 0, 01, 00}

} /. HoldPattern[Button["SpanFromLeft", ___]]

SpanFromLeft;

NotebookObject Quantum Computing Gates

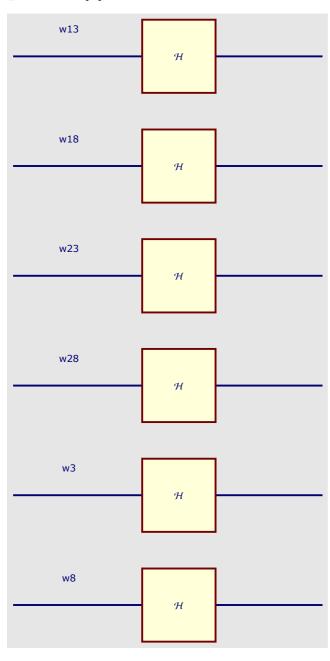
QuantumEvaluate[Register[3, 30, 5, w]]

$$\{\hat{w3}, \hat{w8}, \hat{w13}, \hat{w18}, \hat{w23}, \hat{w28}\}$$

 $\mathcal{H}_{\text{Register}\,[\hat{3,30,5,w}]}$

 $\mathcal{H}_{\textit{Register}\,[3,30,5,w]}$

QuantumPlot[%]



Quantum Computing Kets

Needs["Quantum`Computing`"];

```
buttonList = Map Button[#, NotebookWrite[InputNotebook[], #], Appearance → "Palette"] &,
              {"Needs[\"Quantum`Computing`\"]",
                 "SpanFromLeft",
                 "SpanFromLeft",
                 "SpanFromLeft",
                 " | O<sub>î</sub>>",
                 " | 1<sub>ê</sub>⟩",
                 "<0<sub>î</sub> |",
                 "(1<sub>î</sub> |",
                " | +<sub>â</sub>>",
                " | -<sub>\hat{\alpha}</sub>\",
                "<+<sub>â</sub> |",
                 "<-<sub>î</sub> |",
                " | Φ<sup>+</sup><sub>□, □</sub>⟩",
                " | Ψ<sub>\(\hat{0}\),\(\hat{0}\)\",</sub>
                 " \mid \Phi_{\hat{\hat{\Box}},\hat{\hat{\Box}}} \rangle",
                 " | Ψ<sub>\(\hat{0}\),\(\hat{0}\)\",</sub>
                "⟨Φ<sup>+</sup><sub>□̂,□̂</sub> |",
                "⟨Ψ<sup>+</sup><sub>□̂,□̂</sub> |",
                "⟨Φ-, | ",
                "\\T_\(\hat{\Pi}_\),\(\hat{\Pi}\) \| \| \, \,
                " | B<sub>00, \hat{\alpha}, \hat{\alpha}\\",</sub>
                " \mid \mathcal{B}_{o1,\hat{\Box},\hat{\Box}} \rangle",
                \| \| \mathcal{B}_{10,\hat{\square},\hat{\square}} \rangle \|,
\| \| \mathcal{B}_{11,\hat{\square},\hat{\square}} \rangle \|,
                "⟨B<sub>00, \hat{\alpha}, \hat{\alpha} | ",</sub>
                "⟨B<sub>01, \hat{\alpha}, \hat{\alpha} | ",</sub>
                 "\langle \mathcal{B}_{10,\hat{\square},\hat{\square}} \mid ", \\ "\langle \mathcal{B}_{11,\hat{\square},\hat{\square}} \mid ", 
                 \overset{\square}{\bigotimes} \mid \square_{\hat{n}} \rangle ",
                 "⊗□",
                "( | □ੵ↑) ∾□",
```

```
"(□)<sup>⊗□</sup>",
         " | □⟩<sub>□</sub>",
        "⟨□ |□",
         " | □⟩<sub>{â,â}</sub>",
         " | □><sub>{â,â,â}</sub>",
        " | □â⟩",
         " | □<sub>â</sub>, □<sub>â</sub>⟩",
         " | □<sub>â</sub>, □<sub>â</sub>, □<sub>â</sub>⟩",
         " | □⟩",
        "⟨□ˆ |",
         "⟨□ˆ, □ˆ |",
         "⟨□ੵ, □ੵ, □ੵ |",
         "⟨□ |",
         " \mid \Box_{\hat{\Box}} \rangle \cdot \langle \Box_{\hat{\Box}} \mid ",
         " | \square_{\hat{a}}, \square_{\hat{a}}, \square_{\hat{a}}) \cdot \langle \square_{\hat{a}}, \square_{\hat{a}}, \square_{\hat{a}} | ",
         "SpanFromLeft",
         "Tr<sub>^</sub>[□]",
         "∥□∥",
         "(□)<sup>†</sup>",
         "(□)*",
         "·",
         "⊗",
        "¤î",
         "↑"
       CreatePalette[Grid[Partition[buttonList, 4]], WindowTitle → "Quantum Computing Kets"]
```

Machote de paleta Quantum Computing

```
Needs["Quantum`Computing`"];
buttonList = Map[Button[#, NotebookWrite[InputNotebook[], #], Appearance → "Palette"] &,
     {"Needs[\"Quantum`Computing`\"]",
      "SpanFromLeft"
     }] /. HoldPattern[Button["SpanFromLeft", ___]] 
⇒ SpanFromLeft;
\label{eq:createPalette} CreatePalette[Grid[Partition[buttonList, 2]], \ \ Window Title \ \rightarrow \ "Quantum \ Computing"]
```

Machote de Paleta Notation

```
Needs["Quantum`Notation`"];
buttonList = Map[Button[#, NotebookWrite[InputNotebook[], #], Appearance → "Palette"] &,
                                   {"Needs[\"Quantum`Notation`\"]",
                                           "SpanFromLeft"
                                   \label{eq:continuous_part} \endaligned \begin{tabular}{ll} \end{tabular} \end{tabular} \end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{ll} \end{tabular} . & \end{tabular} \end{tabular} \end{tabular} \end{tabular} \end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{ll} \end{tabular} \end{tabular} : \end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{ll} \end{tabular} \end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{ll} \end{tabular} : \end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{ll} \end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{ll} \end{tabular} : \end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{ll} \end{tabular} \begin{tabu
CreatePalette[Grid[Partition[buttonList, 2]], WindowTitle → "Quantum"]
```