



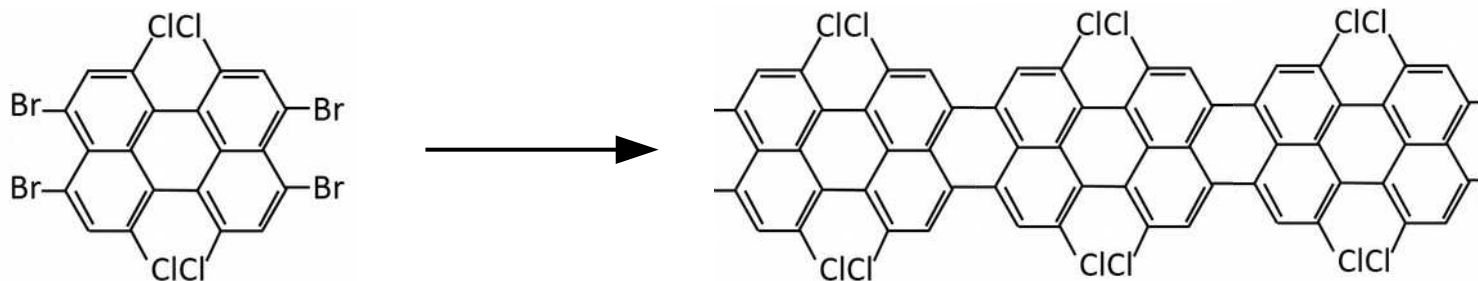
**PAMS Project meeting**  
**16<sup>th</sup> May 2017, Kraków**

**First principles study of Cl-doped 5-AGNR**  
**on Au(111) surface**

**Pedro Brandimarte**



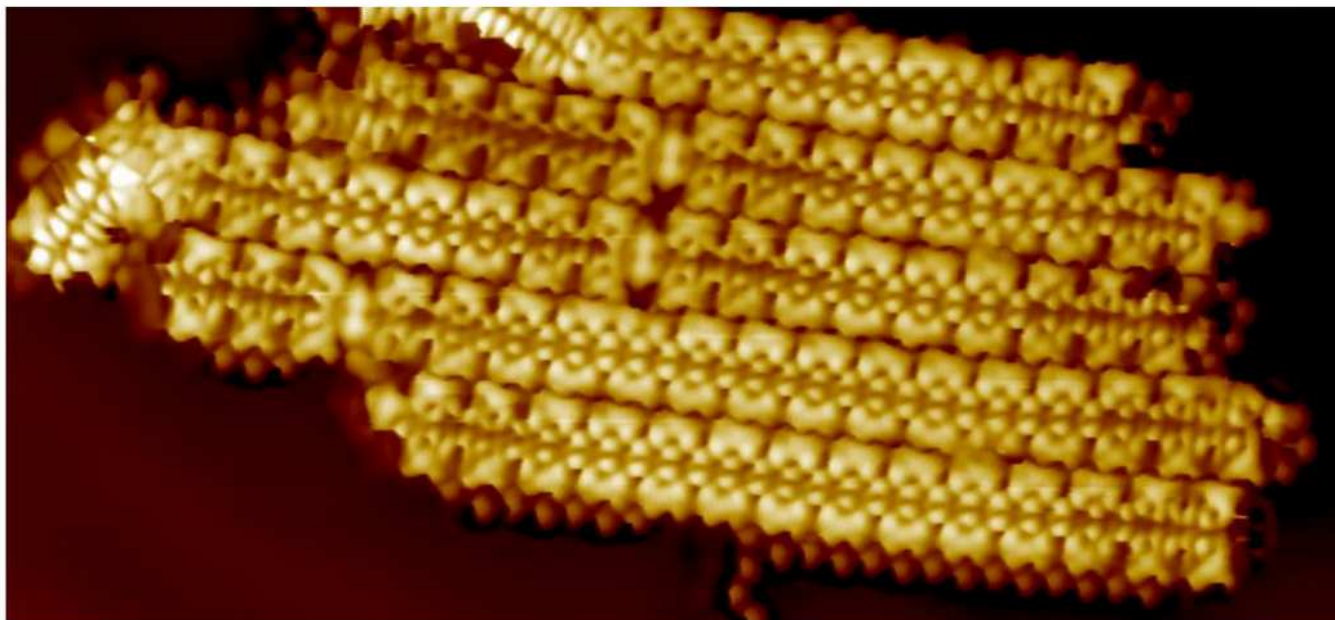
## 5-AGNR realized with one step reaction



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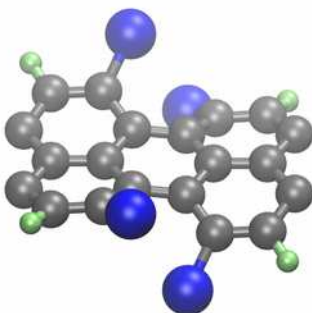
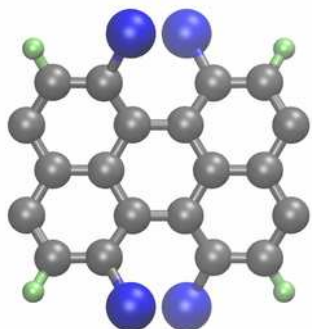
UNIVERSITAS IAGELLONICA  
CRACOVIENSIS



## Free standing Cl-5-AGNR

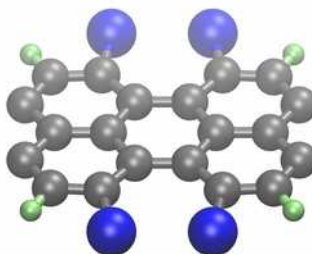
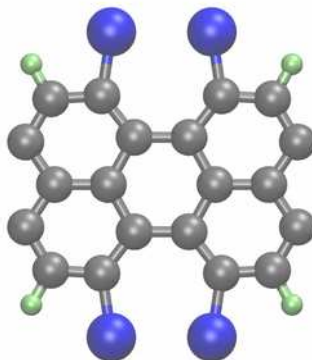
symmetric

$$E_{\text{tot}} = -5178.84 \text{ eV}$$



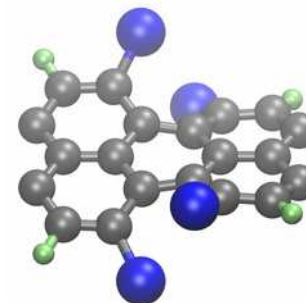
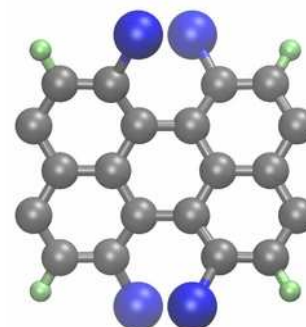
flat

$$E_{\text{tot}} = -5175.93 \text{ eV}$$



asymmetric

$$E_{\text{tot}} = -5179.04 \text{ eV}$$



## Population analysis: Mulliken

### Partitioning in Hilbert space

$$N = \int d\mathbf{r} \sum_i n_i |\psi_i(\mathbf{r})|^2 = \sum_A \sum_{\mu \in A} (DS)_{\mu\mu}$$



## Population analysis: Mulliken

### Partitioning in Hilbert space

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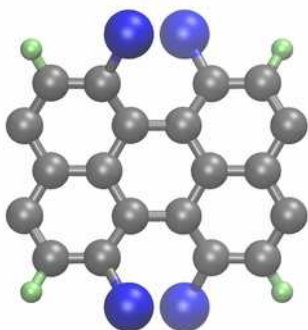
$$Q_A^{Mulliken} = eZ_A - eN_A$$



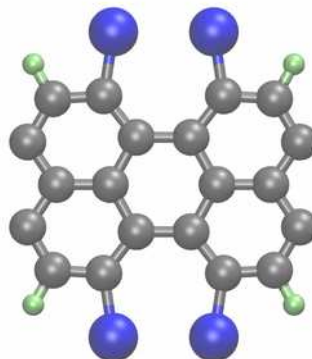
# First principles study of Cl-doped 5-AGNR on Au(111) surface

## Population analysis: Mulliken

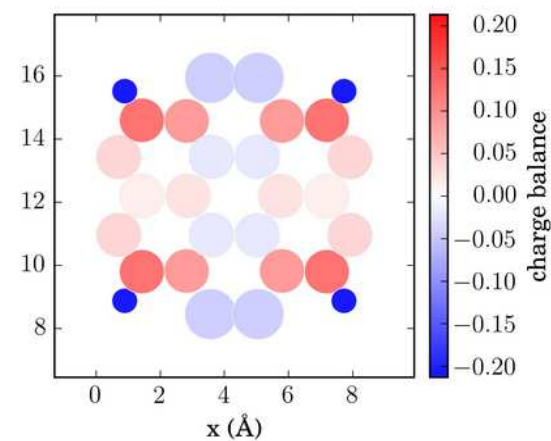
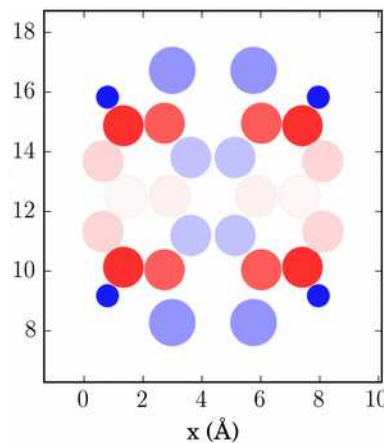
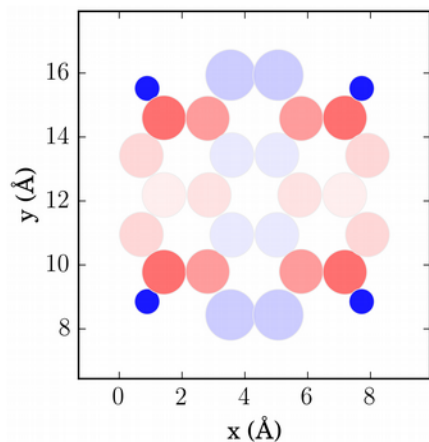
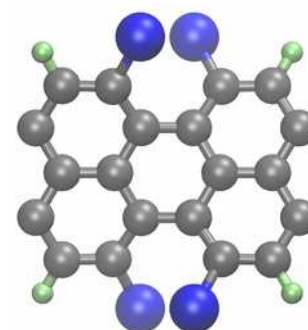
symmetric



flat



asymmetric





## Population analysis: Hirshfeld

Partitioning in real space

$$\rho^{pro}(\mathbf{r}) = \sum_A \rho_A^{free}(\mathbf{r})$$



## Population analysis: Hirshfeld

### Partitioning in real space

$$\rho^{pro}(\mathbf{r}) = \sum_A \rho_A^{free}(\mathbf{r})$$

$$\rho_A^{eff}(\mathbf{r}) = \frac{\rho_A^{free}(\mathbf{r})}{\rho_A^{pro}(\mathbf{r})} \rho^{mol}(\mathbf{r})$$



## Population analysis: Hirshfeld

### Partitioning in real space

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$$\rho_A^{eff}(\mathbf{r}) = \frac{\rho_A^{free}(\mathbf{r})}{\rho_A^{pro}(\mathbf{r})} \rho^{mol}(\mathbf{r})$$

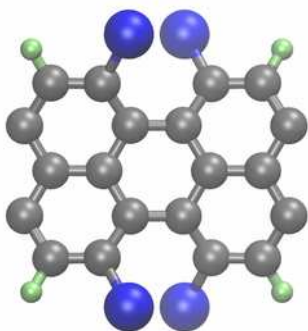
$$Q_A^{Hirshfeld} = eZ_A - e \int d\mathbf{r} \rho_A^{eff}(\mathbf{r})$$



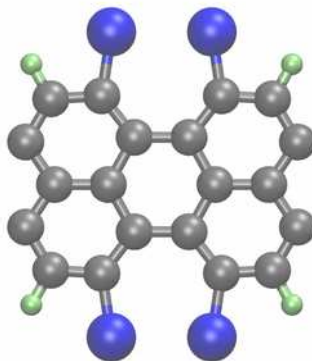
# First principles study of Cl-doped 5-AGNR on Au(111) surface

## Population analysis: Hirshfeld

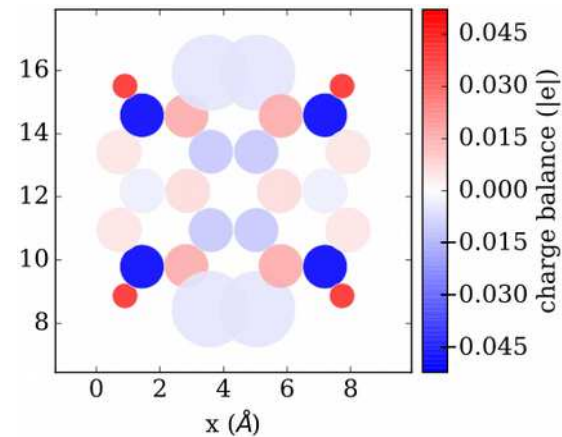
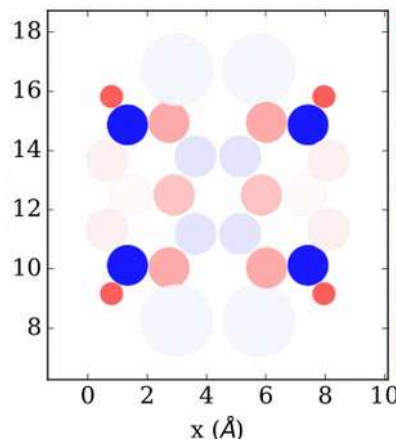
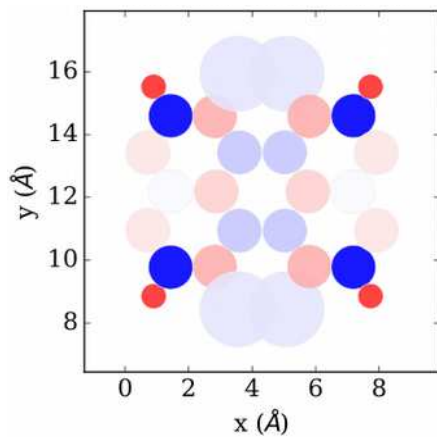
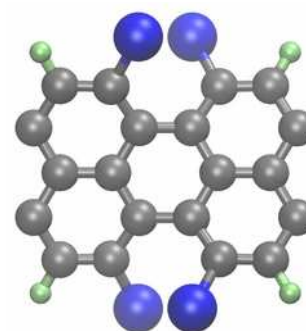
symmetric



flat



asymmetric



# First principles study of Cl-doped 5-AGNR on Au(111) surface

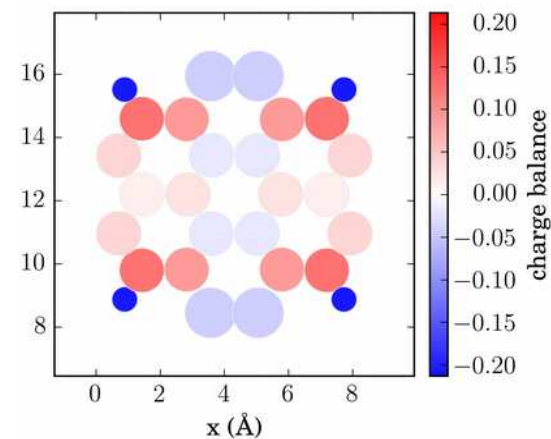
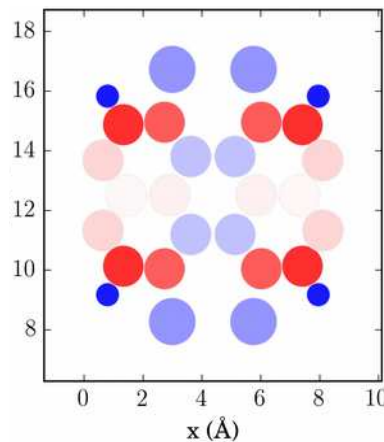
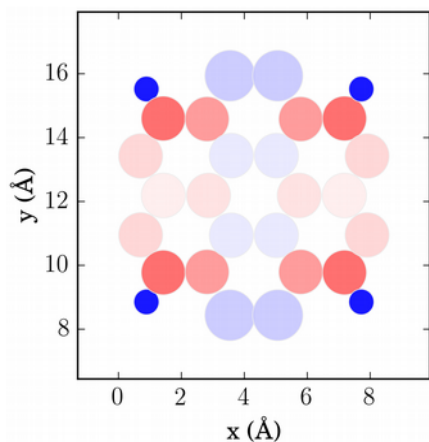
## Population analysis: Hirshfeld

symmetric

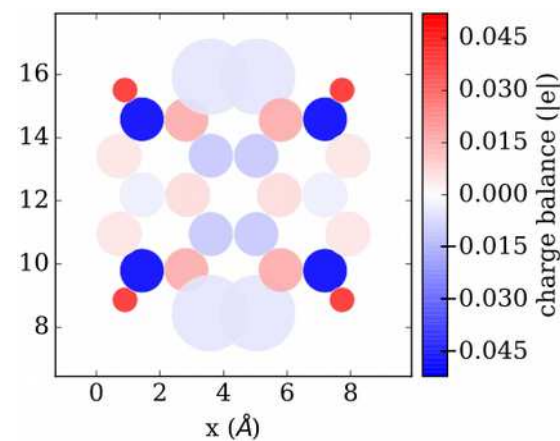
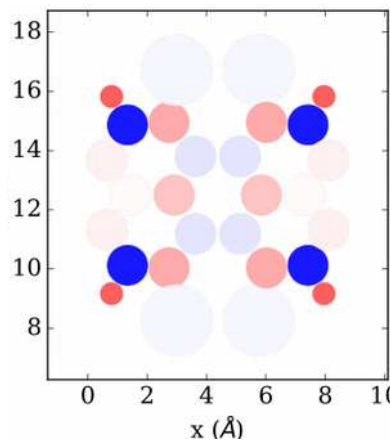
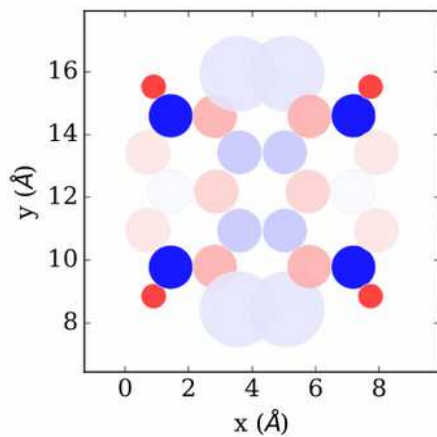
flat

asymmetric

Mulliken



Hirshfeld



## Population analysis: Bader

### Partitioning in real space

$$\nabla \rho(\mathbf{r}) \cdot \mathbf{n}(\mathbf{r}) = 0, \quad \forall \mathbf{r} \in \partial\Omega$$



## Population analysis: Bader

### Partitioning in real space

$$\nabla \rho(\mathbf{r}) \cdot \mathbf{n}(\mathbf{r}) = 0, \quad \forall \mathbf{r} \in \partial\Omega$$

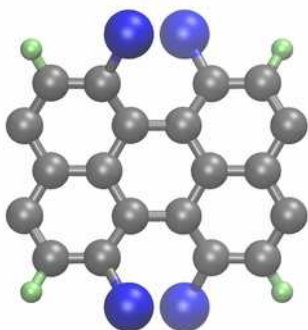
$$Q_A^{Bader} = eZ_A - e \int_{\Omega_A} d\mathbf{r} \rho(\mathbf{r})$$



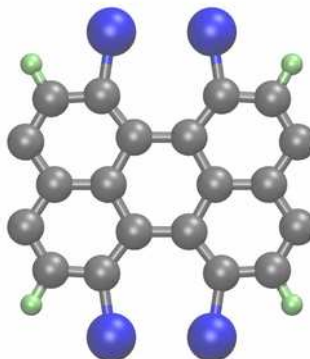
# First principles study of Cl-doped 5-AGNR on Au(111) surface

## Population analysis: Bader

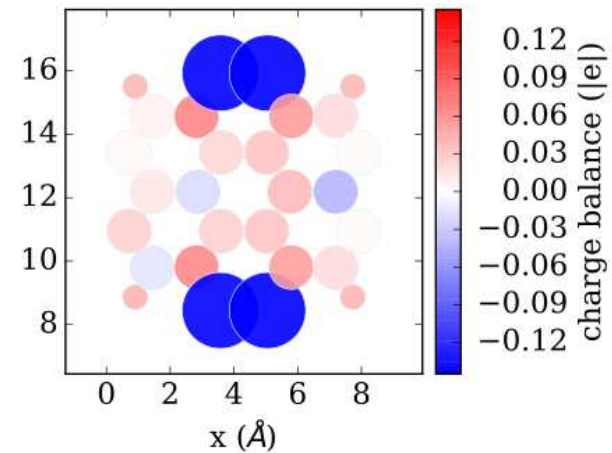
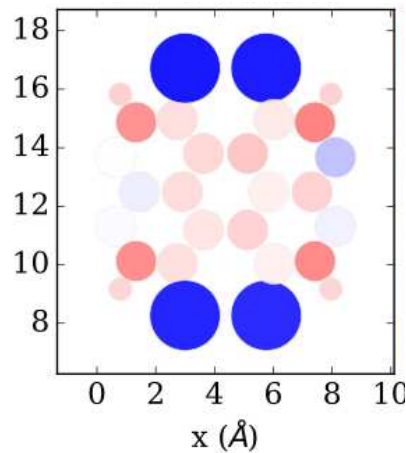
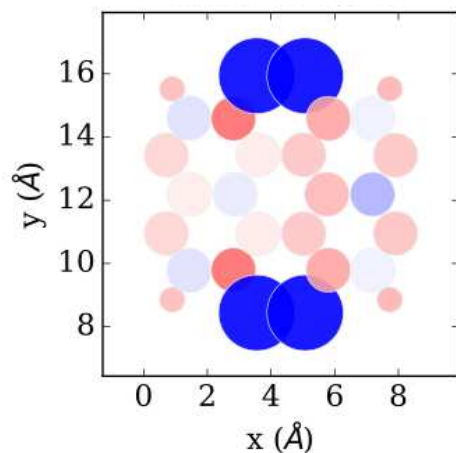
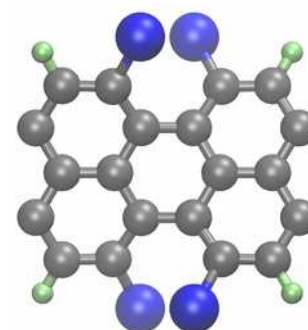
symmetric



flat



asymmetric





# First principles study of Cl-doped 5-AGNR on Au(111) surface

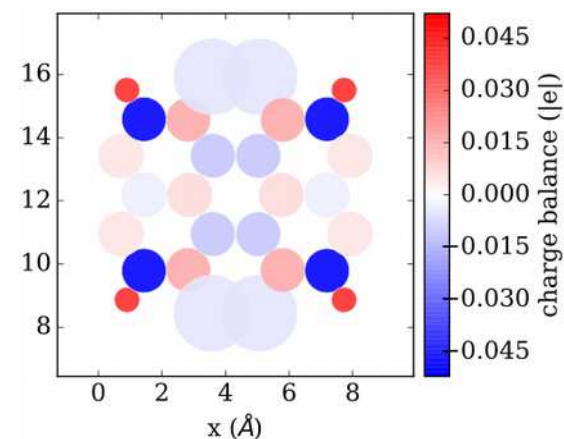
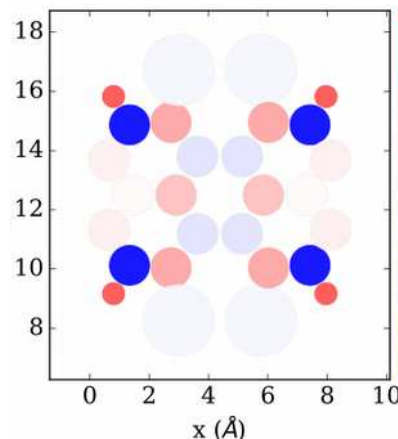
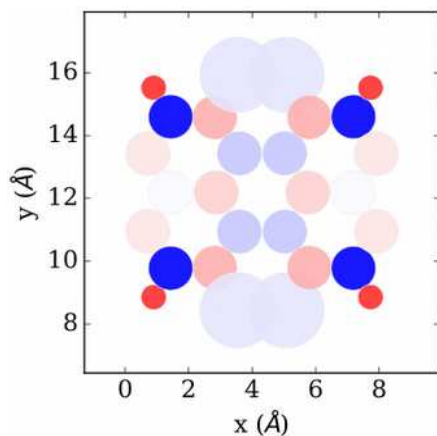
## Population analysis: Bader

symmetric

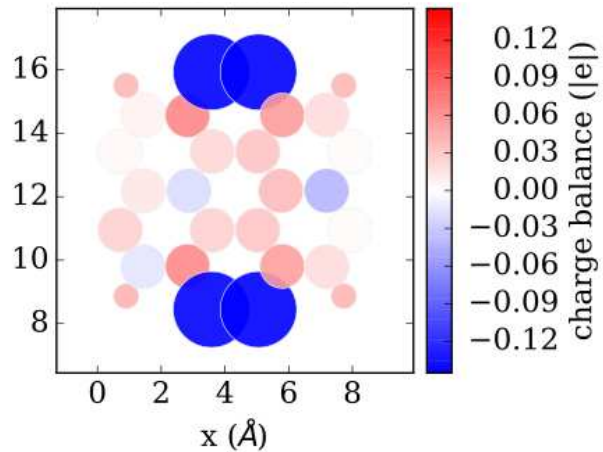
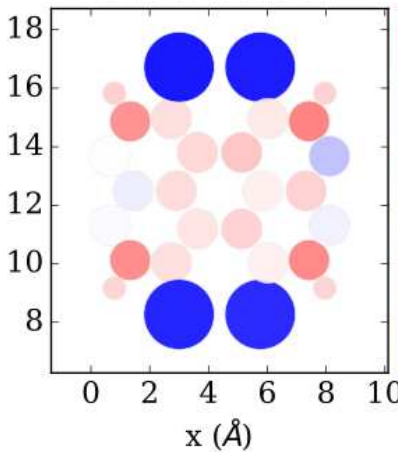
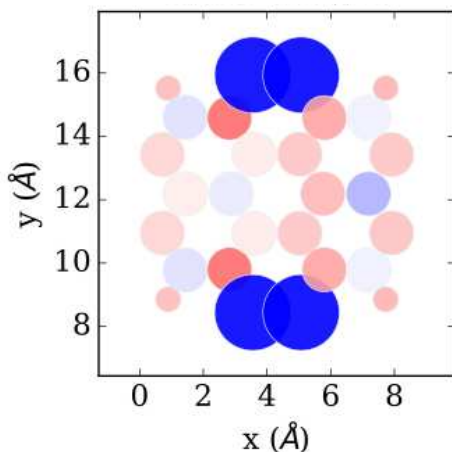
flat

asymmetric

Hirshfeld

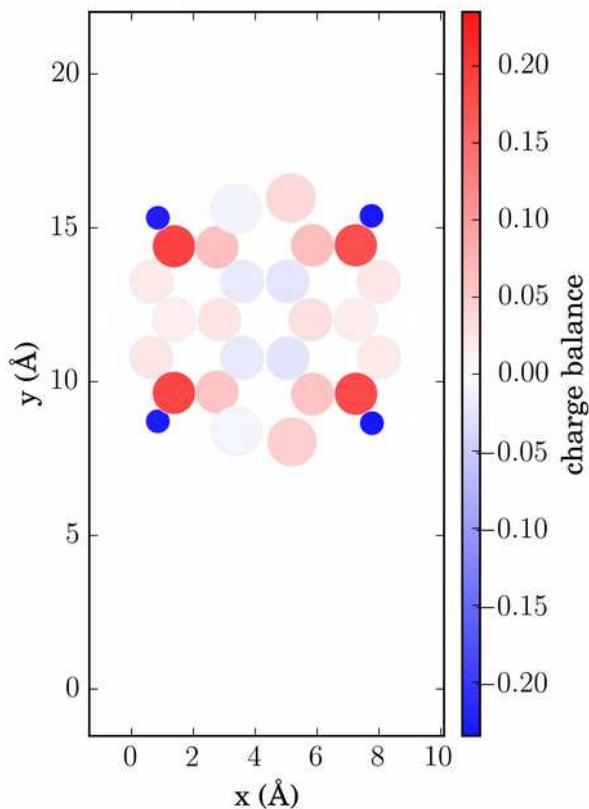


Bader



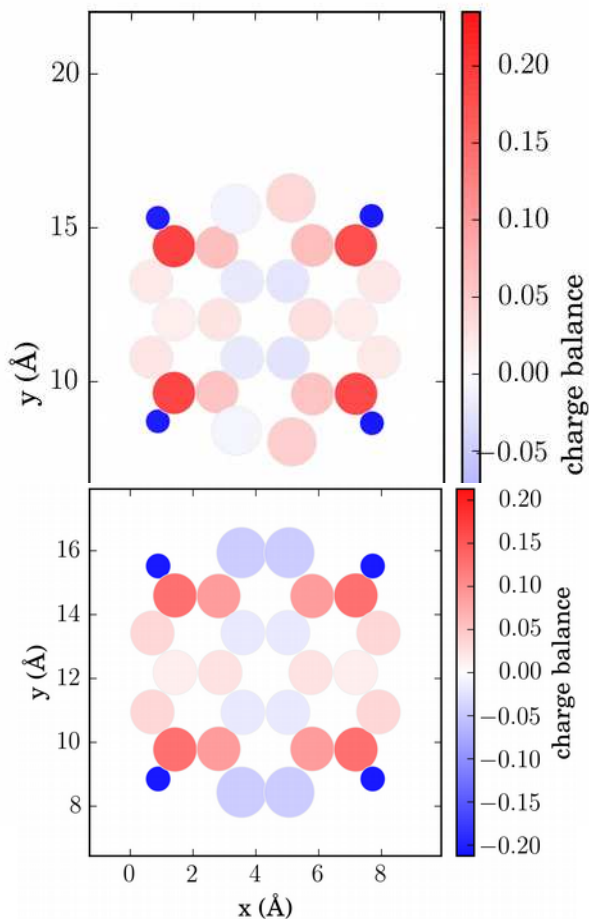
## Population analysis: symmetric Cl-5-AGNR on Au(111)

### Mulliken



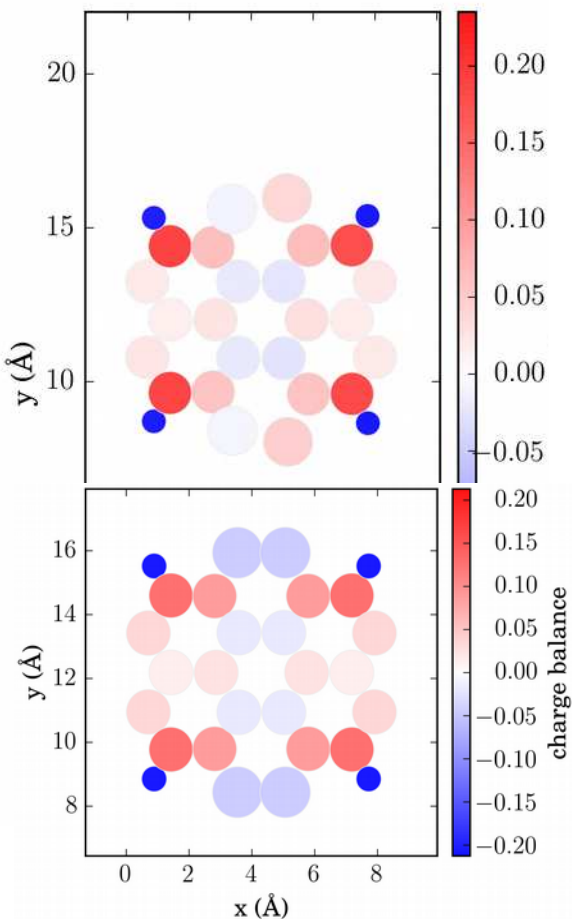
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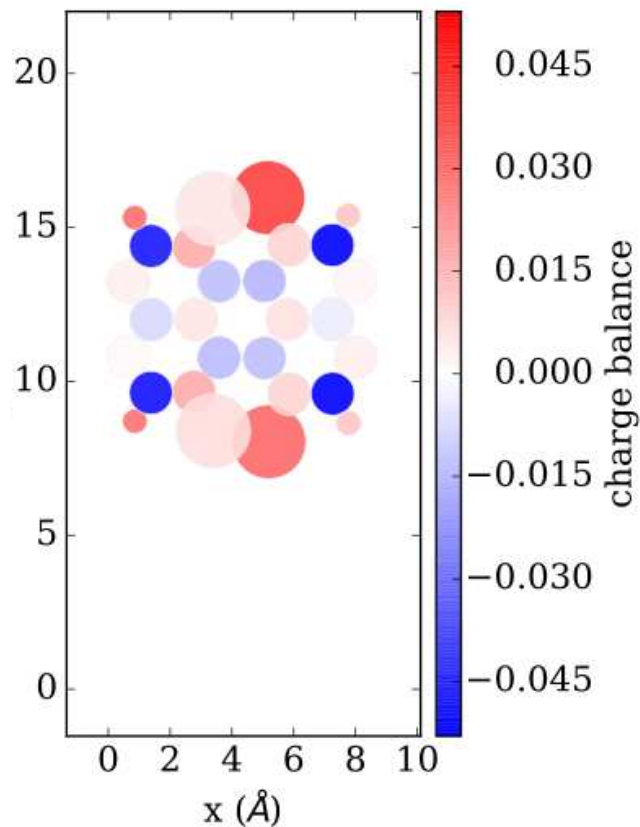


## Population analysis: symmetric Cl-5-AGNR on Au(111)

Mulliken



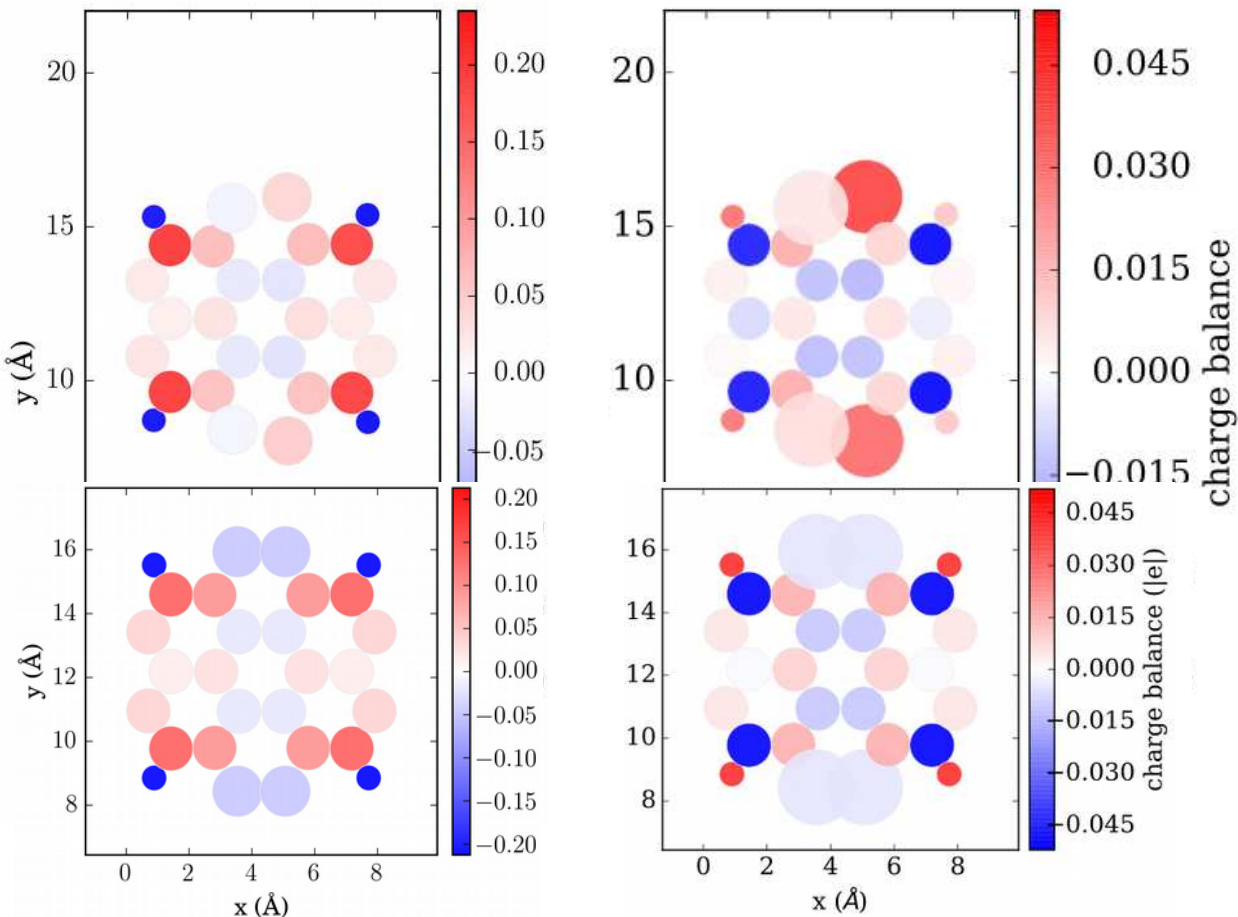
Hirshfeld



## Population analysis: symmetric Cl-5-AGNR on Au(111)

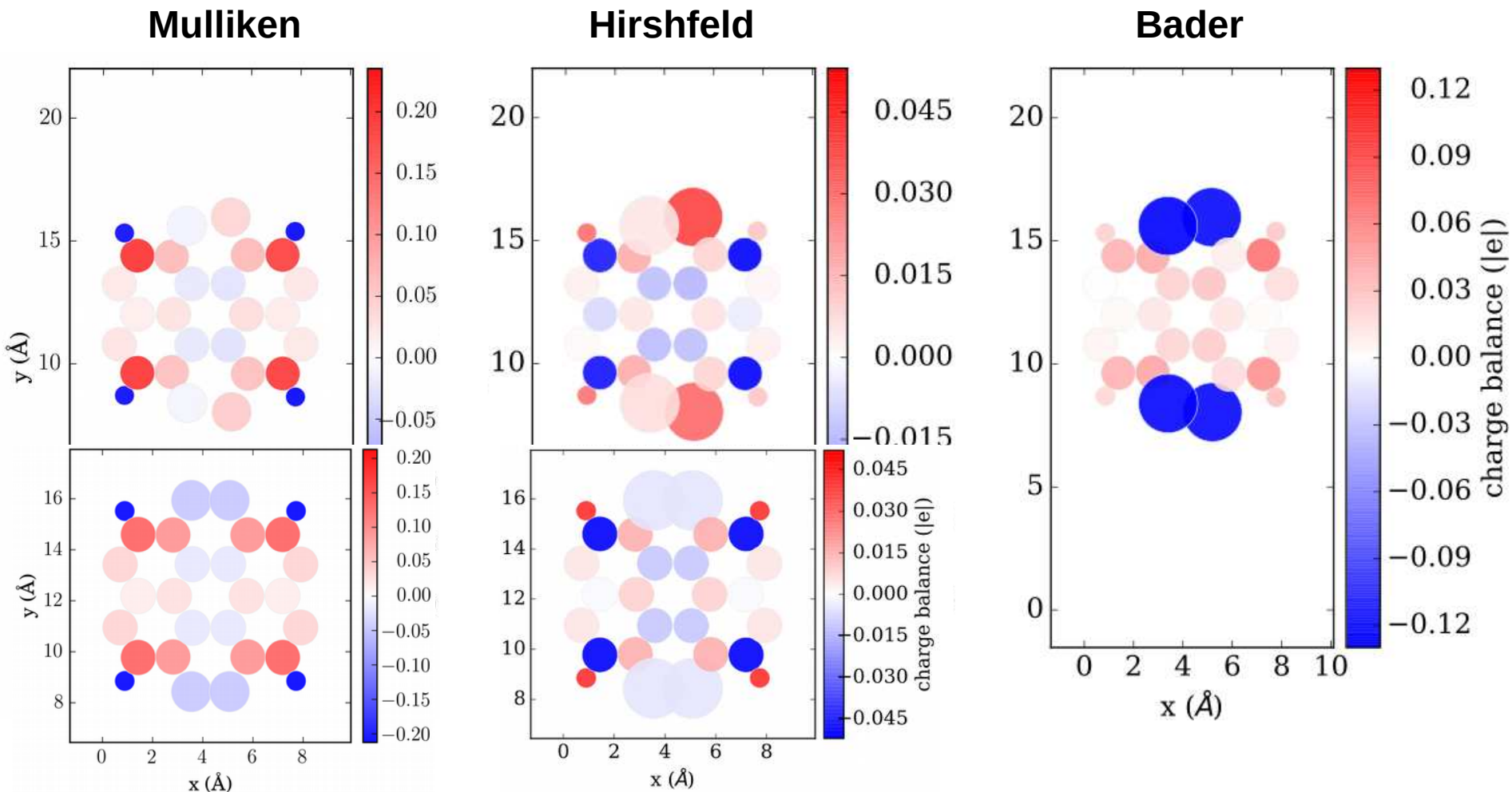
Mulliken

Hirshfeld



# First principles study of Cl-doped 5-AGNR on Au(111) surface

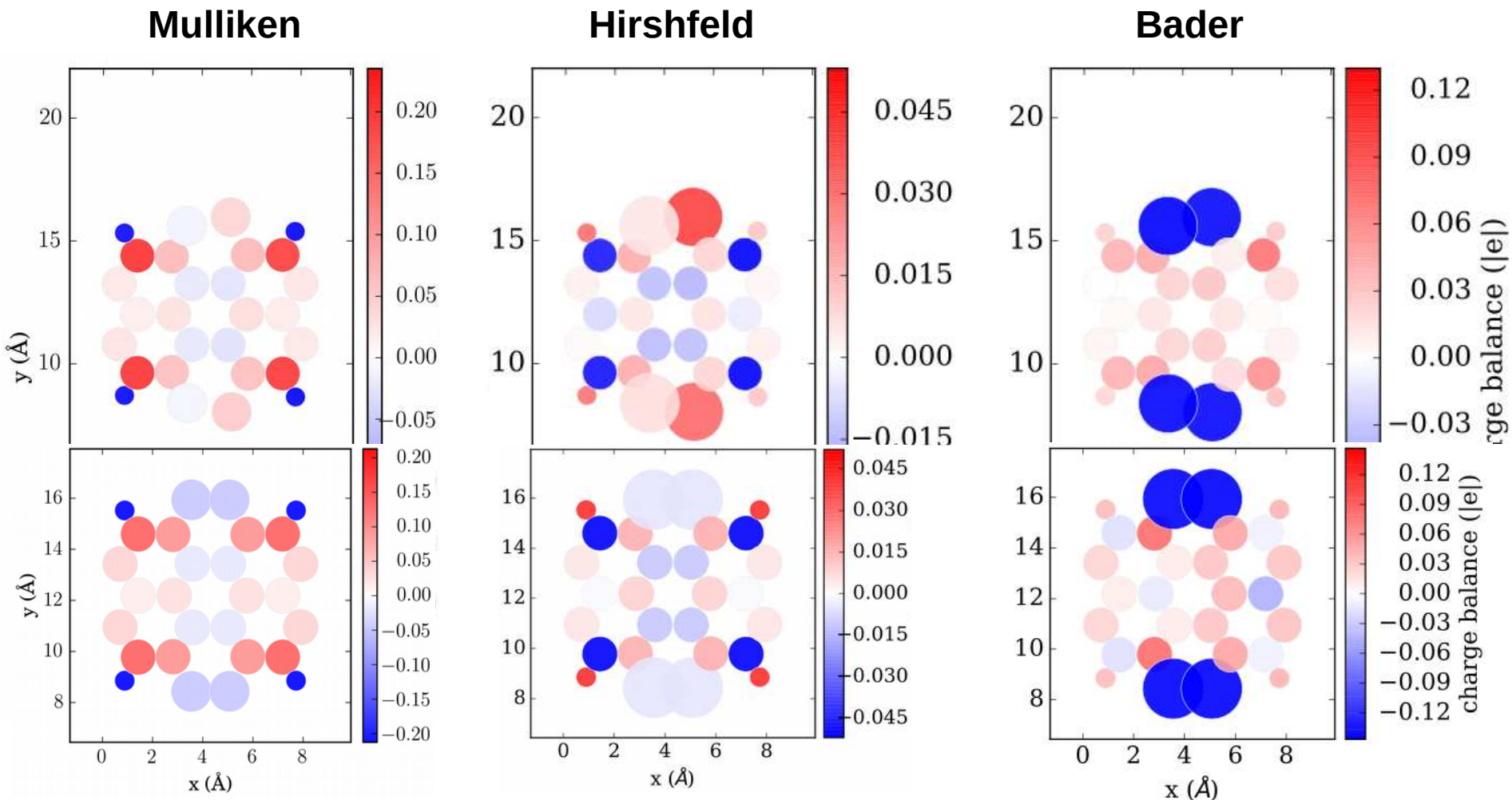
## Population analysis: symmetric Cl-5-AGNR on Au(111)





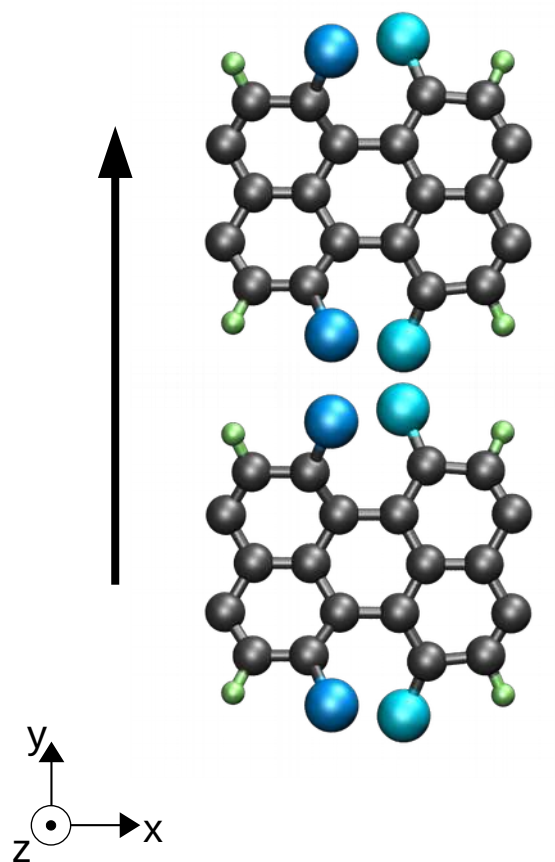
# First principles study of Cl-doped 5-AGNR on Au(111) surface

## Population analysis: symmetric Cl-5-AGNR on Au(111)



## Interaction between Cl-5AGNRs

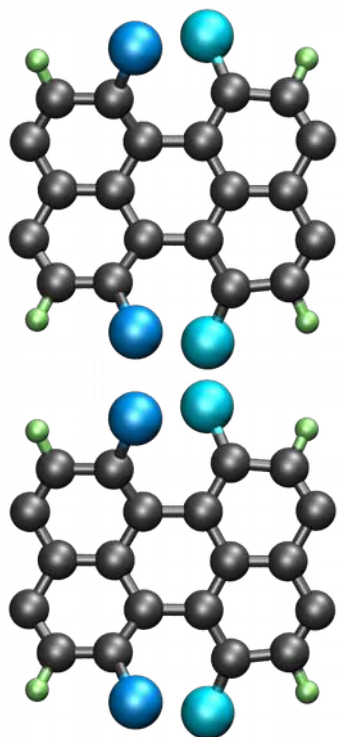
initial



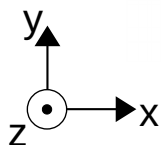
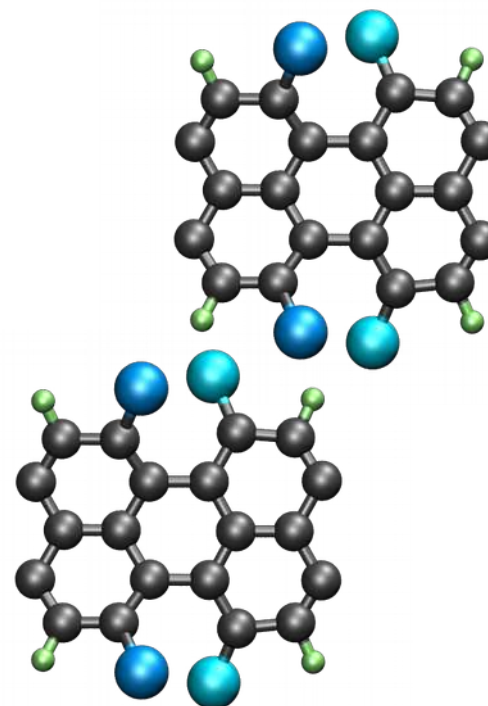


## Interaction between Cl-5AGNRs

initial



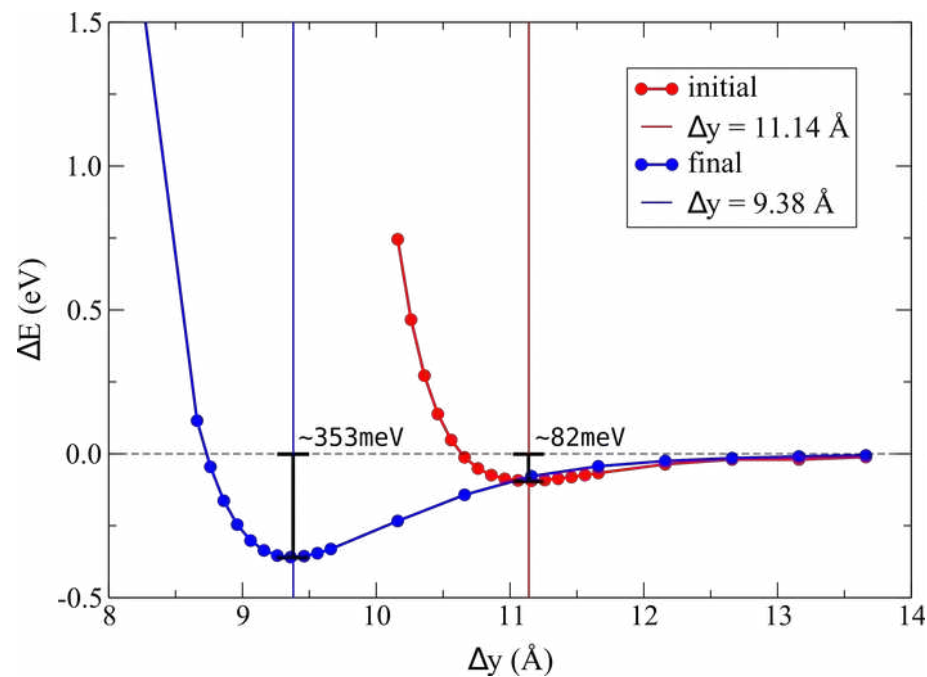
final



## Interaction between Cl-5AGNRs

Interaction energy:  $\Delta E = E_{\text{tot}} - E_{\text{GNR1}} - E_{\text{GNR2}}$

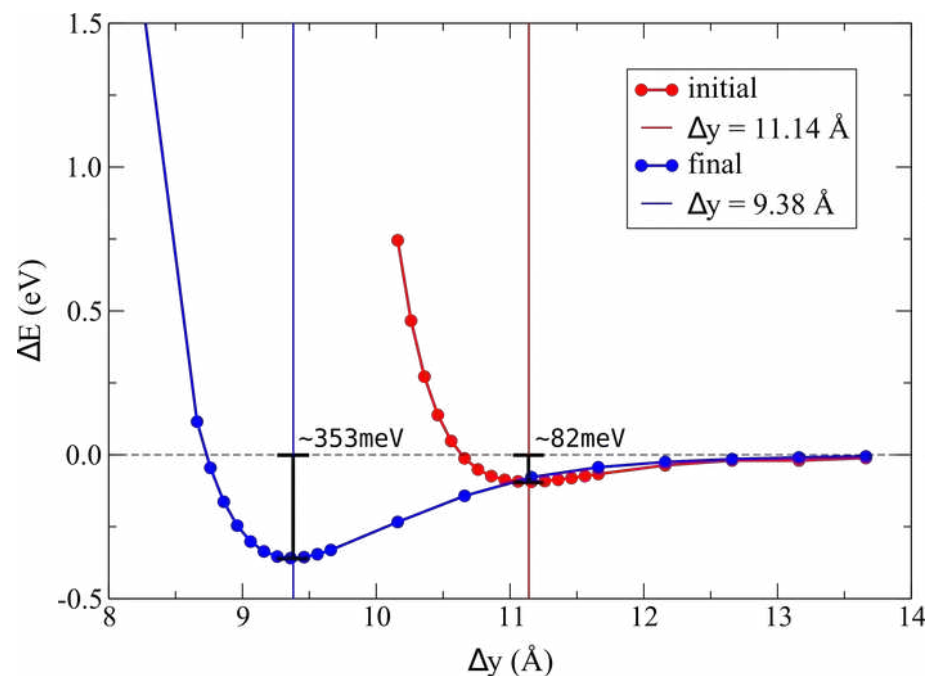
gas phase geometry



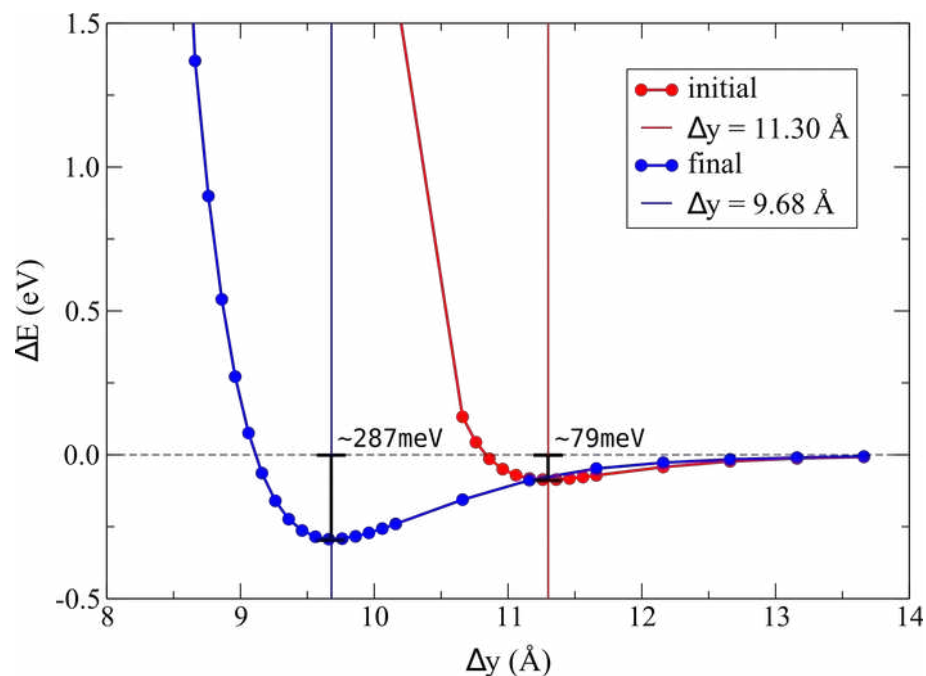
## Interaction between Cl-5AGNRs

$$\text{Interaction energy: } \Delta E = E_{\text{tot}} - E_{\text{GNR1}} - E_{\text{GNR2}}$$

gas phase geometry



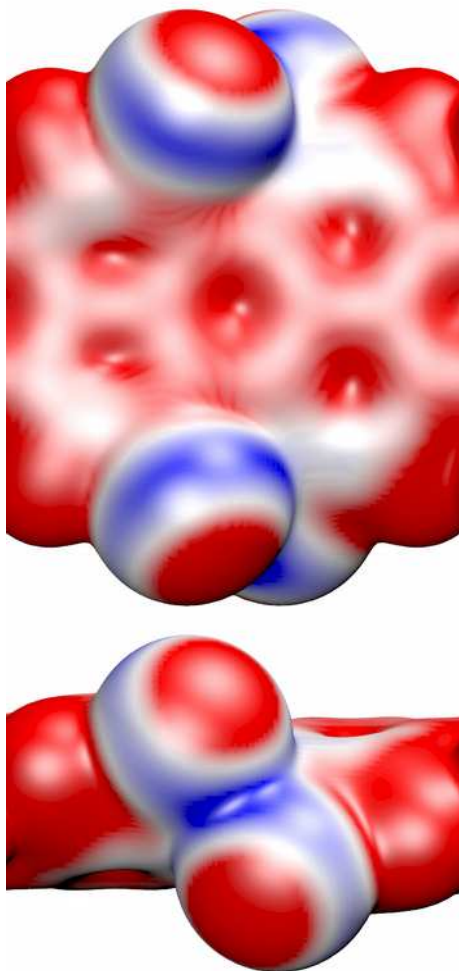
geometry relaxed on Au surface



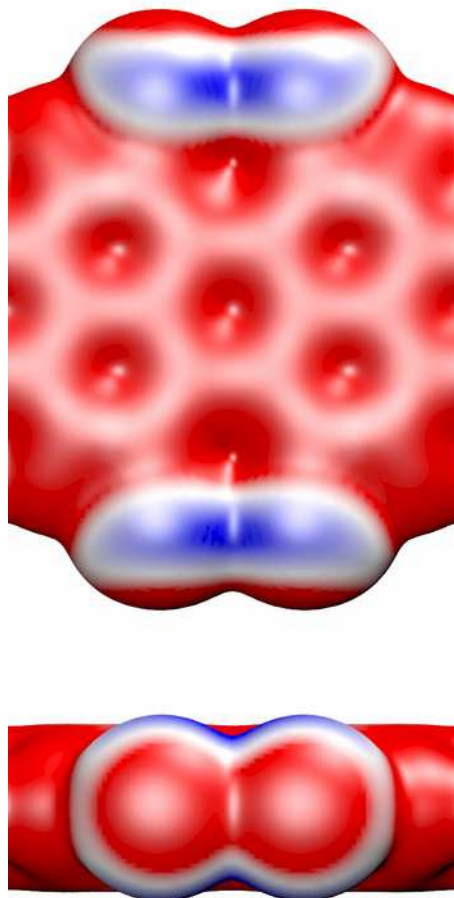
# First principles study of Cl-doped 5-AGNR on Au(111) surface

## Electrostatic potential (mapped on charge density surface)

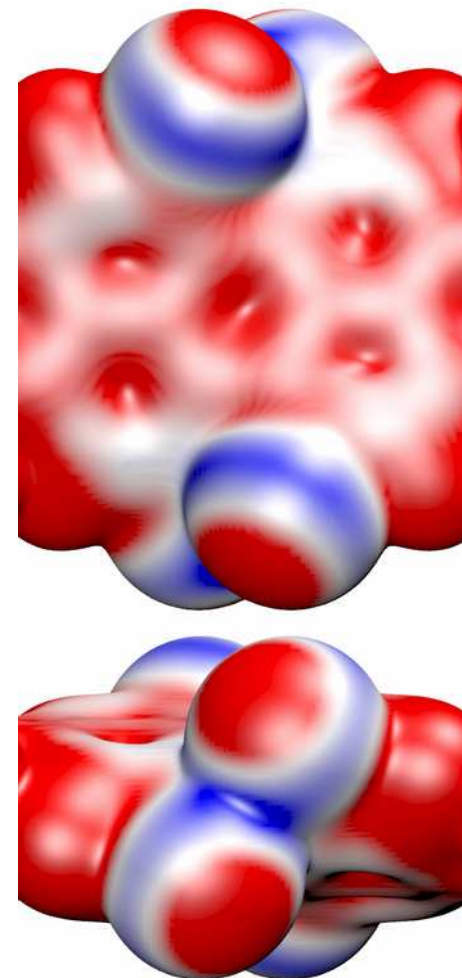
symmetric



flat



asymmetric

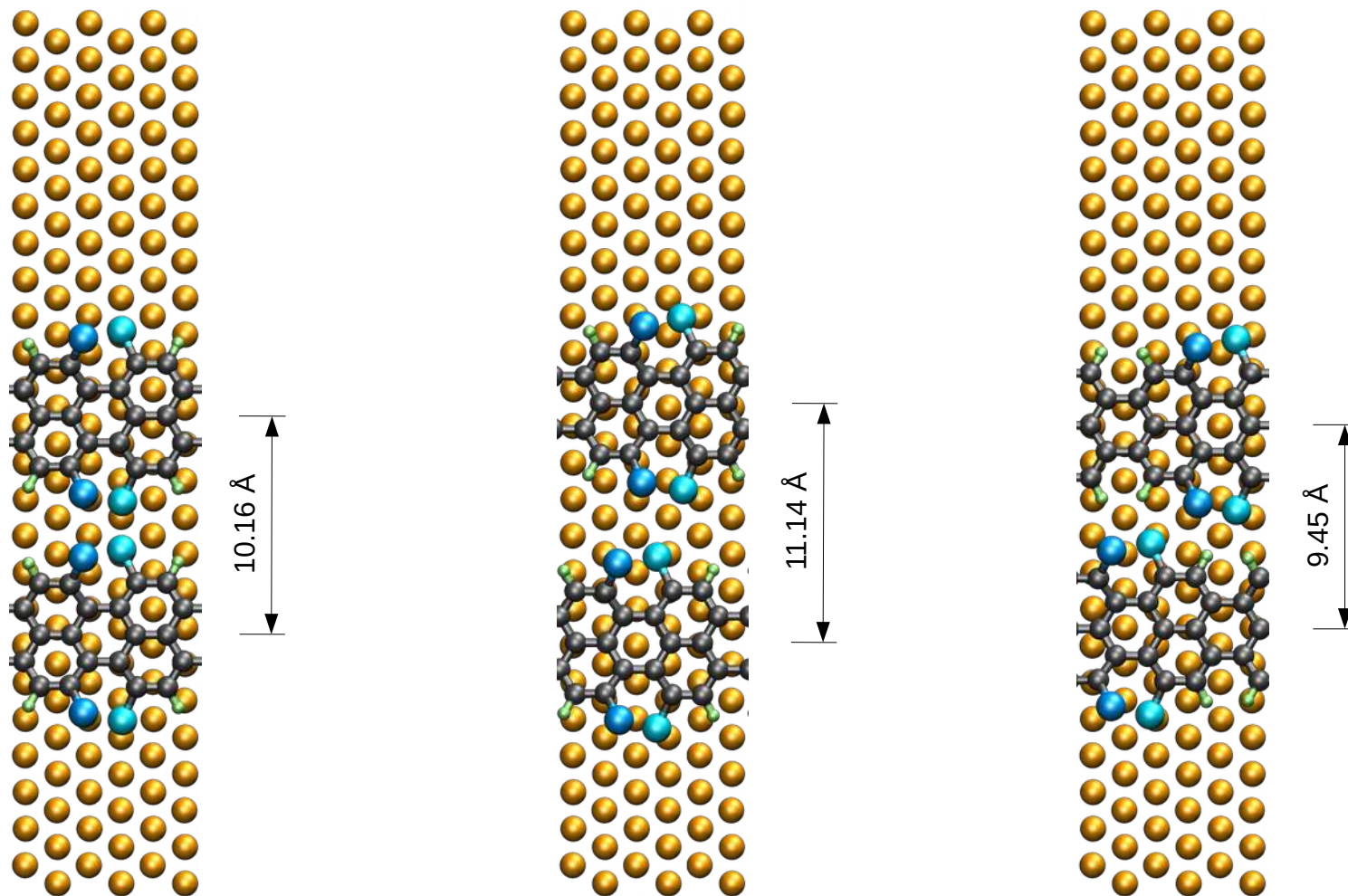


## Interaction between Cl-5AGNRs on Au(111) surface

optimization



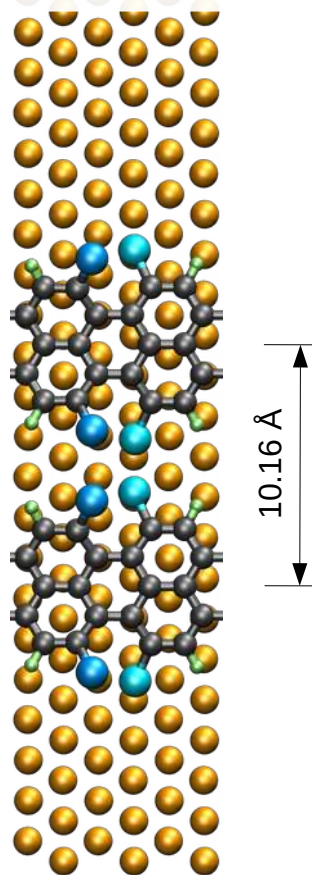
## Interaction between Cl-5AGNRs on Au(111) surface



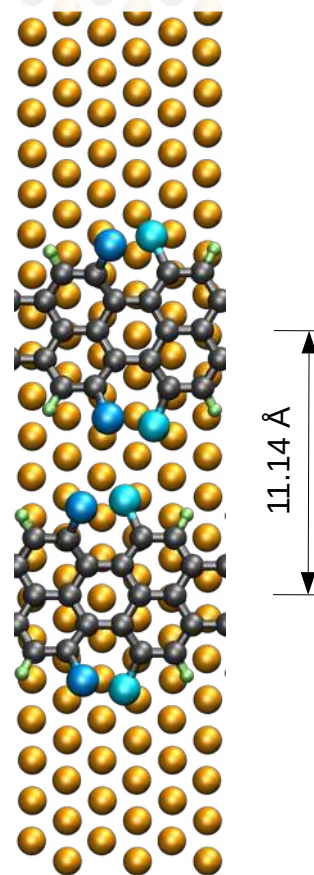


## Interaction between Cl-5AGNRs on Au(111) surface

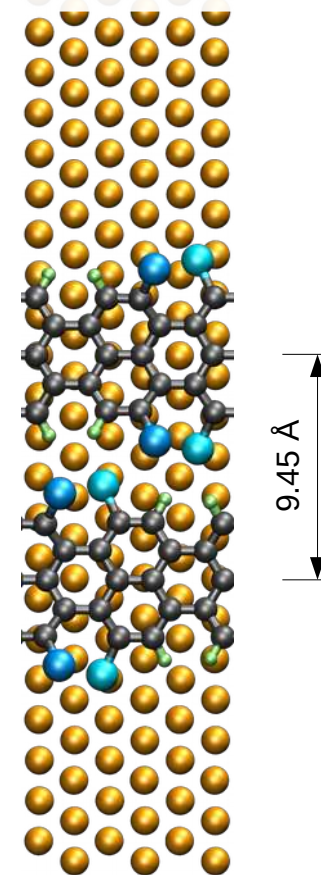
Initial  
 $E_{\text{tot}} = -157929.59 \text{ eV}$   
 $\Delta E_{\text{I}} = -1.088 \text{ eV}$



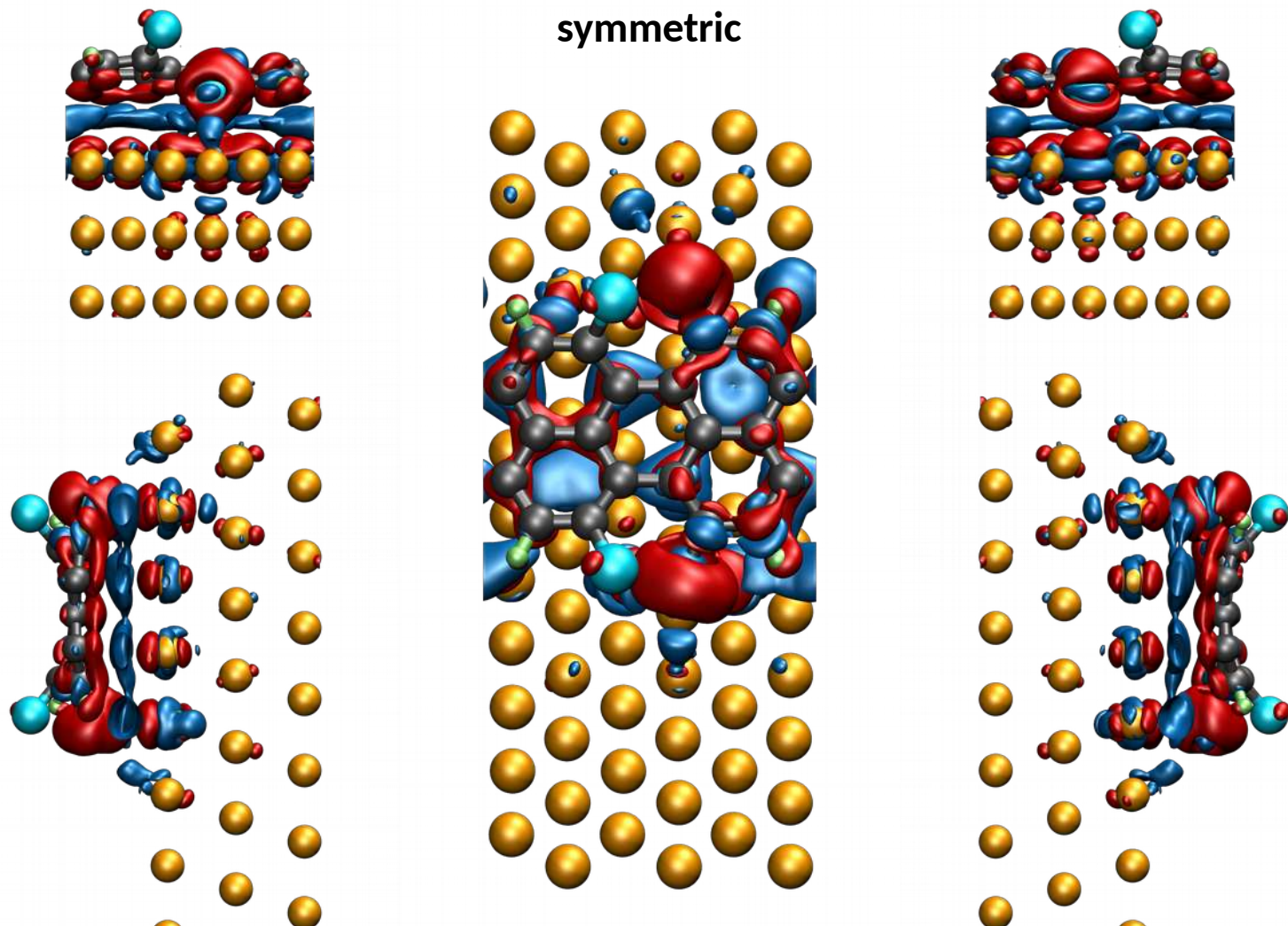
Intermediary  
 $E_{\text{tot}} = -157931.18 \text{ eV}$   
 $\Delta E_{\text{I}} = -2.989 \text{ eV}$



Final  
 $E_{\text{tot}} = -157931.53 \text{ eV}$   
 $\Delta E_{\text{I}} = -3.104 \text{ eV}$



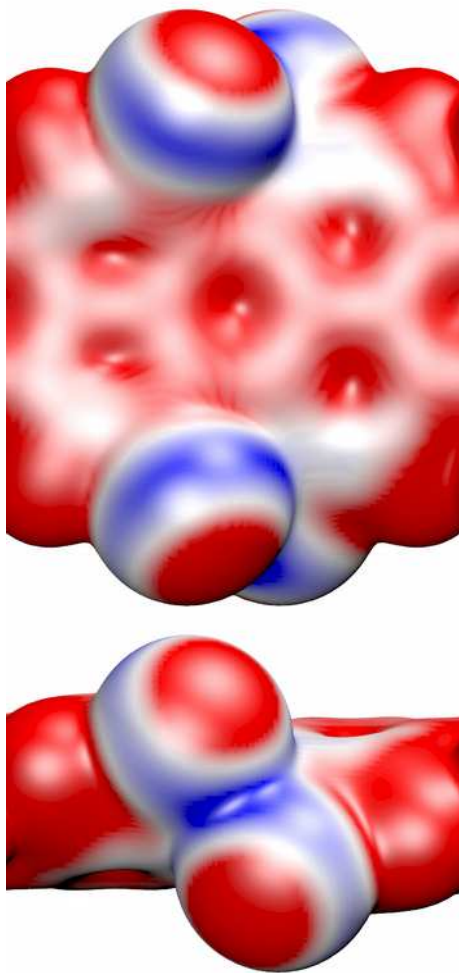
## Induced charge upon adsorption





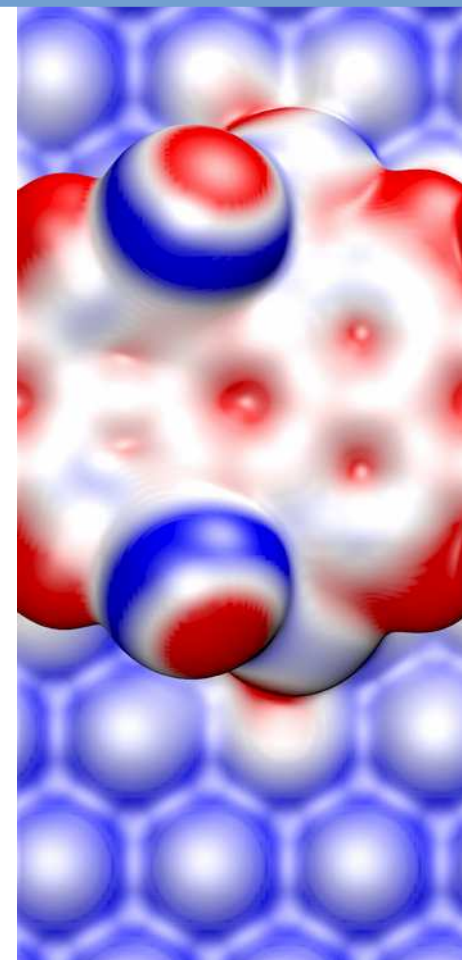
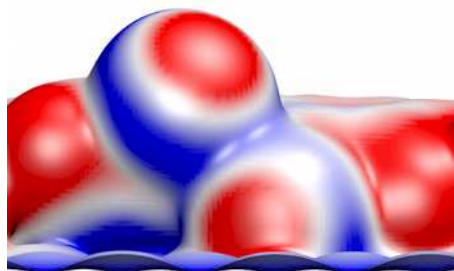
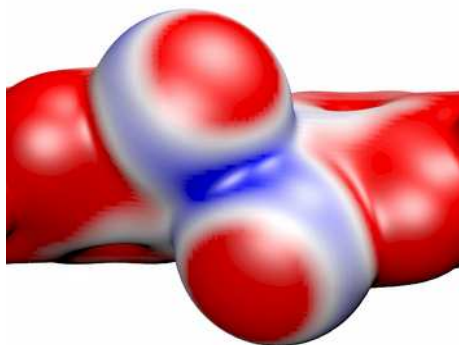
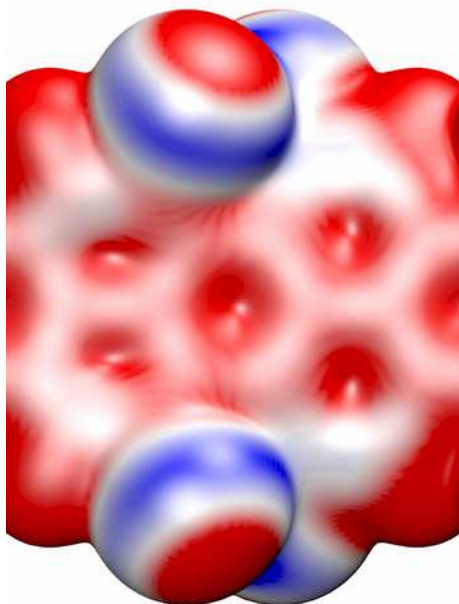
## Electrostatic potential (mapped on charge density surface)

symmetric

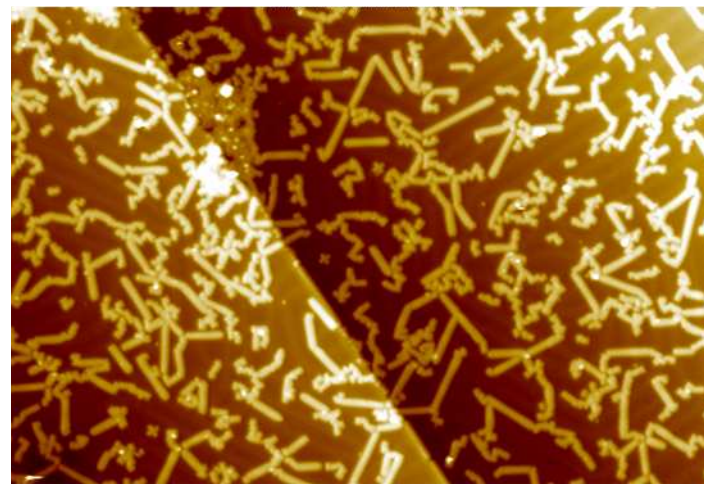
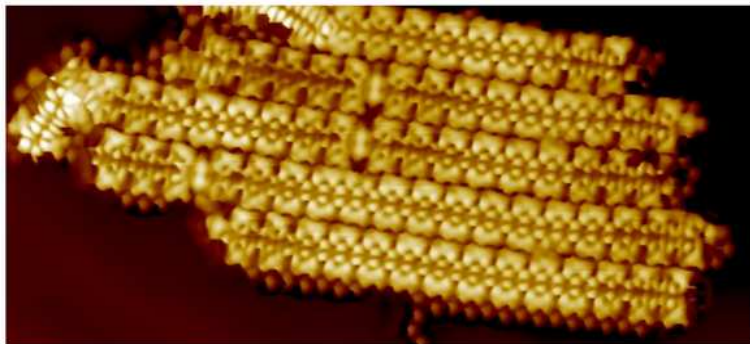


## Electrostatic potential (mapped on charge density surface)

symmetric

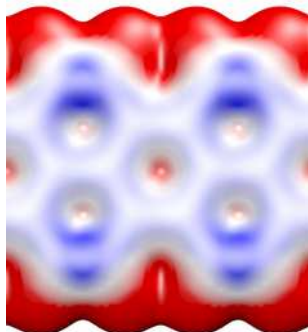


## 5-AGNR realized with one step reaction

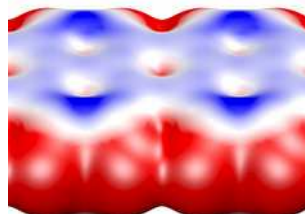


# First principles study of Cl-doped 5-AGNR on Au(111) surface

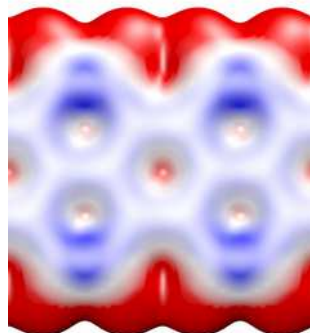
## Electrostatic potential (mapped on charge density surface)



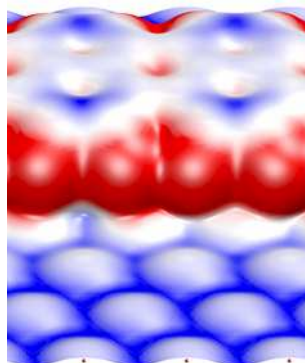
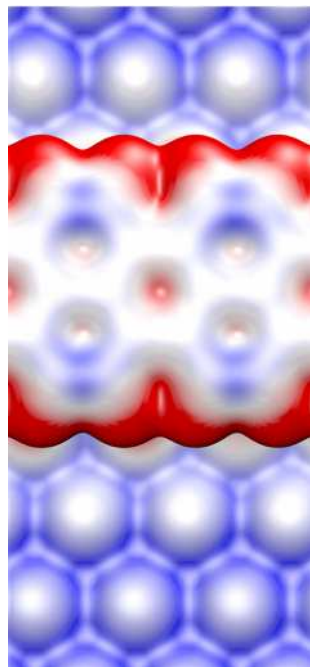
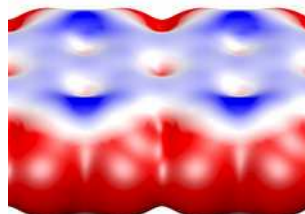
Pristine 5-AGNR



## Electrostatic potential (mapped on charge density surface)



Pristine 5-AGNR



**Thank you for your attention!**

