

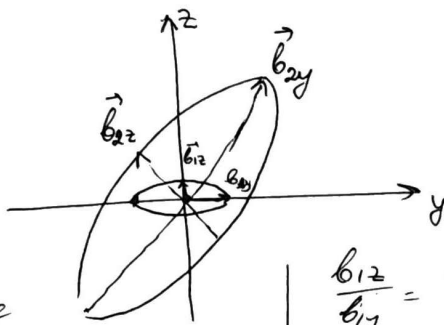
Задача 2.  $\vec{E}_1 + \vec{E}_2$

$$\vec{E}_{02} = \vec{E}_1 + \vec{E}_2 =$$

$$= (b_{1y} \vec{e}_y + b_{1z} \vec{e}_z) + b_{2y} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \cdot e^{i\chi}$$

$$\cdot [\vec{e}_y + \vec{e}_z] + b_{2z} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \cdot e^{i\chi} \cdot [\vec{e}_y - \vec{e}_z]$$

где  $\chi$  - сдвиг по фазе.



$$\frac{b_{1z}}{b_{1y}} = \frac{b_{2z}}{b_{2y}} = 1/2$$

$$b_{1y}^2 - b_{1z}^2 = E_0^2, \quad i=1,2$$

$$b_{1y} = 2b_{1z} = 2\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} E_0$$

$$b_{2y} = 2b_{2z} = 4E_0 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$\vec{E}_{02} = \vec{E}_0 (\vec{e}_{2y} + i\vec{e}_{2z}) e^{-i\chi}$$

$$\vec{E}_{02} = \vec{e}_y \left[ b_{1y} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} e^{i\chi} (b_{2y} + b_{2z}) \right] +$$

$$+ \vec{e}_z \left[ b_{1z} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} e^{i\chi} (b_{2y} - b_{2z}) \right]$$

$$\vec{E}_{02} = E_0 \left[ \vec{e}_y \left( 2\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} e^{i\chi} \cdot 6 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. + \vec{e}_z \left( \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} e^{i\chi} \cdot 2\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \right) \right]$$

$$\vec{E}_{02} = E_0 \left[ \vec{e}_y \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} (2 + 3\sqrt{2} e^{i\chi}) + \right.$$

$$\left. + \vec{e}_z \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} (1 + \sqrt{2} e^{i\chi}) \right]$$

красиво выбрать: Если сдвиг по фазе  $0$  или  $\pi$ :  $e^{i\chi} = -1$

$$E_0 \left[ \vec{e}_y \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} (2 + 3\sqrt{2}) + \vec{e}_z \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} (1 + \sqrt{2}) \right] \quad \vec{E}_{02} \quad E_0 \left[ \vec{e}_y \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} (2 - 3\sqrt{2}) + \vec{e}_z \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} (1 - \sqrt{2}) \right]$$

если правильно  
тогда  $\chi = \pi/2$  то:

$$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} E_0 \left[ (2 - 3\sqrt{2}) \vec{e}_y + (1 - \sqrt{2}) \vec{e}_z \right] \leq \vec{E}_{02} \leq \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} E_0 \left[ (2 + 3\sqrt{2}) \vec{e}_y + (1 + \sqrt{2}) \vec{e}_z \right]$$

амплитуда и направление меняются так.

изменение направления определяется амплитудой:  $\vec{E} = \text{Re} \left\{ \vec{E}_0 e^{i(\vec{k}\vec{r} - \omega t)} \right\}$   
полюс  $k, \omega = \text{const.}$

$$\vec{E}_{02} \leq E_0 \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \left[ \vec{e}_y (2 + 3(1+i)) + \vec{e}_z (1 + (1+i)) \right]$$

$$\vec{E}_{02} \leq E_0 \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \left[ \vec{e}_y (5+i) + \vec{e}_z (2+i) \right]$$

левая граница остается  
той же.

$$\vec{E}_{02} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} E_0 [\vec{e}_y (2 + 3\sqrt{2} e^{i\chi}) + \vec{e}_z (1 + \sqrt{2} e^{i\chi})] = (\vec{b}_{\Sigma y} + i \vec{b}_{\Sigma z}) e^{i\alpha}$$

$$\vec{b}_{\Sigma y} + i \vec{b}_{\Sigma z} = \left( \cos d - i \sin d \right) \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} E_0 [ \dots ]$$

$$F \equiv \vec{b}_{\Sigma y} + i \vec{b}_{\Sigma z} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} E_0 \left[ \vec{e}_y \left( 2 e^{-i\alpha} + 3\sqrt{2} e^{i(\chi-2)} \right) + \vec{e}_z \left( e^{-i\alpha} + \sqrt{2} e^{i(\chi-\alpha)} \right) \right]$$

$$\text{Re } F = \vec{b}_{\Sigma y} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} E_0 \left[ \vec{e}_y \left( 2 \cos \alpha + 3\sqrt{2} \cos(\chi-\alpha) \right) + \vec{e}_z \left( \cos \alpha + \sqrt{2} \cos(\chi-\alpha) \right) \right]$$

$$\text{Im } F = \vec{b}_{\Sigma z} = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} E_0 \left[ \vec{e}_y \left( 2 \sin \alpha + 3\sqrt{2} \sin(\chi-\alpha) \right) + \vec{e}_z \left( \sin \alpha + \sqrt{2} \sin(\chi-\alpha) \right) \right]$$

сначала нормируем векторы:

$$\vec{P} = \frac{\vec{b}_{\Sigma y}}{b_{\Sigma z}^2} =$$

$$= \frac{[2 \cos \alpha + 3\sqrt{2} \cos(\chi-\alpha)]^2 + [\cos \alpha + \sqrt{2} \cos(\chi-\alpha)]^2}{[2 \sin \alpha + 3\sqrt{2} \sin(\chi-\alpha)]^2 + [\sin \alpha + \sqrt{2} \sin(\chi-\alpha)]^2} \cdot$$

нмн зтом  $\vec{b}_{\Sigma y} \cdot \vec{b}_{\Sigma z} = 0$

$$- [2 \cos \alpha + 3\sqrt{2} \cos(\chi-\alpha)] \cdot [2 \sin \alpha + 3\sqrt{2} \sin(\chi-\alpha)] = 0$$

$$- [\cos \alpha + \sqrt{2} \cos(\chi-\alpha)] \cdot [\sin \alpha + \sqrt{2} \sin(\chi-\alpha)] = 0$$

$$4 \cos \alpha \sin \alpha - 9 \sin 2(\chi-\alpha) - 6\sqrt{2} \cos \alpha \sin(\chi-\alpha) + 6\sqrt{2} \cos(\chi-\alpha) \sin \alpha + \frac{\sin 2\alpha}{2} - \sqrt{2} \sin(\chi-\alpha) \cos \alpha + \sqrt{2} \cos(\chi-\alpha) \sin \alpha - \sin 2(\chi-\alpha) = 0$$

$$\frac{5 \sin 2\alpha}{2} - 10 \sin 2(\chi-\alpha) - 7 \cos \alpha \sin(\chi-\alpha) + 7 \sin \alpha \cos(\chi-\alpha) = 0$$

$$\frac{5 \sin 2\alpha}{2} - 10 \sin 2(\chi-\alpha) + 7 \sin(2\alpha - \chi) = 0$$

$$\frac{5 \sin 2\alpha}{2} + 10 [\sin 2\alpha \cos 2\chi - \cos 2\alpha \sin 2\chi] + 7 [\sin 2\alpha \cos \chi - \cos 2\alpha \sin \chi] = 0$$

$$\sin 2\alpha \left[ \frac{5}{2} + 10 \cos 2\chi + 7 \cos \chi \right] + \cos 2\alpha \left[ -10 \sin 2\chi - 7 \sin \chi \right] = 0$$

$$\tan 2\alpha = \frac{10 \sin 2\chi - 7 \sin \chi}{\frac{5}{2} + 10 \cos 2\chi + 7 \cos \chi}$$

$$0 \leq \chi \leq \pi/2 \quad (\text{when } \chi = \pi \quad P = 0)$$

$$\chi = 0$$

$$\tan 2\alpha = 0$$

$$\alpha = 0$$

$$\chi = \frac{\pi}{2}:$$

$$\tan 2\alpha = \frac{-7}{\frac{5}{2} + 10}$$

$$\tan 2\alpha = \frac{14}{15}, \quad \alpha \approx 0,84$$

$$P \quad \text{when } \chi = 0:$$

$$P \quad \text{when } \chi = \frac{\pi}{2}, \quad \alpha = 0,84:$$

$$P = 0,$$

$$\frac{1}{P} \approx 2,572$$

$$\frac{1}{P} =$$

$$\frac{23,158}{1,842} = 12,572$$

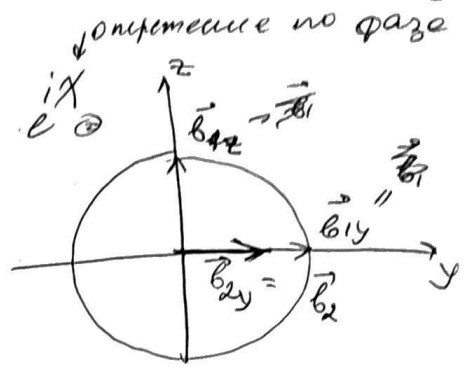
$$\frac{1}{P} \approx 3,55$$

$$P \approx 0,28$$

$$0 \leq P \leq 0,28$$

Задача 1

$$\vec{E}_0 = \vec{E}_b + \vec{E}_{z0} = b_{1y} \vec{e}_y + b_{1z} \vec{e}_z + b_2 \vec{e}_y e^{i\chi}$$



$$\odot E_0 [\vec{e}_y (1 + e^{i\chi}) + \vec{e}_z] =$$

$$= (\vec{b}_{2y} + i\vec{b}_{2z}) e^{-i\alpha} \Rightarrow \vec{b}_{2y} + i\vec{b}_{2z} = E_0 [\vec{e}_y [e^{i\alpha} + e^{i(\chi+\alpha)}] + \vec{e}_z \cdot e^{i\alpha}] = F$$

$$\text{Im } F = \vec{b}_{2z} = E_0 [\vec{e}_y [\sin \alpha + \sin(\chi + \alpha)] + \vec{e}_z \cdot \sin \alpha]$$

$$\text{Re } F = \vec{b}_{2y} = E_0 [\vec{e}_y (\cos \alpha + \cos(\chi + \alpha)) + \vec{e}_z \cdot \cos \alpha]$$

$$|\vec{b}_{2z}| = \left( (\sin \alpha + \sin(\chi + \alpha))^2 + \sin^2 \alpha \right)^{1/2}$$

$$|\vec{b}_{2y}| = \left( (\cos \alpha + \cos(\chi + \alpha))^2 + \cos^2 \alpha \right)^{1/2}$$

$$P = \frac{|\vec{b}_{2z}|}{|\vec{b}_{2y}|} = \sqrt{\frac{(\sin \alpha + \sin(\chi + \alpha))^2 + \sin^2 \alpha}{(\cos \alpha + \cos(\chi + \alpha))^2 + \cos^2 \alpha}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\vec{b}_{2z} \cdot \vec{b}_{2y}) &= 0 \Rightarrow \frac{\sin^2 \alpha}{2} + \frac{\sin^2(\chi + \alpha)}{2} + \sin(\chi + \alpha) \sin \alpha + \frac{\sin^2 2\alpha}{2} = 0 \\ \sin^2 \alpha + \sin^2(\chi + \alpha) + 2 \sin(\chi + \alpha) \sin \alpha + \sin^2 2\alpha &= 0 \\ \sin^2 \alpha (1 + \cos 2\chi + \cos \chi) + \cos^2 \alpha (\sin^2 \chi + \sin \chi) &= 0 \\ \tan^2 \alpha &= - \frac{\sin^2 \chi + \sin \chi}{1 + \cos 2\chi + \cos \chi} \end{aligned}$$

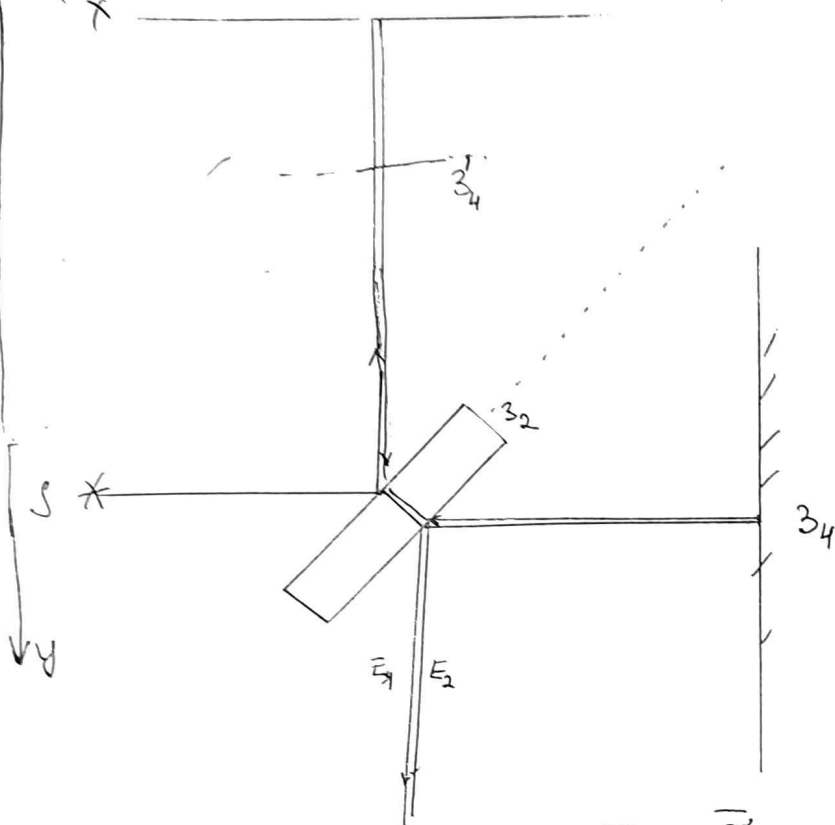
$$\tan^2 \alpha \left( \frac{\pi}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{1-1} \Rightarrow \alpha = \frac{\pi}{4}$$

Тогда  $P$  при  $\chi=0$  и  $\chi=\frac{\pi}{2}$ :

$$0 \leq P \leq \frac{1}{2}$$

$$P(\chi=\frac{\pi}{2}) = \sqrt{\frac{\frac{1}{2}}{1+\frac{1}{2}}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

Задача 4.



$$I = I_1 + I_2 + I_{12}$$

$$I_{12} = 2 \frac{(\vec{E}_1 \cdot \vec{E}_2)}{\omega} = 2 |\vec{E}_1| |\vec{E}_2|$$

(взаимодействие поляризации)

$$\vec{E}_1 = E_0 \cos(\omega t - \vec{k} \cdot \vec{r}) \cdot \vec{e}_y$$

$$\vec{E}_2 = E_0 \cos(\omega t - \vec{k} \cdot \vec{r} + \Delta) \cdot \vec{e}_y$$

$$\Delta = 2d \cos \varphi, \quad \varphi \approx 0 \Rightarrow \Delta \approx 2d + \frac{\lambda}{2}$$

изменили фазовый:  $\Delta' = 2d + \delta y$

$$I = \frac{E_1^2}{2} + \frac{E_2^2}{2} + 2 |\vec{E}_1| |\vec{E}_2| = \frac{2 E_0^2 \left( \cos^2(\omega t - \vec{k} \cdot \vec{r}) \cdot \cos \Delta + \frac{\sin \Delta \sin \delta y}{2} \right)}{2} = 2 E_0^2 \cos \Delta$$

$$I = E_0^2 (1 + 2 \cos \Delta)$$

если  $\Delta \mapsto \Delta + \delta y$

$$I \mapsto I = E_0^2 (1 + 2 \cos(\Delta + \delta y)) = E_0^2 [1 + 2(\cos \Delta \cos \delta y - \sin \Delta \sin \delta y)] \approx E_0^2 [1 + 2(\cos \Delta - \sin \Delta \cdot \delta y)]$$

Тогда коэффициент Р:

$$P = \left| \frac{\Delta I}{\delta y} \right| = \frac{E_0^2 + 2 E_0^2 \cos \Delta - E_0^2 2 \sin \Delta \delta y - E_0^2 - E_0^2 2 \cos \Delta}{\delta y} = 2 E_0^2 \sin \Delta$$

первое

это с 10 баллами АИП и ке. знаю :)