

# PHYS 234 Assignment 5

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1. A beam of identical neutral particles with spin  $\frac{1}{2}$  travels along the  $y$  axis. The beam passes through a series of two Stern-Gerlach spin analyzing magnets, each of which is designed to analyze the spin component along the  $z$  axis. The first Stern-Gerlach analyzer allows only particles with spin up (along the  $z$  axis) to pass through. The second Stern-Gerlach analyzer allows only particles with spin down (along the  $z$  axis) to pass through. The particles travel at a speed  $v$  between the two analyzers, which are separated by a region of length  $d$  in which there is a uniform magnetic field  $B_0$  pointing in the  $x$  direction. Determine the smallest value of  $d$  such that 25% of the particles transmitted by the first analyzer are transmitted by the second analyzer.