

Suppose we flip a biased coin with  $P(\text{Heads}) = 0.2$ . If we get Heads, then we roll a fair 6-sided die and observe the output, and if we get Tails, then we just declare the output to be 2. What is the probability the coin comes up Heads, given the output is 1 ?

- (a) 1
- (b)  $1/6$
- (c)  $1/2$
- (d)  $5/6$
- (e)  $1/3$
- (f) 0.2
- (g) 0.8
- (h) 0.9
- (i) 0
- (j) None of these

Suppose we flip a biased coin with  $P(\text{Heads}) = 0.4$ . If we get Heads, then we roll a fair 6-sided die and observe the output, and if we get Tails, then we just declare the output to be 3. What is the probability the coin comes up Heads, given the output is 1 ?

- (a) 1
- (b)  $1/6$
- (c)  $1/2$
- (d)  $5/6$
- (e)  $1/3$
- (f) 0.4
- (g) 0.6
- (h) 0.8
- (i) 0
- (j) None of these

Suppose we flip a biased coin with  $P(\text{Heads}) = 0.6$ . If we get Heads, then we roll a fair 6-sided die and observe the output, and if we get Tails, then we just declare the output to be 4. What is the probability the coin comes up Heads, given the output is 1 ?

- (a) 1
- (b)  $1/6$
- (c)  $1/2$
- (d)  $5/6$
- (e)  $1/3$
- (f) 0.6
- (g) 0.4
- (h) 0.7
- (i) 0
- (j) None of these

Suppose we flip a biased coin with  $P(\text{Heads}) = 0.7$ . If we get Heads, then we roll a fair 6-sided die and observe the output, and if we get Tails, then we just declare the output to be 5. What is the probability the coin comes up Heads, given the output is 1 ?

- (a) 1
- (b)  $1/6$
- (c)  $1/2$
- (d)  $5/6$
- (e)  $1/3$
- (f) 0.7
- (g) 0.3
- (h) 0.65
- (i) 0
- (j) None of these

**Solution:** 1.