

CPython's JIT compiler

Brandt Bucher (September 26th, 2024)

Enabling CPython's JIT compiler

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...but leaving it off by default

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...but leaving it off by default

...but also maybe turning it on by default at some point

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Background

Background

```
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

```
add(1, 2)
```

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Bytecode

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LOAD_FAST_LOAD_FAST    (a, b)  
BINARY_OP                (+)
```


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Specialized Bytecode

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def add(a, b):  
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LOAD_FAST_LOAD_FAST    (a, b)  
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Background

Micro-Ops

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LOAD_FAST_LOAD_FAST      (a, b)  
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add(1, 2)
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`_CHECK_VALIDITY`

`_SET_IP`

`_LOAD_FAST`

`(a)`

`_LOAD_FAST`

`(b)`

`_CHECK_VALIDITY`

`_SET_IP`

`_GUARD_BOTH_INT`

`_BINARY_OP_ADD_INT`

`(+)`

Background

Micro-Ops

```
def add(a, b):  
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```

```
add(1, 2)
```

CHECK_VALIDITY

SET IP

LOAD FAST

(a)

LOAD FAST

(b)

CHECK_VALIDITY

SET IP

GUARD BOTH INT

BINARY OP ADD INT

(+)

Background

Optimized Micro-Ops

```
def add(a, b):  
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```

```
add(1, 2)
```

```
_CHECK_VALIDITY
```

```
_SET_IP
```

```
_LOAD_FAST
```

(a)

```
_LOAD_FAST
```

(b)

```
_CHECK_VALIDITY
```

```
_SET_IP
```

```
_GUARD_BOTH_INT
```

```
_BINARY_OP_ADD_INT
```

(+)

Background

Optimized Micro-Ops

```
def add(a, b):  
    return a + b
```

```
add(1, 2)
```

```
_CHECK_VALIDITY  
_SET_IP  
_LOAD_FAST (a)  
_LOAD_FAST (b)  
_CHECK_VALIDITY  
_SET_IP  
_GUARD_BOTH_INT  
_BINARY_OP_ADD_INT (+)
```

Background

Optimized Micro-Ops

```
def add(a, b):  
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add(1, 2)
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```
_LOAD_CONST_INLINE_BORROW (3)
```

Background

Optimized Micro-Ops

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def add(a, b):  
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add(1, 2)
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_LOAD_CONST_INLINE_BORROW (3)
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Background

Machine Code

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def add(a, b):  
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add(1, 2)
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_LOAD_CONST_INLINE_BORROW (3)
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Machine Code

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add(1, 2)
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```
_LOAD_CONST_INLINE_BORROW (3)
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Background

Machine Code

```
def add(a, b):  
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```

```
_LOAD_CONST_INLINE_BORROW (3)
```


```
48 8b 05 de ad be ef
```

```
48 89 45 00
```


```
48 83 c5 08
```


The Past Year


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- Presented the JIT at the 2023 Core Dev Sprint in Brno
- Wrote PEP 744
- Opened PR #113465 ()
- Merged PR #113465

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The Past Year

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- ~~~6%~~ ~~~65%~~ ~91% of the benchmark code is run in the JIT
- ~~~10%~~ ~8% increase in total memory consumption

The Past Year

- ~~~0%~~ ~0% change in performance with the JIT enabled
- ~~~6%~~ ~~~65%~~ ~91% of the benchmark code is run in the JIT
- ~~~10%~~ ~~~8%~~ ~5% increase in total memory consumption

The Past Year

- Build time:
 - ~700 lines of complex Python
 - ~100 lines of complex C
 - LLVM dependency
- Run time:
 - ~300 lines of simple C (hand-written)
 - ~3000 lines of simple C (generated)
 - No dependencies

The Past Year

- Build time:
 - ~~~700~~ ~1100 lines of complex Python
 - ~100 lines of complex C
 - LLVM dependency
- Run time:
 - ~~~300~~ ~400 lines of simple C (hand-written)
 - ~~~3000~~ ~4000 lines of simple C (generated)
 - No dependencies

The Past Year

- Build time:
 - ~~~700~~ ~1100 lines of complex Python
 - ~100 lines of complex C
 - LLVM dependency

Build time LLVM dependency

jit_stencils.h

jit_stencils.h

- A very large C header generated at build-time by LLVM
- Basically a "human-readable compiled extension module"
- Depends on the current platform and build configuration ("internal ABI")
- But... we can *probably* either host them somewhere or track them in Git

jit_stencils.h

~1.2MB

```
void
emit__LOAD_CONST_INLINE_BORROW(
    unsigned char *code, unsigned char *data, _PyExecutorObject *executor,
    const _PyUOpInstruction *instruction, uintptr_t instruction_starts[])
{
    // 0: 48 8b 05 00 00 00 00      movq    (%rip), %rax          # 0x7 <_JIT_ENTRY+0x7>
    // 000000000000000003:  R_X86_64_REX_GOTPCRELX      _JIT_OPERAND-0x4
    // 7: 48 89 45 00              movq    %rax, (%rbp)
    // b: 48 83 c5 08              addq    $0x8, %rbp
    // f: ff 25 00 00 00 00        jmpq    *(%rip)          # 0x15 <_JIT_ENTRY+0x15>
    // 000000000000000011:  R_X86_64_GOTPCRELX      _JIT_CONTINUE-0x4
    const unsigned char code_body[15] = {
        0x48, 0x8b, 0x05, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x48,
        0x89, 0x45, 0x00, 0x48, 0x83, 0xc5, 0x08,
    };
    // 0: OPERAND
    const unsigned char data_body[8] = {
        0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00,
    };
    memcpy(data, data_body, sizeof(data_body));
    patch_64(data + 0x0, instruction->operand);
    memcpy(code, code_body, sizeof(code_body));
    patch_x86_64_32rx(code + 0x3, (uintptr_t)data + -0x4);
}
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jit_stencils.h

~670KB (unformatted)

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jit_stencils.h

~300KB (uncommented)

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jit_stencils.h

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jit_stencils.h

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```

jit_stencils.h

- On supported builds, *only those working on the JIT* would need LLVM
- Also improves visibility into the code used for any particular build
- We would need to either commit or host these files (potentially very many)
- We would need infrastructure to regenerate them for PRs (GitHub Actions?)

- Do we want to track or host `jit_stencils.h`?

Shipping the JIT

```
$ ./configure --enable-experimental-jit
```

```
$ ./configure --enable-experimental-jit=yes
```

```
$ ./configure --enable-experimental-jit=yes
```

```
$ python spam.py
```

```
$ ./configure --enable-experimental-jit=yes
```

```
$ python spam.py # JIT!
```

```
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```

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```
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```

```
$ ./configure --enable-experimental-jit=yes
```

```
$ python spam.py # JIT!
```

```
$ PYTHON_JIT=0 python spam.py
```



```
$ ./configure --enable-experimental-jit=yes
```

```
$ python spam.py # JIT!
```

```
$ PYTHON_JIT=0 python spam.py # No JIT.
```

```
$ ./configure --enable-experimental-jit=yes
```

```
$ ./configure --enable-experimental-jit=yes-off
```

```
$ ./configure --enable-experimental-jit=yes-off
```

```
$ python spam.py
```

```
$ ./configure --enable-experimental-jit=yes-off
```

```
$ python spam.py # No JIT.
```

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```
$ python spam.py # No JIT.
```

```
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```

```
$ ./configure --enable-experimental-jit=yes-off
```

```
$ python spam.py # No JIT.
```

```
$ PYTHON_JIT=1 python spam.py
```

```
$ ./configure --enable-experimental-jit=yes-off
```

```
$ python spam.py # No JIT.
```

```
$ PYTHON_JIT=1 python spam.py # JIT!
```


Shipping the JIT

- At least two Linux distributions (Fedora and OpenSUSE) already do this!
- Allows us to figure out any tricky release issues earlier rather than later
- Makes it easier for us to see how the JIT handles real-world workloads
- It's *still* experimental, so we can always stop shipping it (even in beta)

- Do we want to track or host `jit_stencils.h`?

- Do we want to track or host `jit_stencils.h`?
- Do we want to ship the JIT in releases yet?

