



Универзитет „Св. Кирил и Методиј“ во Скопје  
**ФАКУЛТЕТ ЗА ИНФОРМАТИЧКИ НАУКИ И  
КОМПЈУТЕРСКО ИНЖЕНЕРСТВО**

Supported by **A<sup>1</sup>**

# **Континуирана интеграција и испорака - CI/CD**

Наслов - Title

**“Movie Shop” Application**

**Ментори/Mentors:**

проф. д-р Милош Јовановиќ  
проф. д-р Панче Рибарски

**Студент/Student:**

Бранко Георгиев (213077)

# Table of Contents

Introduction .....	3
Technologies and apps .....	3
FastApi Application .....	4
Dockerfile and docker-compose.yaml .....	7
GitHub Actions .....	8
Kubernetes .....	9
Links .....	12

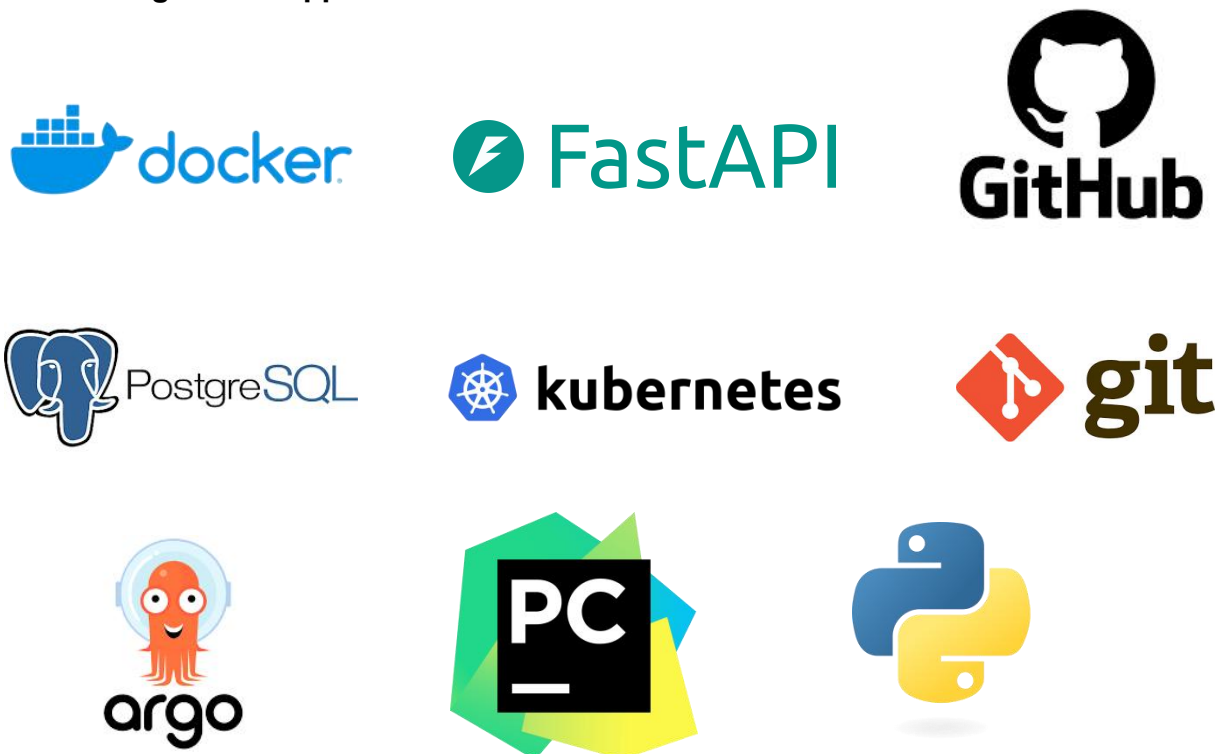
# Introduction

My project for the CI/CD course is based on a “Movie Shop” FastAPI-based web application designed to manage a digital movie store. It provides basic CRUD functionalities (Create, Read, Update, Delete).

## Key features:

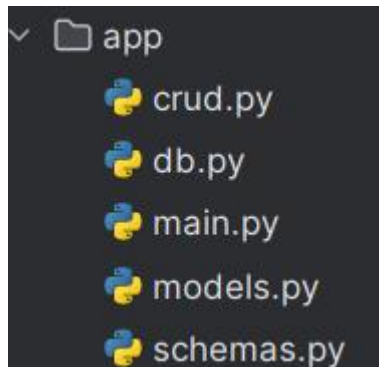
- **FastAPI:** A high-performance web framework for seamless API development.
- **PostgreSQL:** A robust and scalable relational database for data storage.
- **Docker:** The application is containerized using Docker.
- **Kubernetes:** The application is orchestrated with Kubernetes for scalability and deployment.
- **ArgoCD:** Ensures continuous deployment and GitOps-driven Kubernetes management.

## Technologies and apps



# FastAPI Application

The application contains the following python (.py) files:



**crud.py:** Contains the basic CRUD operations for interaction with database

```
crud.py x
1 from fastapi import HTTPException
2 from sqlalchemy.orm import Session
3 from . import models, schemas
4
5
6 def create_movie(db: Session, schema: schemas.MovieSchema):
7     movie = models.Movie(**schema.dict())
8     db.add(movie)
9     db.commit()
10    db.refresh(movie)
11    return movie
12
13
14 def read_movie(db: Session, movie_id: int):
15     movie = db.query(models.Movie).filter(models.Movie.id == movie_id).first()
16     if not movie:
17         raise HTTPException(status_code=404, detail="Movie not found!")
18     return movie
19
```

```
19
20 def update_movie(db: Session, movie_id: int, schema: schemas.MovieSchema):
21     movie = read_movie(db, movie_id)
22
23     if movie:
24         for key, value in schema.dict().items():
25             setattr(movie, key, value)
26
27         db.commit()
28         db.refresh(movie)
29     return movie
30
31
32 def delete_movie(db: Session, movie_id: int):
33     movie = read_movie(db, movie_id)
34
35     db.delete(movie)
36     db.commit()
37
38     return movie
39
40 def list_all_movies(db: Session):
41     return db.query(models.Movie).all()

```

## db.py: Database connection setup and session management

```
db.py x
1 import os
2 from dotenv import load_dotenv
3 from sqlalchemy import create_engine
4 from sqlalchemy.orm import sessionmaker
5
6 load_dotenv()
7
8 POSTGRES_USER = os.getenv("POSTGRES_USER")
9 POSTGRES_PASSWORD = os.getenv("POSTGRES_PASSWORD")
10 POSTGRES_DB = os.getenv("POSTGRES_DB")
11
12 SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URL = os.getenv("SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URL")
13
14 if SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URL is None:
15     raise RuntimeError("SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URL env variable is missing!")
16
17 engine = create_engine(SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URL)
18 SessionLocal = sessionmaker(autocommit=False, autoflush=False, bind=engine)
```

## main.py: Initializes and runs the FastAPI application

```
main.py x
1 from fastapi import FastAPI, Depends, HTTPException
2 import time
3 from sqlalchemy.orm import Session
4 from sqlalchemy.exc import OperationalError
5 from app.db import SessionLocal, engine
6 from app.models import Base
7 from app import schemas, crud
8
9 app = FastAPI()
10
11 for i in range(5):
12     try:
13         Base.metadata.create_all(bind=engine)
14         break
15     except OperationalError:
16         time.sleep(1)
17
18 5 usages  Branko Georgiev
19 def get_db():
20     db = SessionLocal()
21     try:
22         yield db
23     finally:
24         db.close()
25
```

```
Pull Requests
1 Branko Georgiev
27 @app.post("/movies/", response_model=schemas.MovieSchema)
28 def create_movie(movie: schemas.MovieSchema, db: Session = Depends(get_db)):
29     return crud.create_movie(db=db, schema=movie)
30
31 1 Branko Georgiev
32 @app.get("/movies/{movie_id}", response_model=schemas.MovieSchema)
33 def read_movie(movie_id: int, db: Session = Depends(get_db)):
34     db_item = crud.read_movie(db=db, movie_id=movie_id)
35     if db_item is None:
36         raise HTTPException(status_code=404, detail="Movie not found!")
37     return db_item
38
39 1 Branko Georgiev
40 @app.put("/movies/{movie_id}", response_model=schemas.MovieSchema)
41 def update_movie(movie_id: int, movie: schemas.MovieSchema, db: Session = Depends(get_db)):
42     db_item = crud.update_movie(db=db, movie_id=movie_id, schema=movie)
43     if db_item is None:
44         raise HTTPException(status_code=404, detail="Movie not found!")
45     return db_item
46
```

```
47 1 Branko Georgiev
48 @app.delete("/movies/{movie_id}", response_model=schemas.MovieSchema)
49 def delete_movie(movie_id: int, db: Session = Depends(get_db)):
50     db_item = crud.delete_movie(db=db, movie_id=movie_id)
51     if db_item is None:
52         raise HTTPException(status_code=404, detail="Movie not found!")
53     return db_item
54
55 1 Branko Georgiev
56 @app.get("/movies/", response_model=list[schemas.MovieSchema])
57 def list_all_movies(db: Session = Depends(get_db)):
58     return crud.list_all_movies(db=db)
59
```

**models.py:** Contains the database models that define the structure of the data tables

```
models.py x
1 from sqlalchemy.orm import DeclarativeBase, Mapped, mapped_column
2
3 3 usages  ▲ Branko Georgiev
4 class Base(DeclarativeBase):
5     ...
6
7 4 usages  ▲ Branko Georgiev
8 class Movie(Base):
9     __tablename__ = 'movies'
10
11     id: Mapped[int] = mapped_column(primary_key=True)
12     title: Mapped[str]
13     rating: Mapped[float]
14     director: Mapped[str]
15     category: Mapped[str]
16     duration: Mapped[int]
17     description: Mapped[str]
18     release_year: Mapped[int]
```

**schemas.py:** Defines the Schemas that are used for data validation and serialization.

```
schemas.py x
1 from pydantic import BaseModel
2
3 9 usages  ▲ Branko Georgiev
4 class MovieSchema(BaseModel):
5     title: str
6     rating: float
7     director: str
8     category: str
9     duration: int
10     description: str
11     release_year: int
```

# Dockerfile and docker-compose.yaml

**Docker file** - This file sets up a FastAPI application using Python 3.10. It defines /app as the working directory, copies dependencies from requirements.txt, and installs them without caching. The entire app is then copied into the container and port 8000 is exposed for external access.

```
Dockerfile x
1 FROM python:3.10
2
3 WORKDIR /app
4
5 COPY requirements.txt .
6
7 RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt
8
9 COPY . .
10
11 EXPOSE 8000
12
13 CMD ["uvicorn", "app.main:app", "--host", "0.0.0.0", "--port", "8000"]
```

**Docker-compose.yaml** - This file defines a FastAPI app with a PostgreSQL database. The **db** service runs on version 15, with credentials set via environment variables and a health check. The **app** is built from the local directory, connects to the database using a network bridge, and only starts after the **db** is healthy.

```
docker-compose.yml x
1 version: '3.8'
2 services:
3   db:
4     image: postgres:15
5     restart: always
6     container_name: db
7     environment:
8       POSTGRES_USER: ${POSTGRES_USER}
9       POSTGRES_PASSWORD: ${POSTGRES_PASSWORD}
10      POSTGRES_DB: ${POSTGRES_DB}
11     ports:
12       - "5432:5432"
13     networks:
14       - fastapi-network
15     healthcheck:
16       test: ["CMD", "pg_isready", "-U", "postgres"]
17       interval: 5s
18       timeout: 5s
19       retries: 5
```

```
20 app:
21   build: .
22   container_name: fastapi-app
23   ports:
24     - "8000:8000"
25   depends_on:
26     db:
27       condition: service_healthy
28   environment:
29     DATABASE_URL: postgres://${POSTGRES_USER}:${POSTGRES_PASSWORD}@db:5432/${POSTGRES_DB}
30   networks:
31     - fastapi-network
32   networks:
33     fastapi-network:
34       driver: bridge
35
```

# GitHub Actions

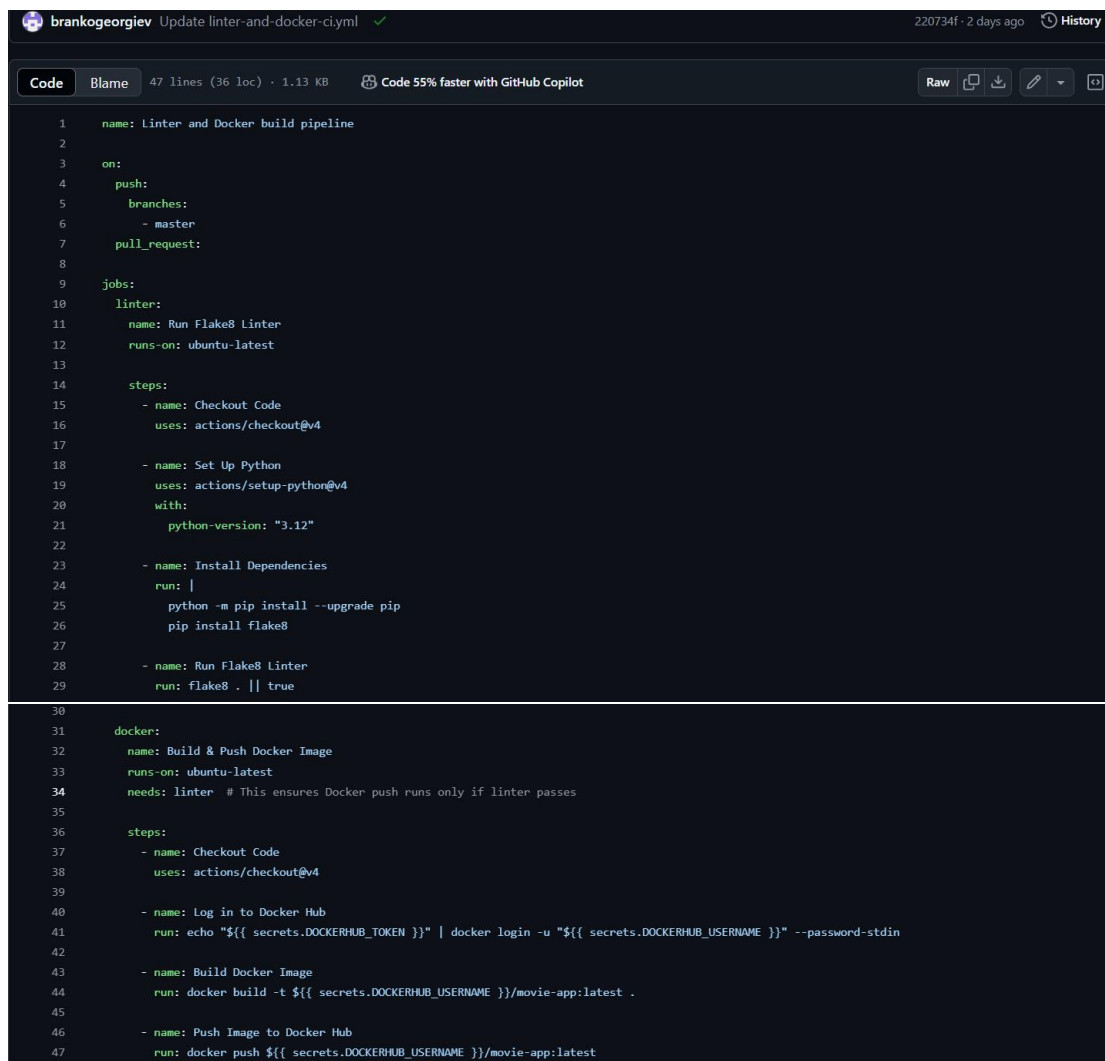
The file **linter-and-docker-ci.yml** is placed in the **.github/workflows/** directory in the GitHub repository. This pipeline performs two tasks:

## 1. Linter Check (Flake8)

- Runs on every push to the master branch and on pull requests.
- Uses Flake8 to check Python code for style and syntax issues.
- Runs on **ubuntu-latest**.

## 2. Docker Build & Push

- Runs only if the linter job passes.
- Logs into **Docker Hub** using secrets (**DOCKERHUB\_USERNAME** & **DOCKERHUB\_TOKEN**).
- Build a **Docker image** for the application and tags it as latest.
- Pushed the image to **Docker Hub** for deployment.

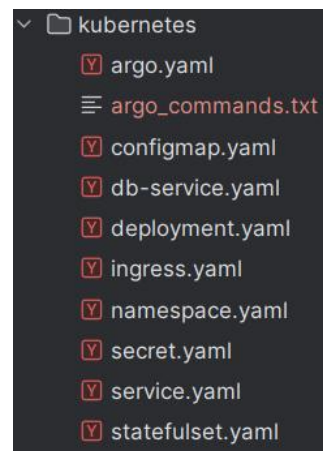


The screenshot shows a GitHub repository interface for the file `linter-and-docker-ci.yml`. The file is 47 lines long, 36 lines of code, and 1.13 KB. It is a YAML file defining a GitHub Actions workflow. The workflow has two jobs: `linter` and `docker`. The `linter` job runs on `ubuntu-latest` and uses the `actions/checkout@v4` and `actions/setup-python@v4` actions. It then runs `python -m pip install --upgrade pip` and `pip install flake8`. The `docker` job also runs on `ubuntu-latest` and uses the `actions/checkout@v4` action. It then runs `docker login -u "${{ secrets.DOCKERHUB_USERNAME }}" --password-stdin`, `docker build -t "${{ secrets.DOCKERHUB_USERNAME }}/movie-app:latest" .`, and `docker push "${{ secrets.DOCKERHUB_USERNAME }}/movie-app:latest"`. The `docker` job is triggered by the `linter` job.

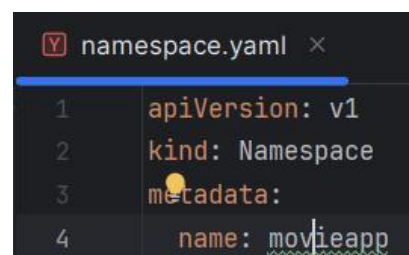
```
1  name: Linter and Docker build pipeline
2
3  on:
4    push:
5      branches:
6        - master
7    pull_request:
8
9  jobs:
10   linter:
11     name: Run Flake8 Linter
12     runs-on: ubuntu-latest
13
14     steps:
15       - name: Checkout Code
16         uses: actions/checkout@v4
17
18       - name: Set Up Python
19         uses: actions/setup-python@v4
20         with:
21           python-version: "3.12"
22
23       - name: Install Dependencies
24         run: |
25           python -m pip install --upgrade pip
26           pip install flake8
27
28       - name: Run Flake8 Linter
29         run: flake8 . || true
30
31   docker:
32     name: Build & Push Docker Image
33     runs-on: ubuntu-latest
34     needs: linter # This ensures Docker push runs only if linter passes
35
36     steps:
37       - name: Checkout Code
38         uses: actions/checkout@v4
39
40       - name: Log in to Docker Hub
41         run: echo "${{ secrets.DOCKERHUB_TOKEN }}" | docker login -u "${{ secrets.DOCKERHUB_USERNAME }}" --password-stdin
42
43       - name: Build Docker Image
44         run: docker build -t "${{ secrets.DOCKERHUB_USERNAME }}/movie-app:latest" .
45
46       - name: Push Image to Docker Hub
47         run: docker push "${{ secrets.DOCKERHUB_USERNAME }}/movie-app:latest"
```



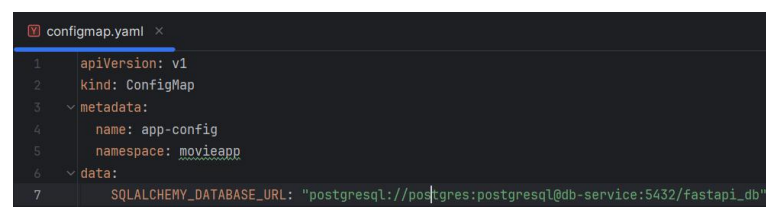
# Kubernetes



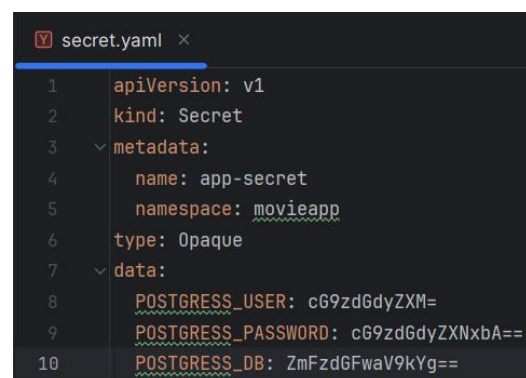
## namespace.yaml



## configmap.yaml



## secret.yaml



## deployment.yaml

```

1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: movie-app
5    namespace: movieapp
6  spec:
7    replicas: 1
8    selector:
9      matchLabels:
10       app: movie-app
11    template:
12      metadata:
13        labels:
14          app: movie-app
15      spec:
16        containers:
17          - name: movie-app
18            image: brankogeorgiev/movie-app:latest
19            ports:
20              - containerPort: 8000
21            envFrom:
22              - configMapRef:
23                name: app-config
24              - secretRef:
25                name: app-secret

```

## service.yaml

```

1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Service
3  metadata:
4    name: movieapp-service
5    namespace: movieapp
6  spec:
7    ports:
8      - protocol: TCP
9        port: 80
10       targetPort: 8000
11       nodePort: 31000
12    type: NodePort
13    selector:
14      app: movie-app
15

```

## db-service.yaml

```

1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Service
3  metadata:
4    name: db-service
5    namespace: movieapp
6  spec:
7    ports:
8      - protocol: TCP
9        port: 5432
10       targetPort: 5432
11    selector:
12      app: postgres
13    type: ClusterIP

```

## statefulset.yaml

```

1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: StatefulSet
3  metadata:
4    name: postgres
5    namespace: movieapp
6  spec:
7    serviceName: "postgres-service"
8    replicas: 1
9    selector:
10     matchLabels:
11       app: postgres
12    template:
13     metadata:
14       labels:
15         app: postgres
16     spec:
17       containers:
18         - name: postgres
19           image: postgres:latest
20           env:
21             - name: POSTGRES_PASSWORD
22               valueFrom:
23                 secretKeyRef:
24                   name: app-secret
25                   key: POSTGRES_PASSWORD
26             - name: POSTGRES_USER
27               valueFrom:
28                 secretKeyRef:
29                   name: app-secret
30                   key: POSTGRES_USER
31             - name: POSTGRES_DB
32               valueFrom:
33                 secretKeyRef:
34                   name: app-secret
35                   key: POSTGRES_DB
36           ports:
37             - containerPort: 5432
38           volumeMounts:
39             - name: database-storage
40               mountPath: /var/lib/postgresql/data
41     volumeClaimTemplates:
42       - metadata:
43         name: database-storage
44       spec:
45         accessModes: ["ReadWriteOnce"]
46         resources:
47           requests:
48             storage: 16i
49         storageClassName: standard

```

## ingress.yaml

```
ingress.yaml x
1  apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
2  kind: Ingress
3  metadata:
4    name: movieapp-ingress
5    namespace: movieapp
6    annotations:
7      nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: /
8  spec:
9    rules:
10     - host: movieapp.com
11       http:
12         paths:
13           - path: /
14             pathType: Prefix
15             backend:
16               service:
17                 name: movieapp-service
18                 port:
19                   number: 80
```

## argo.yaml

```
argo.yaml x
1  apiVersion: argoproj.io/v1alpha1
2  kind: Application
3  metadata:
4    name: myapp-argo-application
5    namespace: argocd
6  spec:
7    project: default
8
9    source:
10     repoURL: https://github.com/brankogeorgiev/movie-app
11     targetRevision: HEAD
12     path: kubernetes
13   destination:
14     server: https://kubernetes.default.svc
15     namespace: movieapp
16
17   syncPolicy:
18     syncOptions:
19       - CreateNamespace=true
```

## Links

GitHub repo: <https://github.com/brankogeorgiev/movie-app>

DockerHub repo: <https://hub.docker.com/r/brankogeorgiev/movie-app>