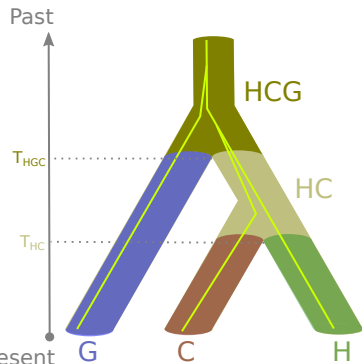


Species Tree = Gene Tree

$$\text{Pr} = 1/3$$

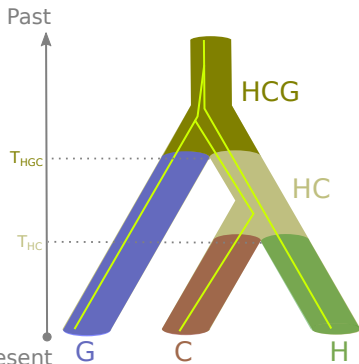
$$1/3$$



Species Tree  $\neq$  Gene Tree

$$\text{Pr} = 1/3 + 1/3 = 2/3$$

$$1/3$$



$$1/3$$

