## **Branton DeMoss**

Contact bdemoss@robots.ox.ac.uk St Edmund Hall www.brantondemoss.com Queen's Lane, Oxford +44(0)7926576225OX1 4AR, UK Education DPhil Candidate in Artificial Intelligence 2021-25 (expected) University of Oxford BA Mathematics and Physics 2018 University of Colorado Boulder 2016-17 Visitor Mathematical and Theoretical Physics University of Oxford Experience Mathematical Institute, University of Oxford 2025-27 Postdoctoral Research Associate • Research on the mathematical and computational foundations of AI. Oxford Robotics Institute 2021-25 Graduate Student Researcher • Research in complexity, generalization, reinforcement learning, world models. The Collaboratory 2020-23 Co-founder; Chief Science Officer • Deep learning on language and graphs for knowledge curation. • Led product strategy, design, and ML R&D. Comma.ai 2020 ML Research Intern • Reinforcement learning for self-driving cars. Front Range Geosciences 2017-20 Machine Learning Engineer • Developed computer vision system for seismic data. Center for Theory of Quantum Matter 2017 Research Assistant • Studied quantum many-body localization under Floquet conditions. Mathematics Department, CU Boulder 2016 Research Assistant • Investigated knot-theoretic properties of topological quantum field theories. High Enery Particle Physics Group, Physics Department, CU Boulder 2014-15 Research Assistant • Monte Carlo simulations for the Deep Underground Neutrino Experiment.

The Complexity Dynamics of Grokking

To appear in Physica D

2024

**Publications** 

	The Complexity Dynamics of Double Descent Work in progress. I explain double descent in neural networks from a complexity perspective.	2025
	$LUMOS: Language-Conditioned\ Imitation\ Learning\ with\ World\ Models\ ICRA\ 2025$	2024
	DITTO: Offline Imitation Learning with World Models Under submission to NeurIPS ${\rm ar}\chi{\rm iv}:2302.03086$	2023
	Combining physics and deep learning to automatically pick first breaks in the Permian Basin First International Meeting for Applied Geoscience & Energy	2021
	Ein Liebesbrief an KataGo Deutsche Go Zeitung, Ausgabe 4/2020	2020
	Love Letter to KataGo, or: Go AI Past, Present, and Future American Go E-Journal	2020
	DeepTrace: A breakthrough application of deep learning to automate first break picking SEG 2019 Lenovo Thought Leadership Series	2019
	Topology and Knot Theory Course notes for CU Boulder special topics course: "Topology, Knot Theory, and their applications in Physics and Chemistry"	2016
	Secondary Particle Showers from Hadron Absorber Interactions Deep Underground Neutrino Experiment (DUNE) Collaboration Documents	2016
Teaching	Physics of Information and Complexity Received highest possible marks for teaching performance. Oxford, HT 24	2024
	Philosophy of Emergence Received highest possible marks for teaching performance. Oxford, HT 24	2024
	Topics in Reinforcement Learning Received highest possible marks for teaching performance. Oxford, MT 23	2023
	Rocket League Behaviour Cloning from Unlabelled Data Supervised Master's Thesis, Oxford Student obtained highest marks, and secured funded DPhil position in Oxford.	2023
Talks	$2^{nd}$ Symposium on Algorithmic Information Theory and Machine Learning Talk on my discovery of complexity phase transitions in learning systems.	2025
	ICRA 2025, Robot Foundation Models Session	2025

Talk on our work LUMOS, addressing reinforcement learning in world models.

Harvard/Tufts, Levin Group

2025

Invited talk on complexity dynamics to Michael Levin's computational biology group. Link.

Oxford, Department of Physics

2024

Invited talk on complexity dynamics to Ard Louis's research group.

Oxford, Department of Statistics

2024

Invited talk on complexity and generalization to the RainML group.

## Awards

Research Studentship (fully funded PhD)	Oxford, 2021
Stribic-Martin Scholarship	Boulder, 2017
UROP Fellowship	Boulder, 2017
Dawkins Fund Award	Oxford, 2016
Gilman Scholarship	Oxford, 2016
Esteemed Scholar Award	Boulder, 2014

## References

Prof. Nick Hawes

Professor of AI and Robotics, Oxford Director, Oxford Robotics Institute nickh@robots.ox.ac.uk

Prof. Ingmar Posner
Professor of Applied AI, Oxford
Deputy Director, Oxford Robotics Institute
ingmar@robots.ox.ac.uk

Prof. Jakob Foerster Associate Professor, Oxford jakob@robots.ox.ac.uk

Prof. Jared Tanner (supervisor from Oct 2025) Professor of the Mathematics of Information, Oxford tanner@maths.ox.ac.uk