## Languages and Grammars

## 10 Jan 2018

**Intruction**: Write the answers to the problems neatly in loose sheets with your name and roll number. Submit to the TA in the subsequent class.

- 1. Let  $\Sigma=\{a,b\}.$  Find a grammar that generates the language  $l=\{a^nb^{n-3}|n\geq 3\}.$
- 2. Give the description of the language generated by  $S \to aSb|bSa|a$ .
- 3. Let  $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$ . Find a grammar that generates the language  $L = \{w | n_a(w) = 2n_b(w)\}$ .
- 4. Show that the grammars  $S \to SS|aSb|bSa|a$  and  $S \to aSb|bSa|\lambda$  are not equivalent.