

# Deep Learning

## ResNet152

| ResNet152 Lung | Precision |          |          | Recall |          |          | F1     |          |          |
|----------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|
|                | Lung n    | Lung aca | Lung scc | Lung n | Lung aca | Lung scc | Lung n | Lung aca | Lung scc |
|                | 0.92      | 1        | 0.95     | 0.95   | 0.98     | 0.93     | 0.93   | 0.99     | 0.94     |

| ResNet152 Colon | Precision |         |           | Recall  |           |         | F1        |         |         |
|-----------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
|                 | Colon aca | Colon n | Colon aca | Colon n | Colon aca | Colon n | Colon aca | Colon n | Colon n |
|                 | 1         | 1       | 1         | 1       | 1         | 1       | 1         | 1       | 1       |

## Xception + LSTM

| Xception Lung | Precision |          |          | Recall |          |          | F1     |          |          |
|---------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|
|               | Lung n    | Lung aca | Lung scc | Lung n | Lung aca | Lung scc | Lung n | Lung aca | Lung scc |
|               | 1         | 1        | 1        | 1      | 0.99     | 1        | 1      | 1        | 1        |

| Xception Colon | Precision |         |           | Recall  |           |         | F1        |         |         |
|----------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
|                | Colon aca | Colon n | Colon aca | Colon n | Colon aca | Colon n | Colon aca | Colon n | Colon n |
|                | 1         | 1       | 1         | 1       | 1         | 1       | 1         | 1       | 1       |

# TRANSFER LEARNING

## VGG

| VGG LUNG          | Precision |          |          | Recall |          |          | F1     |          |          |
|-------------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|
| Technique         | Lung n    | Lung aca | Lung scc | Lung n | Lung aca | Lung scc | Lung n | Lung aca | Lung scc |
| KNN               | 0.98      | 1        | 0.97     | 0.97   | 0.99     | 0.99     | 0.97   | 0.99     | 0.98     |
| SGD               | 0.97      | 0.99     | 0.82     | 0.78   | 1        | 0.98     | 0.86   | 0.99     | 0.89     |
| Naive Bayes       | 0.85      | 0.93     | 0.79     | 0.69   | 0.93     | 0.94     | 0.76   | 0.93     | 0.86     |
| Decision Tree     | 0.8       | 0.94     | 0.86     | 0.82   | 0.92     | 0.86     | 0.81   | 0.93     | 0.86     |
| Adaboost          | 0.9       | 0.96     | 0.78     | 0.7    | 0.97     | 0.95     | 0.78   | 0.97     | 0.86     |
| Gradient Boosting | 0.9       | 0.99     | 0.92     | 0.91   | 0.98     | 0.92     | 0.91   | 0.98     | 0.92     |
| Random Forest     | 0.92      | 0.99     | 0.93     | 0.92   | 0.99     | 0.93     | 0.92   | 0.99     | 0.93     |
| Extremely Trees   | 0.93      | 0.98     | 0.94     | 0.93   | 0.99     | 0.94     | 0.93   | 0.99     | 0.94     |
| Linear SVM        | 0.93      | 0.99     | 0.93     | 0.92   | 0.99     | 0.93     | 0.92   | 0.99     | 0.93     |
| SVM               | 0.98      | 0.99     | 0.99     | 0.98   | 1        | 0.97     | 0.98   | 0.99     | 0.98     |

| VGG COLON         | Precision |         |           | Recall  |           |         | F1        |         |         |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
| Technique         | Colon aca | Colon n | Colon aca | Colon n | Colon aca | Colon n | Colon aca | Colon n | Colon n |
| KNN               | 0.99      | 1       | 1         | 0.99    | 1         | 0.99    | 0.99      | 0.99    | 0.99    |
| SGD               | 0.99      | 0.99    | 0.99      | 0.99    | 0.99      | 0.99    | 0.99      | 0.99    | 0.99    |
| Naive Bayes       | 0.94      | 0.96    | 0.96      | 0.94    | 0.95      | 0.95    | 0.95      | 0.95    | 0.95    |
| Decision Tree     | 0.93      | 0.94    | 0.94      | 0.95    | 0.93      | 0.93    | 0.93      | 0.93    | 0.93    |
| Adaboost          | 0.99      | 0.99    | 0.99      | 0.99    | 0.99      | 0.99    | 0.99      | 0.99    | 0.99    |
| Gradient Boosting | 0.98      | 0.99    | 0.99      | 0.98    | 0.99      | 0.99    | 0.99      | 0.99    | 0.99    |
| Random Forest     | 0.98      | 0.99    | 0.99      | 0.98    | 0.99      | 0.99    | 0.99      | 0.99    | 0.99    |
| Extremely Trees   | 0.98      | 1       | 1         | 0.98    | 0.99      | 0.99    | 0.99      | 0.99    | 0.99    |
| Linear SVM        | 0.99      | 0.99    | 0.99      | 0.99    | 0.99      | 0.99    | 0.99      | 0.99    | 0.99    |
| SVM               | 0.99      | 0.96    | 0.96      | 0.99    | 0.98      | 0.98    | 0.98      | 0.98    | 0.98    |

# HANDCRAFTED FEATURES

## HOG

| HOG LUNG          | Precision |          |          | Recall |          |          | F1     |          |          |
|-------------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|
| Technique         | Lung n    | Lung aca | Lung scc | Lung n | Lung aca | Lung scc | Lung n | Lung aca | Lung scc |
| KNN               | 0.93      | 1        | 0.36     | 0.09   | 0.12     | 1        | 0.17   | 0.22     | 0.53     |
| SGD               | 0.57      | 0.88     | 0.86     | 0.81   | 0.81     | 0.57     | 0.67   | 0.85     | 0.69     |
| Naive Bayes       | 0.57      | 0.76     | 0.75     | 0.52   | 0.8      | 0.78     | 0.55   | 0.78     | 0.76     |
| Decision Tree     | 0.5       | 0.72     | 0.65     | 0.52   | 0.68     | 0.65     | 0.51   | 0.7      | 0.65     |
| Adaboost          | 0.68      | 0.9      | 0.71     | 0.54   | 0.87     | 0.87     | 0.6    | 0.88     | 0.78     |
| Gradient Boosting | 0.69      | 0.88     | 0.79     | 0.67   | 0.86     | 0.83     | 0.68   | 0.87     | 0.81     |
| Random Forest     | 0.77      | 0.89     | 0.84     | 0.74   | 0.95     | 0.82     | 0.75   | 0.92     | 0.83     |
| Extremely Trees   | 0.79      | 0.89     | 0.83     | 0.71   | 0.95     | 0.86     | 0.75   | 0.92     | 0.84     |
| Linear SVM        | 0.74      | 0.87     | 0.78     | 0.63   | 0.9      | 0.86     | 0.68   | 0.89     | 0.82     |
| SVM               | 0.73      | 0.87     | 0.77     | 0.62   | 0.9      | 0.87     | 0.67   | 0.88     | 0.82     |

| HOG COLON         | Precision |         | Recall    |         | F1        |         |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Technique         | Colon aca | Colon n | Colon aca | Colon n | Colon aca | Colon n |
| KNN               | 0.52      | 0.98    | 1         | 0.06    | 0.68      | 0.12    |
| SGD               | 0.63      | 0.68    | 0.73      | 0.58    | 0.68      | 0.63    |
| Naive Bayes       | 0.59      | 0.64    | 0.72      | 0.51    | 0.65      | 0.57    |
| Decision Tree     | 0.64      | 0.63    | 0.62      | 0.65    | 0.63      | 0.64    |
| Adaboost          | 0.69      | 0.7     | 0.7       | 0.69    | 0.7       | 0.69    |
| Gradient Boosting | 0.72      | 0.72    | 0.73      | 0.72    | 0.72      | 0.72    |
| Random Forest     | 0.83      | 0.72    | 0.67      | 0.86    | 0.74      | 0.79    |
| Extremely Trees   | 0.81      | 0.72    | 0.67      | 0.84    | 0.73      | 0.78    |
| Linear SVM        | 0.66      | 0.7     | 0.74      | 0.61    | 0.7       | 0.66    |
| SVM               | 0.66      | 0.72    | 0.76      | 0.61    | 0.71      | 0.66    |

## SIFT

| SIFT LUNG         | Precision |          |          | Recall |          |          | F1     |          |          |
|-------------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|
| Technique         | Lung n    | Lung aca | Lung scc | Lung n | Lung aca | Lung scc | Lung n | Lung aca | Lung scc |
| KNN               | 0.33      | 0.25     | 0.23     | 0.48   | 0.26     | 0.12     | 0.39   | 0.25     | 0.16     |
| SGD               | 0.33      | 0.13     | 0.17     | 0.48   | 0.09     | 0.15     | 0.39   | 0.11     | 0.16     |
| Naive Bayes       | 0.34      | 0.11     | 0.15     | 0.82   | 0.02     | 0.06     | 0.48   | 0.04     | 0.08     |
| Decision Tree     | 0.31      | 0.29     | 0.29     | 0.38   | 0.25     | 0.27     | 0.34   | 0.27     | 0.28     |
| Adaboost          | 0.32      | 0.15     | 0.15     | 0.65   | 0.07     | 0.07     | 0.46   | 0.09     | 0.09     |
| Gradient Boosting | 0.31      | 0.2      | 0.18     | 0.55   | 0.12     | 0.11     | 0.4    | 0.15     | 0.14     |
| Random Forest     | 0.33      | 0.22     | 0.23     | 0.57   | 0.13     | 0.16     | 0.42   | 0.16     | 0.19     |
| Extremely Trees   | 0.33      | 0.18     | 0.19     | 0.63   | 0.09     | 0.12     | 0.43   | 0.12     | 0.14     |
| Linear SVM        | 0.34      | 0.1      | 0        | 0.86   | 0.04     | 0        | 0.48   | 0.06     | 0        |
| SVM               | 0.34      | 0.09     | 0.06     | 0.9    | 0.03     | 0        | 0.49   | 0.04     | 0        |

| SIFT COLON        | Precision |         | Recall    |         | F1        |         |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Technique         | Colon aca | Colon n | Colon aca | Colon n | Colon aca | Colon n |
| KNN               | 0.48      | 0.49    | 0.26      | 0.72    | 0.34      | 0.59    |
| SGD               | 0.54      | 0.53    | 0.4       | 0.67    | 0.46      | 0.59    |
| Naive Bayes       | 0.5       | 0.5     | 0.34      | 0.66    | 0.41      | 0.57    |
| Decision Tree     | 0.48      | 0.48    | 0.48      | 0.48    | 0.48      | 0.48    |
| Adaboost          | 0.53      | 0.52    | 0.51      | 0.54    | 0.52      | 0.53    |
| Gradient Boosting | 0.53      | 0.53    | 0.52      | 0.55    | 0.52      | 0.54    |
| Random Forest     | 0.5       | 0.5     | 0.46      | 0.54    | 0.48      | 0.52    |
| Extremely Trees   | 0.53      | 0.53    | 0.5       | 0.56    | 0.51      | 0.55    |
| Linear SVM        | 0.57      | 0.52    | 0.25      | 0.81    | 0.35      | 0.63    |
| SVM               | 0.55      | 0.52    | 0.3       | 0.76    | 0.39      | 0.62    |

## HARALICK

| HARALICK LUNG     | Precision |          |          | Recall |          |          | F1     |          |          |
|-------------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|
| Technique         | Lung n    | Lung aca | Lung scc | Lung n | Lung aca | Lung scc | Lung n | Lung aca | Lung scc |
| KNN               | 0.81      | 0.9      | 0.88     | 0.78   | 0.92     | 0.89     | 0.79   | 0.91     | 0.88     |
| SGD               | 0.79      | 0.83     | 0.64     | 0.31   | 0.94     | 0.95     | 0.44   | 0.88     | 0.77     |
| Naive Bayes       | 0.48      | 0.85     | 0.58     | 0.3    | 0.84     | 0.81     | 0.37   | 0.85     | 0.68     |
| Decision Tree     | 0.78      | 0.92     | 0.89     | 0.81   | 0.88     | 0.88     | 0.8    | 0.9      | 0.89     |
| Adaboost          | 0.46      | 0.84     | 0.86     | 0.8    | 0.89     | 0.18     | 0.59   | 0.86     | 0.3      |
| Gradient Boosting | 0.82      | 0.86     | 0.88     | 0.73   | 0.94     | 0.89     | 0.77   | 0.9      | 0.88     |
| Random Forest     | 0.88      | 0.92     | 0.91     | 0.82   | 0.96     | 0.93     | 0.85   | 0.94     | 0.92     |
| Extremely Trees   | 0.89      | 0.92     | 0.91     | 0.83   | 0.96     | 0.93     | 0.86   | 0.94     | 0.92     |
| Linear SVM        | 0.85      | 0.92     | 0.87     | 0.79   | 0.96     | 0.91     | 0.82   | 0.94     | 0.89     |
| SVM               | 0.84      | 0.88     | 0.87     | 0.74   | 0.97     | 0.9      | 0.79   | 0.92     | 0.88     |

| HARALICK COLON    | Precision |         | Recall    |         | F1        |         |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Technique         | Colon aca | Colon n | Colon aca | Colon n | Colon aca | Colon n |
| KNN               | 0.78      | 0.72    | 0.68      | 0.81    | 0.73      | 0.76    |
| SGD               | 0.69      | 0.63    | 0.57      | 0.75    | 0.62      | 0.69    |
| Naive Bayes       | 0.67      | 0.55    | 0.28      | 0.86    | 0.4       | 0.67    |
| Decision Tree     | 0.77      | 0.76    | 0.75      | 0.77    | 0.76      | 0.77    |
| Adaboost          | 0.74      | 0.66    | 0.59      | 0.79    | 0.66      | 0.72    |
| Gradient Boosting | 0.74      | 0.68    | 0.63      | 0.78    | 0.68      | 0.73    |
| Random Forest     | 0.85      | 0.79    | 0.77      | 0.86    | 0.81      | 0.82    |
| Extremely Trees   | 0.87      | 0.79    | 0.76      | 0.88    | 0.81      | 0.83    |
| Linear SVM        | 0.82      | 0.77    | 0.74      | 0.84    | 0.78      | 0.8     |
| SVM               | 0.83      | 0.74    | 0.7       | 0.86    | 0.76      | 0.8     |

## LBP

| <b>LBP LUNG</b>   | <b>Precision</b> |          |          | <b>Recall</b> |          |          | <b>F1</b> |          |          |
|-------------------|------------------|----------|----------|---------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Technique</b>  | Lung n           | Lung aca | Lung scc | Lung n        | Lung aca | Lung scc | Lung n    | Lung aca | Lung scc |
| KNN               | 0.93             | 0.97     | 0.95     | 0.92          | 0.98     | 0.95     | 0.92      | 0.97     | 0.95     |
| SGD               | 0.6              | 0.73     | 0.76     | 0.58          | 0.87     | 0.64     | 0.59      | 0.8      | 0.7      |
| Naive Bayes       | 0.65             | 0.87     | 0.82     | 0.72          | 0.84     | 0.77     | 0.68      | 0.86     | 0.79     |
| Decision Tree     | 0.9              | 0.98     | 0.93     | 91            | 0.96     | 0.93     | 0.9       | 0.97     | 0.93     |
| Adaboost          | 0.82             | 0.89     | 0.78     | 0.63          | 0.98     | 0.88     | 0.71      | 0.94     | 0.83     |
| Gradient Boosting | 0.91             | 0.96     | 0.92     | 0.88          | 0.98     | 0.94     | 0.9       | 0.97     | 0.93     |
| Random Forest     | 0.98             | 0.98     | 0.97     | 0.95          | 0.99     | 0.98     | 0.96      | 0.99     | 0.98     |
| Extremely Trees   | 0.99             | 0.99     | 0.99     | 0.97          | 1        | 0.99     | 0.98      | 0.99     | 0.99     |
| Linear SVM        | 0.88             | 0.95     | 0.88     | 0.82          | 0.97     | 0.92     | 0.85      | 0.96     | 0.9      |
| SVM               | 0.88             | 0.94     | 0.9      | 0.84          | 0.98     | 0.91     | 0.86      | 0.96     | 0.9      |

| <b>LBP COLON</b>  | <b>Precision</b> |         | <b>Recall</b> |         | <b>F1</b> |         |
|-------------------|------------------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| <b>Technique</b>  | Colon aca        | Colon n | Colon aca     | Colon n | Colon aca | Colon n |
| KNN               | 0.98             | 0.97    | 0.97          | 0.98    | 0.97      | 0.97    |
| SGD               | 0.73             | 0.77    | 0.78          | 0.71    | 0.76      | 0.74    |
| Naive Bayes       | 0.85             | 0.79    | 0.78          | 0.87    | 0.81      | 0.83    |
| Decision Tree     | 0.96             | 0.96    | 0.96          | 0.96    | 0.96      | 0.96    |
| Adaboost          | 0.97             | 0.97    | 0.97          | 0.97    | 0.97      | 0.97    |
| Gradient Boosting | 0.98             | 0.98    | 0.98          | 0.98    | 0.98      | 0.98    |
| Random Forest     | 0.98             | 0.98    | 0.98          | 0.98    | 0.98      | 0.98    |
| Extremely Trees   | 0.99             | 0.99    | 0.99          | 0.99    | 0.99      | 0.99    |
| Linear SVM        | 0.97             | 0.96    | 0.96          | 0.97    | 0.97      | 0.97    |
| SVM               | 0.97             | 0.96    | 0.95          | 0.97    | 0.96      | 0.96    |