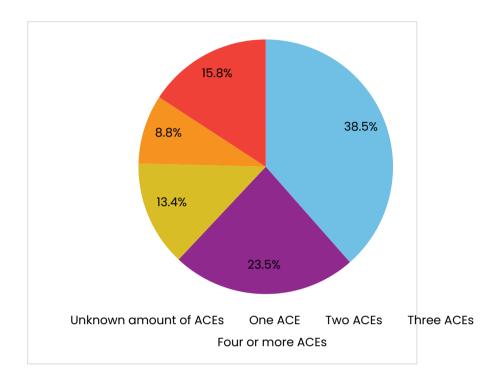


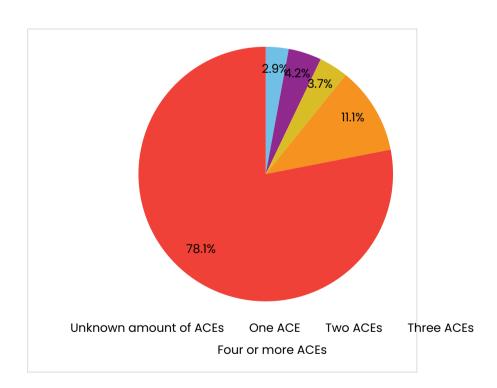
## How Common Are Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)?

# 64% of the U.S. population has at least one ACE.



cdc.gov

# 98% of the prison population has at least one ACE.



Compassion Prison Project

## **Comparison of ACE Categories**

**ACE Prevalence in Men** 

**General Population vs. Incarcerated Population** 

## **Emotional Abuse** 35% **63**<sup>0</sup>/<sub>0</sub> Physical Abuse **19**% $60^{\circ}$ /o **Sexual Abuse 7**º/o 490/0 **Emotional Neglect 13**% **51**0/o **Physical Neglect** 11% 22º/o **Domestic Violence 17**% **35**º/o **Substance Abuse 27**% **63**<sup>0</sup>/<sub>0</sub> **Parents Living Apart 28**% **70**º/o **Mental Illness 14**% **28**º/o

#### Family Member Incarcerated

**9**º/o

 $45^{0}/_{0}$ 

### **ACE Prevalence in Women**

**General Population vs. Incarcerated Population** 

#### **Emotional Abuse**

34%

**59**º/o

**Physical Abuse** 

**18**%

**54**<sup>0</sup>/<sub>0</sub>

**Sexual Abuse** 

**17**%

**52**º/o

**Emotional Neglect** 

**13**%

240/0

**Physical Neglect** 

**13**%

240/0

**Domestic Violence** 

**19**º/o

38%

**Substance Abuse** 

**29**º/o

**63**º/o

**Parents Living Apart** 

**28**º/o

**70**º/o

**Mental Illness** 

**20**%

38%

**Family Member Incarcerated** 

8%

400/0

Messina and Burdon 2020, BRFSS data 2011-2014 and ncbi.nim.nih.gov

### Children, Adolescents and ACEs

60%

60% have been exposed to crime, violence and abuse either directly or indirectly.

**50%** 

50% of youth have been assaulted at least once.

39%

39% of youth ages 12 to 17 reported witnessing violence.

34%

34% of youth reported being emotionally bullied and 13% physically bullied.

0%

30% witnessed a stabbing and 26% witnessed a shooting in an inner city community.

0%

26% of children age 4 and under experienced a traumatic event.

0%

25% of youth were victims of robbery, vandalism or theft.

0%

20% witnessed violence in their family or neighborhood.

0%

16% of youth aged 14 to 17 were sexually assaulted or sexually abused

0%

14% repeatedly experienced maltreatment by a caregiver.

0%

10% reported five or more exposures to violence.

recognizetrauma.org

#### WITHOUT INTERVENTION, PEOPLE WHO HAVE EXPERIENCED

1 or 2 ACEs



more likely to

have serious financial problems



OX
more likely to
develop pulminary disease



have serious job problems



more likely to

use antidepressants



WITHOUT INTERVENTION, PEOPLE WHO HAVE EXPERIENCED

3 or more ACEs

0%

more likely to

experience risk of autoimmune diseases: Lupus, Multiple Sclerosis, Rhuematoid Arthritis, Type 1 Diabetes

WITHOUT INTERVENTION, PEOPLE WHO HAVE EXPERIENCED

4 or more ACEs



more likely to

be diagnosed with cancer or lung cancer

 $\mathbf{0}\mathbf{x}$ 

more likely to

have anxiety



more likely to

have chronic depression



more likely to engage in illicit drug use

OX more likely to

have problematic alcohol use

OX
more likely to
go to prison

 $\mathbf{0}\mathbf{x}$ 

more likely to

experience violence victimization in adulthood

OX
more likely to
attempt suicide

0%

more likely to

face opiate abuse

WITHOUT INTERVENTION, PEOPLE WHO HAVE EXPERIENCED

5 or more ACEs

0%

more likely to

have delays in their language, emotional or brain development



more likely to

have problematic alcohol use



more likely to

develop COPD (Chronic Obstructive pulmonary Disease)

WITHOUT INTERVENTION, PEOPLE WHO HAVE EXPERIENCED

6 or more ACEs

0%

more likely to

have a shortened lifespan by 20 years

0%

more likely to

face opiate addiction

#### WITHOUT INTERVENTION, PEOPLE WHO HAVE EXPERIENCED

## 7 or more ACEs



Hughes, Bellis, Hardcastle, Sethi, et al 2017, Anda 2008, Whitfield 2005 and recognizing trauma.org



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