## Brea Koenes script file

```
bjk47@gold25:~/Desktop$ script
Script started, file is typescript
bjk47@gold25:~/Desktop$ cd firestarter/
bjk47@gold25:~/Desktop/firestarter$ make
mpicc -c -l/usr/X11R6/include -Wall firestarter.c
mpicc firestarter.o X-graph.o display.o -o Fire
-L/usr/X11R6/lib -IX11 -Im
bjk47@gold25:~/Desktop/firestarter$ make
make: 'Fire' is up to date.
bjk47@gold25:~/Desktop/firestarter$ cat firestarter.c
/* firestarter.c
* David Joiner
* Adjusted by Brea Koenes on 9/23/21
* Usage: Fire [forestSize(20)] [numTrials(5000)] *
[numProbabilities(101)] [showGraph(1)]
*/
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <mpi.h>
#include "X-graph.h"
#define UNBURNT 0
#define SMOLDERING 1
#define BURNING 2
#define BURNT 3
#define true 1
#define false 0
typedef int boolean;
extern void seed_by_time(int);
extern int ** allocate_forest(int);
extern void initialize_forest(int, int **);
extern double get_percent_burned(int, int **);
extern void delete_forest(int, int **);
extern void light tree(int, int **,int,int);
extern boolean forest_is_burning(int, int **);
extern void forest_burns(int, int **,double);
extern int burn_until_out(int,int **,double,int,int);
extern void print_forest(int, int **);
int main(int argc, char ** argv) {
  // initial conditions and variable definitions
  int forest_size=80;
  double * prob_spread;
  double prob min=0.0;
  double prob max=1.0;
  double prob step;
  double start time = 0, end time = 0;
  int **forest;
  double * percent_burned;
  double * iterations;
  double * avg_iterations;
  double * avg_burned;
  int i trial;
  int n trials=5000;
  int i prob;
  int n probs=101;
```

```
int do_display=1;
  //xgraph thegraph;
  // check command line arguments
  if (argc > 1) {
    sscanf(argv[1],"%d",&forest_size);
  if (argc > 2) {
    sscanf(argv[2],"%d",&n_trials);
  if (argc > 3) {
     sscanf(argv[3],"%d",&n_probs);
  if (argc > 4) {
    sscanf(argv[4],"%d",&do_display);
  if (do_display!=0) do_display=1;
  // setup problem
  seed by time(0);
  forest=allocate forest(forest size);
  // create arrays of size 101 doubles to store the
  prob_spread = (double *) calloc (n_probs*sizeof(double),
n_probs*sizeof(double));
  percent_burned = (double *) calloc
(n_probs*sizeof(double), n_probs*sizeof(double));
  iterations = (double *) calloc (n_probs*sizeof(double),
n probs*sizeof(double));
  avg_iterations = (double *) calloc (n_probs*sizeof(double),
n probs*sizeof(double));
  avg_burned = (double *) calloc (n_probs*sizeof(double),
n_probs*sizeof(double));
  // MPI resources
  int id=-1, numProcesses=-1;
  MPI Init(&argc, &argv);
  MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &id);
  MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD,
&numProcesses);
  start_time = MPI_Wtime();
  // for a number of probabilities, calculate
  // average burn and output
  prob_step = (prob_max-prob_min)/(double)(n_probs-1);
  for (i trial = id; i trial < n trials; i trial += numProcesses) {
    for (i prob=0; i prob < n probs; i prob++) {
       prob spread[i prob] = prob min + (double)i prob *
prob_step;
iterations[i_prob]+=burn_until_out(forest_size,forest,prob_sp
read[i_prob],
          forest size/2, forest size/2);
```

```
percent burned[i prob]+=get percent burned(forest size,fo
                                                                               forest burns(forest size,forest,prob spread);
                                                                               count++;
rest);
                                                                            }
     }
  }
                                                                            return count;
  // MPI reduction pattern
                                                                         }
  MPI Barrier(MPI COMM WORLD);
  MPI Reduce(percent burned, avg burned, n probs,
                                                                          double get percent burned(int forest size,int ** forest) {
MPI DOUBLE, MPI SUM, 0, MPI COMM WORLD);
  MPI_Reduce(iterations, avg_iterations, n_probs,
                                                                            int total = forest size*forest size-1;
MPI_DOUBLE, MPI_SUM, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
                                                                            int sum=0;
  end_time = MPI_Wtime();
                                                                            // calculate pecrent burned
  // print to console
                                                                            for (i=0;i<forest_size;i++) {
  if (id==0) {
                                                                               for (j=0;j<forest_size;j++) {
     for(i_prob=0; i_prob < n_probs; i_prob++) {</pre>
                                                                                  if (forest[i][j]==BURNT) {
             avg_iterations[i_prob]/=n_trials;
                                                                                    sum++;
       avg_burned[i_prob]/=n_trials;
                                                                                 }
                                                                              }
       printf("%lf, %lf, %lf\n", prob spread[i prob],
                                                                            }
avg_burned[i_prob], avg_iterations[i_prob]);
                                                                            // return percent burned;
     printf("Total time elapsed: %f\n", end_time - start_time);
                                                                            return ((double)(sum-1)/(double)total);
  }
                                                                         }
  // plot graph
  //if (do_display==1) {
                                                                          int ** allocate_forest(int forest_size) {
  // xgraphSetup(&thegraph,300,300);
                                                                            int i
                                                                            int ** forest:
xgraphDraw(&thegraph,n_probs,0,0,1,1,prob_spread,percen
                                                                            forest = (int **) malloc (sizeof(int*)*forest_size);
t_burned);
  // pause();
                                                                            for (i=0;i<forest_size;i++) {
  //}
                                                                               forest[i] = (int *) malloc (sizeof(int)*forest_size);
                                                                            }
  // clean up
  delete_forest(forest_size,forest);
                                                                            return forest;
  free(prob_spread);
                                                                         }
  free(percent_burned);
  free(iterations);
                                                                          void initialize_forest(int forest_size, int ** forest) {
  return 0;
                                                                            int i,j;
}
                                                                            for (i=0;i<forest_size;i++) {
#include <time.h>
                                                                               for (j=0;j<forest_size;j++) {
                                                                                  forest[i][j]=UNBURNT;
void seed_by_time(int offset) {
  time t the time;
                                                                            }
                                                                         }
  time(&the time);
  srand((int)the_time+offset);
                                                                          void delete_forest(int forest_size, int ** forest) {
}
int burn_until_out(int forest_size,int ** forest, double
                                                                            for (i=0;i<forest_size;i++) {
prob_spread,
  int start_i, int start_j) {
                                                                               free(forest[i]);
  int count;
                                                                            free(forest);
  initialize_forest(forest_size,forest);
                                                                         }
  light_tree(forest_size,forest,start_i,start_j);
                                                                          void light_tree(int forest_size, int ** forest, int i, int j) {
  // burn until fire is gone
                                                                            forest[i][j]=SMOLDERING;
  count = 0;
```

while(forest is burning(forest size,forest)) {

```
boolean fire spreads(double prob spread) {
  if ((double)rand()/(double)RAND_MAX < prob_spread)
     return true;
  else
     return false:
}
void forest burns(int forest size, int **forest,double
prob spread) {
  int i,j;
  extern boolean fire_spreads(double);
  //burning trees burn down, smoldering trees ignite
  for (i=0; i<forest_size; i++) {
     for (j=0;j<forest_size;j++) {
       if (forest[i][j]==BURNING) forest[i][j]=BURNT;
       if (forest[i][j]==SMOLDERING) forest[i][j]=BURNING;
    }
  }
  //unburnt trees catch fire
  for (i=0; i<forest_size; i++) {
     for (j=0;j<forest_size;j++) {
       if (forest[i][j]==BURNING) {
          if (i!=0) { // North
(fire_spreads(prob_spread)&&forest[i-1][j]==UNBURNT) {
               forest[i-1][j]=SMOLDERING;
            }
          }
          if (i!=forest_size-1) { //South
(fire_spreads(prob_spread)&&forest[i+1][j]==UNBURNT) {
               forest[i+1][j]=SMOLDERING;
            }
          if (j!=0) { // West
            if
(fire_spreads(prob_spread)&&forest[i][j-1]==UNBURNT) {
               forest[i][j-1]=SMOLDERING;
            }
          if (j!=forest_size-1) { // East
(fire_spreads(prob_spread)&&forest[i][j+1]==UNBURNT) {
               forest[i][j+1]=SMOLDERING;
       }
    }
  }
}
boolean forest_is_burning(int forest_size, int ** forest) {
  int i,j;
  for (i=0; i<forest_size; i++) \{
     for (j=0; j<forest_size; j++) {
       if
(forest[i][j]==SMOLDERING||forest[i][j]==BURNING) {
```

```
return true;
       }
     }
  }
   return false;
}
void print_forest(int forest_size,int ** forest) {
   for (i=0;i<forest_size;i++) {
     for (j=0;j<forest_size;j++) {
        if (forest[i][j]==BURNT) {
           printf(".");
        } else {
           printf("X");
     printf("\n");
  }
bjk47@gold25:~/Desktop/firestarter$ exit
Script done, file is typescript
```