Brecht Devleesschauwer (°09/09/1986)

Senior epidemiologist, PhD DVM MVSc MStat

Sciensano, Department of Epidemiology and Public Health

Center for Burden and Risk Assessment—www.cbra.be

brecht.devleesschauwer@sciensano.be | Skype: brecht.devleesschauwer

Rue Juliette Wytsmanstraat 14, 1050 Brussels, Belgium | +32 2 642 5035

1 Research interests

- Epidemiology, burden of disease, risk assessment, health economics;
- Bayesian data analysis, true prevalence estimation, disease transmission modeling;
- Zoonotic diseases, food safety, veterinary public health.

2 Employment

- Guest lecturer, advanced epidemiology, 10/2018—present Université catholique de Louvain, Brussels, Belgium
- Visiting professor, risk analysis, 04/2018–present Ghent University, Merelbeke, Belgium
- Senior epidemiologist, 04/2016-present Sciensano, Brussels, Belgium
- Guest lecturer, health economic evaluations, 10/2016–09/2018 Université catholique de Louvain, Brussels, Belgium
- Assistant scientist, global food safety and zoonoses, 06/2015–03/2016
 University of Florida, Gainesville, USA
- Post-doctoral researcher, 04/2015 Ghent University, Merelbeke, Belgium
- Contracted technical expert, 09/2013–12/2013, 02/2014–03/2014 World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland
- Doctoral researcher, 10/2010-03/2015
 Ghent University, Merelbeke, Belgium
 Université catholique de Louvain, Brussels, Belgium

3 Education

3.1 Academic titles

• Ph.D. Veterinary Sciences & Ph.D. Public Health, 2010–2015

Ghent University, Merelbeke, Belgium

Université catholique de Louvain, Brussels, Belgium

Dissertation topic: "The Burden of Zoonoses in Nepal"

Promoters: Prof. Dr. P. Dorny, Prof. Dr. N. Speybroeck, Prof. Dr. L. Duchateau

• Doctoral Training Programme, 2010–2015

Doctoral School of Life Sciences and Medicine, Ghent University, Belgium

• M.Sc. Statistics (biometrics), 2011–2014

Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Louvain, Belgium; Great distinction

Dissertation topic: "Quantitative Microbial Risk Assessment with R"

Promoters: Prof. Dr. G. Molenberghs, Prof. Dr. C. Faes

• M.Sc. Veterinary Medicine (research & industry), 2007–2010

Ghent University, Merelbeke, Belgium; Greatest distinction

Dissertation topic: "The Epidemiology of Taenia solium in Nepal"

Promoter: Prof. Dr. P. Dorny

• B.Sc. Veterinary Medicine, 2004–2007

Ghent University, Merelbeke, Belgium; Greatest distinction

3.2 Short courses

• Introduction to the Statistical Program to Assess Dietary Exposure (SPADE), 2018

RIVM & WIV-ISP, Brussels, Belgium

• SAS Basics, 2016

BI Knowledge Sharing

• GBD Technical Training Workshop, 2014

IHME (University of Washington) @ Crete, Greece

• Advanced Academic English Conference Skills, 2013

UCT (Ghent University), Ghent, Belgium

• Introduction to Health Economics, Francqui Chair Pr. Annemans, 2013 Université catholique de Louvain, Brussels, Belgium

• Introduction to Infectious Disease Modelling and Its Applications, 2013 LSHTM, London, UK

Modelling Infectious Diseases and Health Economic Evaluation of Vaccines, 2013

Antwerp University, Antwerp, Belgium

• Writing for Non-Specialists and Press, 2013 UCT (Ghent University), Ghent, Belgium

• Analyses and Graphics with RExcel, 2012 Université catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium

• Getting Started with High Performance Computing, 2012 Ghent University, Merelbeke, Belgium

 Mathematical and Epidemiological Modeling of Endemic Infectious Disease, 2012

Cornell University @ ISVEE congress, Ghent, Belgium

- Workshop Impact and Research Communication Skills, 2012
 Ghent University, Merelbeke, Belgium
- Basic Course on Veterinary Epidemiology, 2011 Ghent University, Merelbeke, Belgium

4 Professional experiences

4.1 Contributions to peer review

- Academic Editor, 2017–present Food and Waterborne Parasitology
- Academic Editor, 2017–present PLOS ONE
- Associate Editor, 2017–present BMC Veterinary Research, Parasitology section
- Reviewer for international scientific journals, e.g.:

Acta Tropica, Advances in Parasitology, Archives of Public Health, BMC Infectious Diseases, BMJ Case Reports, Bulletin of the World Health Organization, Epidemiology and Infection, Health Affairs, Parasites & Vectors, Parasitology International, PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases, PLOS ONE, Risk Analysis, The Lancet, Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine & Hygiene, Vector-Borne and Zoonotic Diseases

4.2 Participation in international projects

• Country representative, 2017—present EUROSTAT Technical Group on Morbidity Statistics

- Country representative, 2016—present European Burden of Disease Network (WHO/EURO, IHME)
- Epidemiology workgroup leader, 2013–2018 EU COST action TD1302 CYSTINET—www.cystinet.org
- Risk forecasting workgroup vice-leader, 2015–2016 EU COST action FA1408 EURO-FBP
- Computational Task Force member, 2011–2015
 Country Studies Task Force member, 2011–2015
 Foodborne Disease Burden Epidemiology Reference Group, WHO

4.3 Participation in international development projects

- USAID Feed the Future Innovation Lab on Livestock Systems, 2015–2016 Project granted to UF, aiming to improve livestock systems in Mali, Burkina Faso, Ethiopia, Rwanda, Nepal and Cambodia
 - Contribution to project proposal
 - Participation in "Livestock Disease Management and Food Safety" AOI
- VLIR-UOS Institutional University Cooperation with Jimma University, Ethiopia, 2012–2015

Collaboration between Jimma University and different Flemish universities to strenghten institutional capacity

- Organisation of a workshop on design of experiments
- Supervision of Master students
- Doctoral research in Nepal, 2010–2015

Collection and analysis of data on the burden of zoonotic and foodborne diseases, during a 6 months' stay

Impact assessment and control of cysticercosis in the Indian Subcontinent, 2007–2009

VLIR-UOS collaboration between Institute of Tropical Medicine (Antwerp, Belgium) and National Zoonoses and Food Hygiene Research Centre (Kathmandu, Nepal)

- Field work, lab work, data analysis

4.4 Contributions as invited expert

• EFSA working group on foodborne parasites. European Food Safety Authority, Parma, Italy; 2017–2018.

- Steering committee of KCE project 292, Exploratory steps for the formulation of Belgian health system targets. Belgian Health Care Knowledge Centre, Brussels, Belgium; 2017.
- FAO/WHO expert meeting on verotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* (VTEC) / Shigatoxigenic *E. coli* (STEC). World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland; 2016–2017.
- Expert consultation on diet-related health problems to support the development of food-based dietary guidelines. Superior Health Council, Brussels, Belgium; 2016–2017.
- Expert panel on FDA-iRisk DALY templates. Research Triangle International, NC, USA; 2016.
- Expert consultation to discuss preliminary results of the joint WHO/IHME analysis of causes of death among children aged 5–14 years in the WHO European Region. WHO Regional Office for Europe, Copenhagen, Denmark; 2015.
- Trend analysis applied to parameter/matrix combinations from the the control plan. Federal Agency for the Safety of the Food Chain, Brussels, Belgium; 2014.
- FAO/WHO expert meeting on risk-based examples for control of *Trichinella* spp. and *Taenia saginata* in meat. World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland; 2013–2014.

4.5 Logistic responsibilities

4.5.1 Institutional responsibilities

- Project leader, 2017—present Sciesano Translational Research Working Group
- Member, 2017–present Sciensano Redactional Council

4.5.2 Management of research centers

• Founding member, 2014–present Center for Burden and Risk Assessment, www.cbra.be

4.5.3 Organisation of national and international conferences

• Member of scientific committee
1st International CYSTINET Conference, 3–4 November 2015, Belgrade, Serbia

4.5.4 Other

- Event organizer, 2012–2014 RBelgium, the Belgian R user group
- Rapporteur, November 2010

 Fourth meeting of the Foodborne Disease Burden Epidemiology Reference Group
 WHO Headquarters, Geneva, Switzerland

5 Skills

5.1 Languages

• Dutch speaking+++ reading+++ writing+++• English speaking+++ reading+++writing+++• French speaking++ reading+++writing++ • German speaking+ reading++ writing+ • Nepali speaking+ reading+ writing+

5.2 Computer skills

- Statistical software: R, JAGS, WinBUGS, OpenBUGS, SAS, Stata
- Advanced R skills: package development, Tcl/Tk interfaces, Shiny applications
- Design and programming: html, javascript, php, mysql, LATEX, markdown, C++
- Windows and MS Office: Word, Excel, Powerpoint, Access

6 Teaching

6.1 Courses

- Advanced epidemiology
 WFSP2238, Université catholique de Louvain, 2018-present
- Health economic evaluations WFSP2103, Université catholique de Louvain, 2016–2018
- Quantitative microbial risk assessment of pathogens in food systems ANS 6932 / FOS 6936, University of Florida, February 26–March 4, 2016

6.2 Workshops

- Burden of Disease and the DALY metric, 2nd edition, 11–12 October 2017 WIV-ISP, Brussels, Belgium
- Burden of Disease and the DALY metric, 1st edition, 5–6 October 2016 WIV-ISP, Brussels, Belgium
- CYSTINET Epidemiology Training School, 1–3 September 2014 Institute of Tropical Medicine, Antwerp, Belgium Contents: introduction to R, systematic review and meta-analysis, GIS
- National Workshop on Design of Experiments for Statisticians and Practitioners, 28–29 March 2013

Jimma University, Jimma, Ethiopia

Partims: introduction to R, analysis of variance

6.3 Lectures

- Topics in tropical veterinary medicine, 2013–2016 MSc Veterinary Medicine, Ghent University
- Food safety: an introduction, 2015 Environmental Health Concepts in Public Health, PHC 6313, University of Florida
- Concepts of health economics, 2013–2014
 MSc Public Health, Université catholique de Louvain
- Burden of disease and the Disability-Adjusted Life Year, 2013–2015

MSc Public Health, Université catholique de Louvain

MSc Health and Development, Université catholique de Louvain

MSc Occupational Medicine, Université catholique de Louvain

BSc Biomedical Sciences, Université catholique de Louvain

• Diagnostic test characteristics and true prevalence, 2013–2014

MSc Public Health, Université catholique de Louvain

MSc Health and Development, Université catholique de Louvain

6.4 Practicals

- Biomedical statistics, 2012–2014 BSc Veterinary Medicine, Ghent University
- Applied biomedical statistics, 2013–2014
 MSc Veterinary Medicine, Ghent University

6.5 PhD students (2)

• Lisa Van Wilder, 2018–2022

PhD Public Health, Ghent University

Quality of life in patients with chronic disease

Promoters: Rikke Andersen; Sara Monteiro Pires, Morten Poulsen, Brecht De-

vleesschauwer

• Sofie Theresa Thomsen, 2016–2018

PhD Nutrition, National Food Institute, Danish Technical University

Risk-benefit assessment of whole diet

Promoters: Delphine De Smedt; Els Clays, Brecht Devleesschauwer

6.6 MSc students (34)

• Delphine Losseau, 2018–19

MSc Public Health, Université catholique de Louvain

The health and ecomonic impact of low back and neck pain in Belgium (original research)

Promoter: Devleesschauwer B

• Ellen De Ren, 2018–19

MSc Health Care Management and Policy, Ghent University

Comparative risk assessment of alcohol use in Belgium (original research)

Promoters: De Smedt D. Devleesschauwer B

• Els Van Mol, 2018–19

MSc Public Health, University of Liverpool

The disease burden of burnout in Belgium (original research)

Promoter: Devleesschauwer B

• Judith Ngoufo, 2018–19

MSc Public Health, Université catholique de Louvain

The burden of coronary heart disease in Belgium (original research)

Promoter: Devleesschauwer B

• Leen Van Doorslaer, 2018–19

MSc Health Care Management and Policy, Ghent University

Comparative risk assessment of tobacco use in Belgium (original research)

Promoters: De Smedt D, Devleesschauwer B

• Luna Gongal, 2018–19

MSc Tropical Animal Health, Institute of Tropical Medicine

Knowledge, attitudes and practices on rabies in Nepal (original research)

Promoters: Dorny P, Devleesschauwer B

• Marie Denis, 2018–19

MSc Public Health, Université catholique de Louvain

Comparative risk assessment of dietary risk factors in Belgium (original research)

Promoter: Devleesschauwer B

• Silke Thomas, Stephanie Marinus, 2018–19

MSc Health Care Management and Policy, Ghent University

Health impact assessment of sugar reduction in Belgium (original research)

Promoters: De Smedt D, Devleesschauwer B

• Aline Scohy, 2017–18

MSc Demography, Université catholique de Louvain

The impact of chronic diseases on quality of life (original research)

Promoter: Devleesschauwer B

• Astrid Cornez, 2017–18

MSc Public Health, Université catholique de Louvain

The disease burden of cancer in Belgium (original research)

Promoters: Speybroeck N, Devleesschauwer B

• Martina Otavova, 2017–18

MSc Statistics, Hasselt University

Impact of tobacco control interventions on health expectancies: use of dynamic modelling for health impact assessment in Belgium (original research)

Promoters: Molenberghs G, Devleesschauwer B

• Orchina Hanna, 2017–18

MSc Public Health, Université catholique de Louvain

Relations entre dénutrition et dépendances fonctionnelles chez les résidents dâĂŹune maison de repos et de soins (original research)

Promoters: Boland B, Devleesschauwer B

• Steff De Smet, 2017–18

MSc Health Care Management and Policy, Ghent University

The disease burden of cystic fibrosis in Belgium (original research)

Promoters: De Smedt D, Devleesschauwer B

• Thomas Pelseneer, 2017–18

MSc Public Health, Université catholique de Louvain

Self-reported morbidity and health-related quality of life in injecting drug users in Brussels, Belgium (original research)

Promoters: Nicaise P, Devleesschauwer B

• Angela Vega Rodriguez, 2016–17

MSc Public Health, Université catholique de Louvain

The burden of diabetes in Belgium and Spain (original research)

Promoters: Speybroeck N, Devleesschauwer B

• Damien Blondeau, 2016–17

MSc Veterinary Medicine, Ghent University

The disease burden of Yersinia enterocolitica in Belgium (original research)

Promoters: Houf K, Devleesschauwer B

• Jade Vincent Membrebe, 2016–17

MSc Statistics, Hasselt University

Development of an incidence-prevalence-mortality model (original research)

Promoters: Shkedy Z, Devleesschauwer B

• Kinda Atiyeh, 2016–17

MSc Public Health, Université catholique de Louvain

Overall and cause-specific mortality in Belgium (original research)

Promoters: Speybroeck N, Devleesschauwer B

• Alexia Lescart, 2015–16

MSc Public Health, Université catholique de Louvain

Socioeconomic inequalities in diarrhea in Nepal (original research)

Promoters: Speybroeck N, Devleesschauwer B

• Febe Vanpoucke, 2015–16

MSc Veterinary Medicine, Ghent University

Parasitic zoonoses in Ethiopia (literature review)

Promoters: **Devleesschauwer B**, Dorny P

• Louise Vanhecke, 2015–16

MSc Veterinary Medicine, Ghent University

Vector-borne diseases in Nepal (literature review)

Promoters: **Devleesschauwer B**, Dorny P

• Sara Hanna, 2015–16

MSc Public Health, Université catholique de Louvain

Burden of Crohn disease in Belgium (original research)

Promoters: Speybroeck N, Devleesschauwer B

• Sonia Chebac, 2015–16

MSc Public Health, Université catholique de Louvain

Clinical impact of *Giardia* (original research)

Promoters: Speybroeck N, Devleesschauwer B

• Eveline Jansen, 2014–15

MSc Veterinary Medicine, Ghent University

Rabies in Ethiopia (original research)

Promoters: Dorny P, Devleesschauwer B

• Judth Verduijn, 2014–15

MSc Veterinary Medicine, Ghent University

Tick-borne zoonoses in Belgium (literature review)

Promoters: **Devleesschauwer B**, Claerebout E

• Tom Slegh, 2014–15

MSc Veterinary Medicine, Ghent University

Diapause in *Anopheles* mosquitoes (literature review)

Promoters: Duchateau L, Devleesschauwer B

• Gerhardina (Gerdien) Huisman, 2013–14

MSc Veterinary Medicine, Ghent University

Zooprophylaxis: a malaria control strategy (original research)

Promoters: Duchateau L, Yewhalaw D, Devleesschauwer B

• Joke Yzerwyn, 2013–14

MSc Veterinary Medicine, Ghent University

Opisthorchis spp. in South-East Asia (literature review)

Promoters: Dorny P, Devleesschauwer B

• Norbert van de Velde, 2013–14

MSc Veterinary Medicine, Ghent University

Toxoplasmosis in marine mammals (original research)

Promoters: Dorny P, Devleesschauwer B

• Eveline Jansen, 2012–13

MSc Veterinary Medicine, Ghent University

Rabies in Ethiopia (literature review)

Promoters: Dorny P, Devleesschauwer B

• Gerhardina (Gerdien) Huisman, 2012–13

MSc Veterinary Medicine, Ghent University

Zooprophylaxis: a malaria control strategy (literature review)

Promoters: Duchateau L, Yewhalaw D, Devleesschauwer B

• Norbert van de Velde, 2012–13

MSc Veterinary Medicine, Ghent University

Toxoplasmosis in marine mammals (literature review)

Promoters: Dorny P, Devleesschauwer B

• Jani Van Pelt, 2011–12

MSc Veterinary Medicine, Ghent University

Echinococcosis in Ethiopia (original research)

Promoters: Dorny P, Devleesschauwer B

• Rudolf Spiekers, 2011–12

MSc Veterinary Medicine, Ghent University

Toxoplasmosis in wild felids (literature review)

Promoters: Dorny P, Devleesschauwer B

6.7 BSc students (8)

• Carolina De La Rosa Mateo, 2015–16

BSc Health Sciences, University of Florida

Burden of free-living protozoa in the USA (original research)

Promoter: Devleesschauwer B

• Natalie Bonilla, 2015–16

BSc Health Sciences, University of Florida

Toxoplasma qondii risk in different food items (original research)

Promoter: Devleesschauwer B

• Ziqi Wang, 2015–16

BSc Biochemistry, University of Florida

Epidemiology of *Taenia solium* in Central America (original research)

Promoter: Devleesschauwer B

• Jolien De Keulenaer, 2014–15

BSc Biomedical Sciences, Antwerp University

Taenia saginata taeniosis/cysticercosis in Belgium (literature review)

Promoters: Devleesschauwer B, Smit S

• Liene Bossaerts, 2013–14

BSc Biomedical Sciences, Antwerp University

Lyme disease in the Benelux (literature review)

Promoters: **Devleesschauwer B**, Speybroeck N

• Nina Redzic, 2012–13

BSc Biomedical Sciences, Antwerp University

Neurological symptoms of toxoplasmosis in adults (literature review)

Promoters: **Devleesschauwer B**, Speybroeck N

• Yannick Van der Venne, 2012–13

BSc Biomedical Sciences, Antwerp University

Listeriosis in Belgium (literature review)

Promoters: **Devleesschauwer B**, Speybroeck N

• Anne Declercq, 2011–12

BSc Biomedical Sciences, Antwerp University

Rabies in Nepal (literature review)

Promoters: **Devleesschauwer B**, Speybroeck N

6.8 Short-term scientific missions (4)

• Fabian Dupont, October 2015

MSc Medicine, Technische Universität München Health and economic impact of *Taenia solium* neurocysticercosis in Uganda

• Uffe Christian Braae, December 2014

PhD Veterinary Medicine, University of Copenhagen Development of a *Taenia solium* transmission model

• Hardy Richter, September 2014

Research associate, Munich Global Neurology Group Landscape analysis of $Taenia\ solium\ neurocysticercosis$ in Europe

• Chiara Trevisan, July 2014

PhD Veterinary Medicine, University of Copenhagen Burden assessment of *Taenia solium* cysticercosis in Tanzania

6.9 PhD examination committees (4)

• Lea Sletting Jakobsen, November 2017

PhD Nutrition, National Food Institute, Danish Technical University Method development in the study of burden of disease of foodborne chemicals Promoters: Morten Poulsen; Sara Monteiro Pires, Maarten Nauta

• Malgorzata Jennes, October 2017

PhD Veterinary Sciences, Ghent University

Novel insights in the host-pathogen interaction of porcine toxoplasmosis

Promoters: Eric Cox; Pierre Dorny, Stéphane De Craeye

• Elvire Mfueni Bikundi, June 2016

PhD Public Health, Université catholique de Louvain

Mieux comprendre les relations entre les déterminants socioéconomiques, la couverture en moustiquaires et la prévalence du paludisme chez les enfants en R.D Congo et en Afrique

Promoters: Niko Speybroeck; Robert Snow

• Marco Coral Almeida, February 2016

PhD Veterinary Sciences, Ghent University

Epidemiological transmission patterns of *Taenia solium* cysticercosis in endemic areas: The case of Ecuador

Promoters: Pierre Dorny; Sarah Gabriël, Emmanuel Nji Abatih, Washington Benitez

7 Scientific output

7.1 Book chapters

- [6] Devleesschauwer B, Scharff RL, Kowalcyk BB, Havelaar AH (2018) Burden and Risk Assessment of Foodborne Disease. In: Roberts T (ed) Food Safety Economics: Incentives for a Safer Food Supply, in press. doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-92138-96
- [5] Kowalcyk BB, Pires SM, Scallan E, Lamichhane A, Havelaar AH, Devleesschauwer B (2018) Improving Burden of Disease and Source Attribution Estimates. In: Roberts T (ed) Food Safety Economics: Incentives for a Safer Food Supply, in press. doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-92138-99
- [4] Devleesschauwer B, Haagsma JA, Mangen M-JM, Lake RJ, Havelaar AH (2018) The Global Burden of Foodborne Disease. In: Roberts T (ed) Food Safety Economics: Incentives for a Safer Food Supply, in press. doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-92138-97
- [3] Devleesschauwer B, Dorny P, Faes C, Havelaar AH, Torgerson PR, Speybroeck N (2018) Burden and Risk Assessment of Foodborne Parasites. In: Ortega Y, Sterling C (eds) Foodborne Parasites, 2nd ed., pp 341-365. doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-67664-7₁5
- [2] Devleesschauwer B, Bouwknegt M, Mangen M-JJ, Havelaar AH (2017) Health and Economic Burden of Campylobacter. In: Klein G (ed) Campylobacter: Features, Detection, and Prevention of Foodborne Disease, pp 27-40. doi: 10.1016/B978-0-12-803623-5.00002-2
- [1] Levecke B, Anderson RM, Berkvens D, Charlier J, **Devleesschauwer B**, Speybroeck N, Vercruysse J, Van Aelst S (2015) Mathematical inference on helminth egg counts in stool and its applications in mass drug administration programmes to control soil-transmitted helminthiasis in public health. In: Anderson RM, Basáñez MG (eds) Advances in Parasitology, Volume 87, Mathematical Models for Neglected Tropical Diseases: Essential Tools for Control and Elimination, Part A, pp 193-247. doi: 10.1016/bs.apar.2015.01.001

7.2 Peer-reviewed papers

Google Scholar metrics: 2106 citations · h-index 20 · i10-index 46

- [89] Teng KT-Y, **Devleesschauwer B**, Maertens de Noordhout C, Bennett P, McGreevy PD, Chiu P-Y, Toribio J-AL, Dhand NK (2018) Welfare-Adjusted Life Years (WALY): A novel metric of animal welfare that combines the impacts of impaired welfare and abbreviated lifespan. *PLOS ONE*, in press
- [88] Schwingshackl L, Schlesinger S, **Devleesschauwer B**, Hoffmann G, Bechthold A, Schwedhelm C, Iqbal K, Knüppel S, Boeing H (2018) Generating the evidence for

- risk reduction a contribution to the future of food-based dietary guidelines. Proc $Nutr\ Soc$, in press. doi: 10.1017/S0029665118000125
- [87] Bechthold A, Boeing H, Schwedhelm C, Hoffmann G, Knüppel S, Iqbal K, De Henauw S, Michels N, **Devleesschauwer B**, Schlesinger S, Schwingshackl L (2018) Food groups and risk of coronary heart disease, stroke and heart failure: a systematic review and dose-response meta-analysis of prospective studies. *Crit Rev Food Sci Nutr*, in press. doi: 10.1080/10408398.2017.1392288
- [86] Thomsen ST, Pires SM, **Devleesschauwer B**, Poulsen M, Fagt S, Ygil KH, Andersen R (2018) Investigating the risk-benefit balance of substituting red and processed meat with fish in a Danish diet. *Food Chem Toxicol* 120:50-63. doi: 10.1016/j.fct.2018.06.063
- [85] Laranjo-González M, Devleesschauwer B, Jansen F, Dorny P, Dupuy C, Requena-Méndez A, Allepuz A (2018) Epidemiology and economic impact of bovine cysticer-cosis and taeniosis caused by *Taenia saginata* in North-eastern Spain (Catalonia). Parasit Vectors 11:376. doi: 10.1186/s13071-018-2931-4
- [84] Maertens de Noordhout C, Van Oyen H, Speybroeck N, **Devleesschauwer B** (2018) Changes in health in Belgium, 1990-2016: a benchmarking analysis based on the Global Burden of Disease 2016 study. *BMC Public Health* 18:775. doi: 10.1186/s12889-018-5708-y
- [83] Torgerson PR, Rüegg S, **Devleesschauwer B**, Abela-Ridder B, Havelaar AH, Shaw A, Rushton J, Speybroeck N (2018) zDALY: an adjusted indicator for the burden of zoonotic diseases. *One Health* 5:40-45. doi: 10.1016/j.onehlt.2017.11.003
- [82] Schwingshackl L, Schwedhelm C, Hoffmann G, Knüppel S, Preterre AL, Iqbal K, Bechthold A, De Henauw S, Michels N, Devleesschauwer B, Schlesinger S, Boeing H (2018) Food groups and risk of colorectal cancer. Int J Cancer 142:1748-1758. doi: 10.1002/ijc.31198
- [81] Deng H, **Devleesschauwer B**, Liu M, Li J, Wu Y, van der Giessen J, Opsteegh M (2018) Seroprevalence of *Toxoplasma gondii* in pregnant women and livestock in the mainland of China: a systematic review and hierarchical meta-analysis. *Sci Rep* 8:6218. doi: 10.1038/s41598-018-24361-8
- [80] Jansen F, Dorny P, Trevisan C, Dermauw V, Laranjo-González M, Allepuz A, Dupuy C, Krit M, Gabriël S, **Devleesschauwer B** (2018) Economic impact of bovine cysticercosis and taeniosis caused by *Taenia saginata* in Belgium. *Parasit Vectors* 11:241. doi: 10.1186/s13071-018-2804-x
- [79] Al-Kappany YM, Abbas IEA, Devleesschauwer B, Dorny P, Jennes M, Cox E (2018) Seroprevalence of anti-Toxoplasma gondii antibodies in filter paper elutes from sera of Egyptian sheep and goats. BMC Vet Res 14:120. doi: 10.1186/s12917-018-1440-1

- [78] Trevisan C, **Devleesschauwer B**, Praet N, Pondja A, Assane YA, Dorny P, Thamsborg SM, Magnussen P, Johansen MV (2018) Assessment of the societal cost of *Taenia solium* in AngÃşnia district, Mozambique. *BMC Infect Dis* 18:127. doi: 10.1186/s12879-018-3030-z
- [77] Hobbs EC, Mwape KE, Van Damme I, Berkvens D, Zulu G, Mambwe M, Chembensofu M, Phiri IK, Masuku M, Bottieau E, **Devleesschauwer B**, Speybroeck N, Colston A, Dorny P, Willingham III AL, Gabriël S (2018) Preliminary assessment of the computer-based *Taenia solium* educational program 'The Vicious Worm' on knowledge uptake in primary school children in rural areas in eastern Zambia. *Trop Med Int Health* 23:306-314. doi: 10.1111/tmi.13029
- [76] Bouwknegt M, Devleesschauwer B, Graham H, Robertson LJ, van der Giessen J, EURO-FBP Workshop Participants NA (2018) Prioritization of foodborne parasites in Europe, 2016. Euro Surveill 23:17-00161. doi: 10.2807/1560-7917.ES.2018.23.9.17-00161
- [75] Moyersoen I, Lachat C, Cuypers K, De Ridder K, **Devleesschauwer B**, Tafforeau J, Vandevijvere S, Vansteenland M, De Meulenaer B, Van Camp J, Van Oyen H (2018) Do current fortification and supplementation programs assure adequate intake of fat-soluble vitamins in Belgian infants, toddlers, pregnant women, and lactating women? *Nutrients* 10:223. doi: 10.3390/nu10020223
- [74] Hobbs EC, Mwape KE, **Devleesschauwer B**, Gabriël S, Chembensofu M, Mambwe M, Phiri IK, Masuku M, Zulu G, Colston A, Willingham III AL, Berkvens D, Dorny P, Bottieau E, Speybroeck N (2018) *Taenia solium* from a community perspective: preliminary costing data in the Katete and Sinda districts in eastern Zambia. *Vet Parasitol* 251:63-67. doi: 10.1016/j.vetpar.2018.01.001
- [73] Mfueni E, Devleesschauwer B, Van Malderen C, Rosas-Aguirre A, Brandt P, Dorsey G, Ogutu B, Snow RW, Tshilolo L, Zurovac D, Vanderelst D, Speybroeck N (2018) True malaria prevalence in children under five: Bayesian estimation using data of malaria household surveys from three sub-Saharan countries. Malar J 17:65. doi: 10.1186/s12936-018-2211-y
- [72] Maertens de Noordhout C, Devleesschauwer B, Salomon JA, Turner H, Cassini A, Colzani E, Speybroeck N, Polinder S, Kretzschmar ME, Havelaar AH, Haagsma JA (2018) Disability weights for infectious diseases in four European countries: comparison between countries and across respondent characteristics. Eur J Public Health 28:124-133. doi: 10.1093/eurpub/ckx090
- [71] Asale A, Duchateau L, **Devleesschauwer B**, Huisman G, Yewhalaw D (2017) Zooprophylaxis as a malaria control strategy for *Anopheles arabiensis*: a systematic review. *Infect Dis Poverty* 6:160. doi: 10.1186/s40249-017-0366-3
- [70] **Devleesschauwer B**, Bouwknegt M, Dorny P, Gabriël S, Havelaar AH, Quoilin

- S, Robertson LJ, Speybroeck N, Torgerson PR, van der Giessen JWB, Trevisan C (2017) Risk ranking of foodborne parasites: state of the art. *Food Waterborne Parasitol* 8-9:1-13. doi: 10.1016/j.fawpar.2017.11.001
- [69] Mwelma C, Mwape KE, Van Damme I, Hobbs E, Phiri IK, Masuku M, Zulu G, Colston A, Willingham AL, Devleesschauwer B, Van Hul A, Chota A, Speybroeck N, Berkvens D, Dorny P, Gabriël S (2017) Re-visiting the detection of porcine cysticercosis based on full carcass dissections of naturally *Taenia solium* infected pigs. Parasit Vectors 10:572. doi: 10.1186/s13071-017-2520-y
- [68] Gómez-Morales MA, Gárate T, Blocher J, **Devleesschauwer B**, Smit GSA, Schmidt V, Pereguer MJ, Ludovisi A, Pozio E, Dorny P, Gabriël S, Winkler AS (2017) Present status of laboratory diagnosis of human taeniosis/cysticercosis in Europe. Eur J Clin Microbiol Infect Dis 36:2029-2040. doi: 10.1007/s10096-017-3029-1
- [67] Renard F, **Devleesschauwer B**, Gadeyne S, Tafforeau J, Deboosere P (2017) Educational inequalities in premature mortality by region in the Belgian population in the 2000s. *Arch Public Health* 75:44. doi: 10.1186/s13690-017-0212-x
- [66] Charafeddine R, Demarest S, Cleemput I, Van Oyen H, **Devleesschauwer B** (2017) Gender and educational differences in the association between smoking and health-related quality of life in Belgium. *Prev Med* 105:280-286. doi: 10.1016/j.ypmed.2017.09.016
- [65] Maertens de Noordhout C, Devleesschauwer B, Haagsma JA, Havelaar AH, Bertrand S, Vandenberg O, Quoilin S, Brandt PT, Speybroeck N (2017) Burden of salmonellosis, campylobacteriosis and listeriosis: a time series analysis, Belgium, 2012 to 2020. Euro Surveill 22:30615. doi: 10.2807/1560-7917.ES.2017.22.38.30615
- [64] Braae UC, **Devleesschauwer B**, Sithole F, Wang Z, Willingham AL (2017) Mapping occurrence of *Taenia solium* taeniosis/cysticercosis and areas at risk of porcine cysticercosis in Central America and the Caribbean basin. *Parasit Vectors* 10:424. doi: 10.1186/s13071-017-2362-7
- [63] Hoffmann S, Devleesschauwer B, Aspinall W, Cooke R, Corrigan T, Havelaar AH, Angulo FJ, Gibb HJ, Kirk MD, Lake RJ, Speybroeck N, Torgerson PR, Hald T (2017) Attribution of global foodborne disease to specific foods: Findings from a World Health Organization structured expert elicitation. PLOS ONE 12:e0183641. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0183641
- [62] Devleesschauwer B, Marvasi M, Giurcanu MC, Hochmuth GJ, Speybroeck N, Havelaar AH, Teplitski M (2017) High relative humidity pre-harvest reduces post-harvest proliferation of Salmonella in tomatoes. Food Microbiol 66:55-63. doi: 10.1016/j.fm.2017.04.003
- [61] Smit GSA, Padalko E, Van Acker J, Hens N, Dorny P, Speybroeck N, **Devlees-schauwer B** (2017) The public health impact of congenital toxoplasmosis and cytomegalovirus infection in Belgium. *Clin Infect Dis* 65:661-668. doi: 10.1093/cid/cix344

- [60] Moyersoen I, Devleesschauwer B, Dekkers A, De Ridder K, Tafforeau J, Van Camp J, Van Oyen H, Lachat C (2017) Intake of fat-soluble vitamins in the Belgian population: adequacy and contribution of foods, fortified foods and supplements. Nutrients 9:860. doi: 10.3390/nu9080860
- [59] Laranjo-González M, Devleesschauwer B, Trevisan C, Allepuz A, Sotiraki S, Abraham A, Boaventura Afonso M, Blocher J, Cardoso L, Manuel Correia da Costa J, Dorny P, Gabriël S, Gomes J, Ángeles Gómez-Morales M, Jokelainen P, Kaminski M, Krt B, Magnussen P, Robertson LJ, Schmidt V, Schmutzhard E, Smit SA, Åaoba B, Stensvold CR, Staric J, Troell K, Vergles Rataj A, Vieira-Pinto M, Vilhena M, Wardrop NA, Winkler AS, Dermauw V (2017) Epidemiology of taeniosis/cysticercosis in Europe, a systematic review: Western Europe. Parasit Vectors 10:349. doi: 10.1186/s13071-017-2280-8
- [58] Smit GSA, Vu Thi Lam B, Do Trung D, Speybroeck N, **Devleesschauwer B**, Padalko E, Roets E, Dorny P (2017) Prenatal diagnosis and prevention of toxoplasmosis in pregnant women in Northern Vietnam: study protocol. *BMC Infect Dis* 17:364. doi: 10.1186/s12879-017-2446-1
- [57] Renard F, Gadeyne S, **Devleesschauwer B**, Tafforeau J, De Boosere P (2017) Trends in educational inequalities in premature mortality in Belgium between the 1990s and the 2000s: the contribution of specific causes of deaths. *J Epidemiol Community Health* 71:371-380. doi: 10.1136/jech-2016-208370
- [56] Maertens de Noordhout C, Devleesschauwer B, Gielens L, Plasmans MHD, Haagsma JA, Speybroeck N (2017) Mapping EQ-5D utilities to GBD 2010 and GBD 2013 disability weights: results of two pilot studies in Belgium. Arch Public Health 75:6. doi: 10.1186/s13690-017-0174-z
- [55] Steckling N, Devleesschauwer B, Winkelnkemper J, Fischer F, Ericson B, Krämer A, Hornberg C, Fuller R, Plass D, Bose-O'Reilly S (2017) Disability weights for chronic mercury intoxication resulting from gold mining activities: results from an online pairwise comparisons survey. Int J Environ Res Public Health 14:57. doi: 10.3390/ijerph14010057
- [54] Smit GSA, Apers L, Arrazole de Onate W, Beutels P, Dorny P, Forier A-M, Janssens K, Macq J, Mak R, Schol S, Wildemeersch D, Speybroeck N, Devleesschauwer B (2017) Cost-effectiveness of screening for active cases of tuberculosis in Flanders, Belgium. Bull World Health Org 95:27-35. doi: 10.2471/BLT.16.169383
- [53] Devleesschauwer B, Allepuz A, Dermauw V, Johansen MV, Laranjo-González M, Smit GSA, Sotiraki S, Trevisan C, Wardrop NA, Dorny P, Gabriël S (2017) Taenia solium in Europe: still endemic? Acta Trop 165:96-99. doi: 10.1016/j.actatropica.2015.08.006
- [52] Trevisan C, **Devleesschauwer B**, Schmidt V, Winkler AS, Harrison W, Johansen MV (2017) The societal cost of *Taenia solium* cysticercosis in Tanzania. *Acta Trop*

- 165:141-154. doi: 10.1016/j.actatropica.2015.12.021
- [51] Braae UC, Devleesschauwer B, Gabriël S, Dorny P, Speybroeck N, Magnussen P, Torgerson P, Johansen MV (2016) cystiSim—an agent-based model for Taenia solium transmission and control. PLOS Negl Trop Dis 10:e0005184. doi: 10.1371/journal.pntd.0005184
- [50] McDonald SA, **Devleesschauwer B**, Wallinga J (2016) The impact of individual-level heterogeneity on estimated infectious disease burden: a simulation study. *Popul Health Metr* 14:47. doi: 10.1186/s12963-016-0116-y
- [49] McKenzie JS, Dahal R, Kakkar M, Debnath N, Rahman M, Dorjee S, Naeem K, Wijayathilaka T, Sharma B, Maidanwal N, Halimi A, Kim E, Chatterjee P, **Devleesschauwer B** (2016) One Health research and training and government support for One Health in South Asia. *Infect Ecol Epidemiol* 6:33842. doi: 10.3402/iee.v6.33842
- [48] van de Velde N, **Devleesschauwer B**, Leopold M, Begeman L, Ijsseldijk LL, Hiemstra S, Ijzer J, Brownlow A, Davison N, Haelters J, Jauniaux T, Siebert U, Dorny P, De Craeye S (2016) *Toxoplasma gondii* in stranded marine mammals from the North Sea and Eastern Atlantic Ocean: findings and diagnostic difficulties. *Vet Parasitol* 230:25-32. doi: 10.1016/j.vetpar.2016.10.021
- [47] Tromme I, Legrand C, **Devleesschauwer B**, Leiter U, Suciu S, Eggermont A, Sacré L, Baurain J-F, Thomas L, Beutels P, Speybroeck N (2016) Cost-effectiveness analysis in melanoma detection: a transition model applied to dermoscopy. *Eur J Cancer* 67:38-45. doi: 10.1016/j.ejca.2016.07.020
- [46] Maertens de Noordhout C, Devleesschauwer B, Maertens de Noordhout A, Blocher J, Haagsma JA, Havelaar AH, Speybroeck N (2016) Comorbidities and factors associated with central nervous system infections and death in non-perinatal listeriosis: a clinical case series. BMC Infect Dis 16:256. doi: 10.1186/s12879-016-1602-3
- [45] Robertson LJ, **Devleesschauwer B**, de Noya BA, Noya González O, Torgerson PR (2016) *Trypanosoma cruzi*—time for international recognition as a foodborne pathogen. *PLOS Negl Trop Dis* 10:e0004656. doi: 10.1371/journal.pntd.0004656
- [44] Sharma BK, Manandhar S, **Devleesschauwer B** (2016) Serological evidence of type 2 (North American genotype) porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome virus in Nepal. *Trop Anim Health Prod* 48:663-666. doi: 10.1007/s11250-015-0986-1
- [43] **Devleesschauwer B**, Aryal A, Sharma BK, Ale A, Declercq A, Depraz S, Gaire TN, Gongal G, Karki S, Pandey BD, Pun SB, Duchateau L, Dorny P, Speybroeck N (2016) Epidemiology, impact and control of rabies in Nepal: a systematic review. *PLOS Negl Trop Dis* 10:e0004461. doi: 10.1371/journal.pntd.0004461
- [42] Laranjo-González M, **Devleesschauwer B**, Gabriël S, Dorny P, Allepuz A (2016) Epidemiology, impact and control of bovine cysticercosis in Europe: a systematic review. *Parasit Vectors* 9:81. doi: 10.1186/s13071-016-1362-3

- [41] Hoffmann S, Aspinall W, Cooke R, Cawthorne A, Corrigan T, Havelaar A, Gibb H, Torgerson P, Kirk M, Angulo F, Lake R, Speybroeck N, **Devleesschauwer B**, Hald T (2016) Research synthesis methods in an age of globalized risks: Lessons from the global burden of foodborne disease expert elicitation. *Risk Anal* 36:191-202. doi: 10.1111/risa.12385
- [40] Hald T, Aspinall T, **Devleesschauwer B**, Cooke R, Corrigan T, Havelaar AH, Gibb HJ, Torgerson PR, Kirk MD, Angulo FJ, Lake RJ, Speybroeck N, Hoffmann S (2016) World Health Organization estimates of the relative contributions of food to the burden of disease due to selected foodborne hazards: a structured expert elicitation. *PLOS ONE* 11:e0145839. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0145839
- [39] Tromme I, Legrand C, Devleesschauwer B, Leiter U, Suciu S, Eggermont A, Francart J, Calay F, Haagsma JA, Baurain J-F, Thomas L, Beutels P, Speybroeck N (2016) Melanoma burden by melanoma stage: assessment through a disease transition model. Eur J Cancer 53:33-41. doi: 10.1016/j.ejca.2015.09.016
- [38] Tigre W, Deresa B, Haile A, Gabriël S, Victor B, Van Pelt J, **Devleesschauwer B**, Vercruysse J, Dorny P (2016) Molecular characterisation of *Echinococcus granulosus* s.l. cysts from cattle, camels, goats and pigs in Ethiopia. *Vet Parasitol* 215:17-21. doi: 10.1016/j.vetpar.2015.10.022
- [37] Pires SM, Fischer-Walker CL, Lanata CF, **Devleesschauwer B**, Hall AJ, Kirk MD, Duarte ASR, Black RE, Angulo FJ (2015) Aetiology-specific estimates of the global and regional incidence and mortality of diarrhoeal diseases commonly transmitted through food. *PLOS ONE* 10:e0142927. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0142927
- [36] Devleesschauwer B, Haagsma JA, Angulo FJ, Bellinger DC, Cole D, Döpfer D, Fazil A, Fèvre EM, Gibb H, Hald T, Kirk MD, Lake RJ, Maertens de Noordhout C, Mathers CD, McDonald SA, Pires SM, Speybroeck N, Thomas MK, Torgerson PR, Wu F, Havelaar AH, Praet N (2015) Methodological framework for World Health Organization estimates of the global burden of foodborne disease. PLOS ONE 10:e0142498. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0142498
- [35] Lake R, **Devleesschauwer B**, Nasinyama G, Havelaar A, Kuchenmüller T, Haagsma J, Jensen H, Jessani N, Maertens de Noordhout C, Angulo F, Ehiri J, Molla L, Agaba F, Aungkulanon S, Kumagai Y, Speybroeck N (2015) National studies as a component of the World Health Organization initiative to estimate the global and regional burden of foodborne disease. *PLOS ONE* 10:e0140319. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0140319
- [34] Torgerson PR, **Devleesschauwer B**, Praet N, Speybroeck N, Willingham AL, Kasuga F, Rokni MB, Zhou X-N, Fevre E, Sripa B, Gargouri N, Fürst T, Budke CM, Carabin H, Kirk MD, Angulo FJ, Havelaar AH, de Silva N (2015) World Health Organization estimates of the global and regional disease burden of 11 foodborne pa-

- rasitic diseases, 2010: a data synthesis. $PLoS\ Med\ 12$:e1001920. doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.1001920
- [33] Kirk MD, Pires SM, Black RE, Caipo M, Crump JA, Devleesschauwer B, Döpfer D, Fazil A, Fischer-Walker CL, Hald T, Hall AJ, Keddy KH, Lake R, Lanata CF, Torgerson PR, Havelaar AH, Angulo FJ (2015) World Health Organization estimates of the global and regional disease burden of 22 foodborne bacterial, protozoal and viral diseases, 2010: a data synthesis. PLoS Med 12:e1001921. doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.1001921
- [32] Gibb HJ, **Devleesschauwer B**, Bolger PM, Wu F, Ezendam J, Cliff J, Zeilmaker M, Verger P, Pitt J, Baines J, Adegoke G, Afshari R, Liu Y, Bokkers B, van Loveren H, Mengelers M, Havelaar A, Bellinger D (2015) World Health Organization estimates of the global and regional disease burden of four foodborne chemical toxins, 2010: a data synthesis. F1000 Research 4:1393. doi: 10.12688/f1000research.7340.1
- [31] Havelaar AH, Kirk MD, Torgerson PR, Gibb H, Hald T, Lake RJ, Praet N, Angulo FJ, Bellinger DC, De Silva NR, Gargouri N, Speybroeck N, Cawthorne A, Mathers C, Stein C, **Devleesschauwer B** (2015) World Health Organization global estimates and regional comparisons of the burden of foodborne disease, 2010. *PLoS Med* 12:e1001923. doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.1001923
- [30] Salomon JA, Haagsma JA, Davis A, Maertens de Noordhout C, Polinder S, Havelaar AH, Cassini A, **Devleesschauwer B**, Kretzschmar M, Speybroeck N, Murray CJ, Vos T (2015) Disability weights for the Global Burden of Disease 2013 study. *Lancet Glob Health* 3:712-723. doi: 10.1016/S2214-109X(15)00069-8
- [29] Gabriël S, Johansen MV, Pozio E, Smit S, **Devleesschauwer B**, Allepuz A, Dorny P (2015) Human migration and pig/pork import in the European Union: what are the implications for *Taenia solium* infections? *Vet Parasitol* 213:38-45. doi: 10.1016/j.vetpar.2015.03.006
- [28] Braae UC, Saarnak CF, Mukaratirwa S, Devleesschauwer B, Magnussen P, Johansen MV (2015) Distribution of *Taenia solium* taeniosis/cysticercosis and coendemicity with schistosomiasis in Africa. *Parasit Vectors* 8:323. doi: 10.1186/s13071-015-0938-7
- [27] Devleesschauwer B, Smit GSA, Dorny P, van der Giessen JW, Gabriël S (2015) Neurocysticercosis in Europe: need for a one health approach [Letter to the Editor]. Neuropediatrics 46:354-355. doi: 10.1055/s-0035-1558437
- [26] Dorny P, Devleesschauwer B, Stoliaroff V, Meas S, Chea R, Chea B, Sourloing H, Samuth S, Kong S, Nguong K, Sorn S, Holl D, Vercruysse J (2015) Prevalence and associated risk factors of *Toxocara vitulorum* infections in buffalo and cattle calves in central Cambodia. *Korean J Parasitol* 53:197-200. doi: 10.3347/kjp.2015.53.2.197

- [25] Gowda TK, Reddy VR, Devleesschauwer B, Zade N, Chaudhari S, Khan W, Shinde S, Patil A (2015) Isolation and seroprevalence of Aeromonas spp. among common food animals slaughtered in Nagpur, Central India. Foodborne Pathog Dis 12:626-630. doi: 10.1089/fpd.2014.1922
- [24] Haagsma JA, Maertens de Noordhout C, Polinder S, Vos T, Havelaar AH, Cassini A, **Devleesschauwer B**, Kretzschmar M, Speybroeck N, Salomon JA (2015) Assessing disability weights based on the responses of 30,660 people from four European countries. *Popul Health Metr* 13:10. doi: 10.1186/s12963-015-0042-4
- [23] McDonald SA, Devleesschauwer B, Speybroeck N, Hens N, Praet N, Torgerson PR, Havelaar AH, Wu F, Tremblay M, Amene EW, Döpfer D (2015) Data-driven methods for imputing national-level incidence rates in global burden of disease studies. Bull World Health Org 93:228-236. doi: 10.2471/BLT.14.139972
- [22] Speybroeck N, **Devleesschauwer B**, Depoorter P, Dewulf J, Berkvens D, Van Huffel X, Saegerman C (2015) Needs and expectations regarding risk ranking in the food chain: a pilot survey amongst decision makers and stakeholders. *Food Control* 54:135-143. doi: 10.1016/j.foodcont.2014.12.041
- [21] **Devleesschauwer B**, Praet N, Speybroeck N, Torgerson PR, Haagsma JA, De Smet K, Murrell D, Pozio E, Dorny P (2015) The low global burden of trichinellosis: evidence and implications. *Int J Parasitol* 45:95-99. doi: 10.1016/j.ijpara.2014.05.006
- [20] Tromme I, Devleesschauwer B, Beutels P, Richez P, Leroy A, Baurain JF, Cornélis F, Bertrand C, Legrand N, Degueldre J, Thomas L, Legrand C, Haagsma JA, Speybroeck N (2014) Health related quality of life in melanoma patients expressed as index values and disability weights: a Belgian study. Br J Dermatol 171:1443-1450. doi: 10.1111/bjd.13262
- [19] Devleesschauwer B, Maertens de Noordhout C, Smit GSA, Duchateau L, Dorny P, Stein C, Van Oyen H, Speybroeck N (2014) Quantifying burden of disease to support public health policy in Belgium: opportunities and constraints. BMC Public Health 14:1196. doi: 10.1186/1471-2458-14-1196
- [18] Tromme I, **Devleesschauwer B**, Beutels P, Richez P, Praet N, Sacré L, Marot L, Van Eeckhout P, Theate I, Baurain JF, Thomas L, Speybroeck N (2014) Selective use of digital dermoscopy allows a cost reduction in the melanoma detection process: a Belgian study of patients with a single or a small number of atypical nevi. *PLOS One* 9:e109339. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0109339
- [17] Maertens de Noordhout C, **Devleesschauwer B**, Angulo FJ, Verbeke G, Haagsma J, Kirk M, Havelaar A, Speybroeck N (2014) The global burden of listeriosis: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Lancet Infect Dis* 14:1073-1082. doi: 10.1016/S1473-3099(14)70870-9

- [16] Coral-Almeida M, Rodríguez-Hidalgo R, Celi-Erazo M, García HH, Rodríguez S, Benítez-Ortiz W, Devleesschauwer B, Dorny P, Praet N (2014) Incidence and transmission dynamics of human cysticercosis in a *Taenia solium* Ecuadorian endemic area: implications for disease burden assessment and control. *PLoS Negl Trop Dis* 8:e2887. doi: 10.1371/journal.pntd.0002887
- [15] Devleesschauwer B, Havelaar AH, Maertens de Noordhout C, Haagsma JA, Praet N, Dorny P, Duchateau L, Torgerson PR, Van Oyen H, Speybroeck N (2014) DALY calculation in practice: a stepwise approach. Int J Public Health 59:571-574. doi: 10.1007/s00038-014-0553-y
- [14] Devleesschauwer B, Havelaar AH, Maertens de Noordhout C, Haagsma JA, Praet N, Dorny P, Duchateau L, Torgerson PR, Van Oyen H, Speybroeck N (2014) Calculating disability-adjusted life years to quantify burden of disease. *Int J Public Health* 59:565-569. doi: 10.1007/s00038-014-0552-z
- [13] Henrard S, Devleesschauwer B, Beutels P, Callens M, De Smet F, Hermans C, Speybroeck N (2014) The health and economic burden of haemophilia in Belgium: a rare, expensive and challenging disease. Orphanet J Rare Dis 9:39. doi: 10.1186/1750-1172-9-39
- [12] Ale A, Victor B, Praet N, Gabriël S, Speybroeck N, Dorny P, Devleesschauwer B (2014) Epidemiology and genetic diversity of *Taenia asiatica*: a systematic review. Parasit Vectors 7:45. doi: 10.1186/1756-3305-7-45
- [11] Devleesschauwer B, Ale A, Torgerson P, Praet N, Maertens de Noordhout C, Pandey BD, Pun SB, Lake R, Vercruysse J, Joshi DD, Havelaar AH, Duchateau L, Dorny P, Speybroeck N (2014) The burden of parasitic zoonoses in Nepal: a systematic review. PLoS Negl Trop Dis 8:e2634. doi: 10.1371/journal.pntd.0002634
- [10] Devleesschauwer B, Pruvot M, Joshi DD, De Craeye S, Jennes M, Ale A, Welinski A, Lama S, Aryal A, Victor B, Duchateau L, Speybroeck N, Vercruysse J, Dorny P (2013) Seroprevalence of zoonotic parasites in pigs slaughtered in the Kathmandu Valley of Nepal. Vector Borne Zoonotic Dis 13:872-876. doi: 10.1089/vbz.2013.1313
- [9] Speybroeck N, Van Malderen C, Harper S, Müller B, **Devleesschauwer B** (2013) Simulation models for socioeconomic inequalities in health: a systematic review. *Int J Environ Res Public Health* 10:5750-5780. doi: 10.3390/ijerph10115750
- [8] Speybroeck N, **Devleesschauwer B**, Joseph L, Berkvens D (2013) Misclassification errors in prevalence estimation: Bayesian handling with care. *Int J Public Health* 58:791-795. doi: 10.1007/s00038-012-0439-9
- [7] Kanobana K, Devleesschauwer B, Polman K, Speybroeck N (2013) An agent-based model of exposure to human toxocariasis: a multi-country validation. Parasitology 140:986-998. doi: 10.1017/S0031182013000310

- [6] Devleesschauwer B, Ale A, Duchateau L, Dorny P, Lake R, Dhakal P, Pun SB, Pandey BD, Speybroeck N (2013) Understanding the burden of disease in Nepal: a call for local evidence. J Nepal Health Res Counc 11:221-224
- [5] Devleesschauwer B, Aryal A, Tharmalingam J, Joshi DD, Rijal S, Speybroeck N, Gabriël S, Victor B, Dorny P (2013) Complexities in using sentinel pigs to study Taenia solium transmission dynamics under field conditions. Vet Parasitol 193:172-178. doi: 10.1016/j.vetpar.2012.12.010
- [4] Speybroeck N, Williams CJ, Lafia KB, Devleesschauwer B, Berkvens D (2012) Estimating the prevalence of infections in vector populations using pools of samples. Med Vet Entomol 26:361-371. doi: 10.1111/j.1365-2915.2012.01015.x
- [3] **Devleesschauwer B**, Aryal A, Joshi DD, Rijal S, Sherchand JB, Praet N, Speybroeck N, Duchateau L, Vercruysse J, Dorny P (2012) Epidemiology of *Taenia solium* in Nepal: is it influenced by the social characteristics of the population and the presence of *Taenia asiatica? Trop Med Int Health* 17:1019-1022. doi: 10.1111/j.1365-3156.2012.03017.x
- [2] Charlier J, Levecke B, **Devleesschauwer B**, Vercruysse J, Hogeveen H (2012) The economic effects of whole-herd versus selective anthelmintic treatment strategies in dairy cows. *J Dairy Sci* 95:2977-2987. doi: 10.3168/jds.2011-4719
- [1] Pant B, **Devleesschauwer B**, Shrestha P, Shrestha I, Praet N, Dorny P (2011) Intraventricular *Taenia solium* neurocysticercosis: a report of three cases. *JNMA J Nepal Med Assoc* 51:192-195

7.3 Submitted manuscripts

- [17] Trevisan C, Sotiraki S, Laranjo-González M, Dermauw V, Wang Z, Kärssin A, Cvetkovikj A, Winkler AS, Abraham A, Bobic B, Lassen B, Cretu C, Vasile C, Arvanitis D, Deksne G, Boro I, Kucsera I, Karamon J, Stefanovska J, Bretislav K, Pavlova MJ, Varady M, Pavlak M, Sarkunas M, Kaminski M, Djurkovic-Djakovic O, Jokelainen P, Stojcevic Jan D, Schmidt V, Dakic Z, Dorny P, Gabriël S, **Devleesschauwer B**. Epidemiology of taeniosis/cysticercosis in Europe, a systematic review: Eastern Europe. Parasit Vectors
- [16] Hobbs EC, Mwape KE, Phiri AM, Mambwe M, Mambo R, Thys S, Zulu G, Chembensofu M, Trevisan C, Van Damme I, Phiri IK, **Devleesschauwer B**, Ketzis JK, Dorny P, Willingham AL, Gabriël S. The suspicious worm? Perceptions and acceptability of piloted *Taenia solium* control and elimination interventions in two endemic communities in eastern Zambia. *Infect Dis Poverty*
- [15] Gibb HJ, Barchowsky A, Bellinger D, Bolger PM, Carrington C, Havelaar AH, Oberoi S, Zang Y, O'Leary K, **Devleesschauwer B**. Estimates of the 2015 global

- and regional disease burden from four foodborne metals $\hat{a}AS$ arsenic, cadmium, lead and methylmercury. *Environ Res*
- [14] Oberoi S, **Devleesschauwer B**, Gibb HJ, Barchowsky A. Global burden of cancer and coronary heart disease resulting from dietary exposure to arsenic, 2015. *Environ Res*
- [13] Carrington C, **Devleesschauwer B**, Gibb HJ, Bolger PM. Global burden of intellectual disability resulting from dietary exposure to lead, 2015. *Environ Res*
- [12] Bellinger DC, **Devleesschauwer B**, O'Leary K, Gibb HJ. Global burden of intellectual disability resulting from prenatal exposure to methylmercury, 2015. *Environ Res*
- [11] Zang Y, **Devleesschauwer B**, Bolger PM, Goodman E, Gibb HJ. Global burden of late-stage chronic kidney disease resulting from dietary exposure to cadmium, 2015. *Environ Res*
- [10] Dermauw V, Dorny P, Braae UC, **Devleesschauwer B**, Robertson LJ, Saratsis A, Thomas LF. Epidemiology of *Taenia saginata* taeniosis/cysticercosis: a systematic review of the distribution in southern eastern Africa. *Parasit Vectors*
 - [9] Bobic B, Thomas L, Djurkovic Djakovic O, **Devleesschauwer B**, Dermauw V, Dorny P, Braae UC, Robertson L, Saratsis A, Eichenberger R, Torgerson P. Epidemiology of *Taenia saginata* taeniosis/cysticercosis: a systematic review of the distribution in the Russian Federation. *Parasit Vectors*
- [8] Cassini A, Högberg LD, Plachouras D, Quattrocchi A, Hoxha A, Simonsen GS, Colomb-Cotinat M, Kretzschmar ME, **Devleesschauwer B**, Cecchini M, Ouakrim DA, Oliveira TC, Struelens MJ, Suetens C, Monnet DL, the Burden of AMR collaborative group NA. Burden of disease caused by infections with antibiotic-resistant bacteria in the European Union and the European Economic Area in 2015. *Lancet Infect Dis*
- [7] Geebelen L, Van Cauteren D, Devleesschauwer B, Moreels S, Tersago K, Van Oyen H, Speybroeck N, Lernout T. Combining primary care surveillance and a meta-analysis to estimate the incidence of the clinical manifestations of Lyme borreliosis in Belgium, 2015-2017. Ticks Tick Borne Dis
- [6] Okello W, Okello A, Inthavong P, Tiemann T, Phengvilasouk A, **Devleesschauwer B**, Shaw A, Allen J. Improved methods to capture the total societal benefits of zoonotic disease control: Demonstrating the cost-effectiveness of an integrated control programme for *Taenia solium*, soil transmitted helminths and classical swine fever in northern Lao PDR. *PLOS Negl Trop Dis*
- [5] Rahman AA, Smit S, **Devleesschauwer B**, Kostoulas PP, Abatih EN, Saegerman C, Shamsuddin M, Berkvens D, Dhand N, Ward M. Bayesian estimation of the

- true exposure prevalence, sensitivity and specificity of three serological tests for the diagnosis of bovine brucellosis in Bangladesh. *Epidemiol Infect*
- [4] Goudet S, Jayaraman A, Chanani S, Osrin D, **Devleesschauwer B**, Bogin B, Madise N, Griffiths P. Cost effectiveness of a community based prevention and treatment of acute malnutrition programme in Mumbai slums, India. *PLOS ONE*
- [3] Zuhair M, Smit GSA, Wallis G, Jabbar F, Smith C, **Devleesschauwer B**, Griffiths P. Estimation of the worldwide seroprevalence of cytomegalovirus: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Rev Med Virol*
- [2] Jennes M, **Devleesschauwer B**, De Craeye S, Praet N, Verhelst D, Czaplicki G, Vanrobaeys M, Dorny P, Cox E. True prevalence of anti-*Toxoplasma gondii* antibodies in Belgian pig farms. *PLOS ONE*
- [1] Zeilmaker MJ, **Devleesschauwer B**, Mengelers MJB, Brandon E, Bokkers BGH. Health impact assessment of dioxins: a global perspective. *Risk Anal*

7.4 Oral presentations

- [16] **Devleesschauwer B** (2017) Estimates of the global and regional burden of foodborne parasites as determined by the World Health Organization. Presented at the WAAVP 2017; 6 Sep 2017; Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
- [15] **Devleesschauwer B** (2017) WHO/FERG Estimates of the Global and Regional Burden of STEC. Presented at the *Joint FAO/WHO Expert Meeting on Shiga Toxin-producing Escherichia coli (STEC)*; 25 Sep 2017; Rome, Italy.
- [14] **Devleesschauwer B** (2017) The disease burden of infectious diseases in Belgium. Presented at the *Seminar diagnosis and surveillance of infectious diseases WIV-ISP*; 18 May 2017; Brussels, Belgium.
- [13] **Devleesschauwer B** (2016) Estimating the true burden of infectious diseases: methodological considerations. Presented at the *UCL Doctoral Day*; 29 Sep 2016; Brussels, Belgium.
- [12] **Devleesschauwer B** (2016) Methodology to estimate disease burden. Presented at the *IAFP 2016*; 3 Aug 2016; St. Louis, MO, USA.
- [11] **Devleesschauwer B** (2015) Methodological framework for WHO estimates of the global burden of foodborne disease. Presented at the *FERG symposium: Global burden foodborne diseases-from data to action*; 15-16 Dec 2015; Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- [10] Devleesschauwer B (2015) Tips and tricks on writing a paper and getting it published. Presented at the Animal Genetics Seminar; 1 Dec 2015; Gainesville, FL, USA.

- [9] Devleesschauwer B, Claes L, Dorny P (2015) Foodborne parasites in Belgium. Presented at the 1st EURO-FBP Working Group Meeting; 26 Oct 2015; Zagreb, Croatia.
- [8] **Devleesschauwer B** (2015) Quantifying uncertainty in Disability-Adjusted Life Year calculations. Presented at the 6th SIMID Workshop; 29 Apr 2015; Antwerp, Belgium.
- [7] **Devleesschauwer B**, Torgerson P, Charlier J, Levecke B, Praet N, Roelandt S, Smit S, Dorny P, Berkvens D, Speybroeck N (2014) Bayesian estimation of true prevalence from apparent prevalence in R: Introducing the "prevalence" package. Presented at the *Berliner Kolloquium—Statistische Methoden in der Empirischen Forschung*; 9 Dec 2014; Berlin, Germany.
- [6] **Devleesschauwer B** (2014) Unravelling the burden of zoonoses in Nepal. Presented at the *University of Florida*, *Emerging Pathogens Institute*, *Seminar Series*; 18 Nov 2014; Gainesville, FL, USA.
- [5] **Devleesschauwer B**, Speybroeck N (2014) Understanding, interpreting and calculating Disability-Adjusted Life Years. Presented at the *Scientific Institute of Public Health (WIV-ISP)*, Seminar Series; 11 Mar 2014; Brussels, Belgium.
- [4] **Devleesschauwer B**, Praet N, Dorny P, Duchateau L, Speybroeck N (2013) DALY calculation in practice: a stepwise approach. Presented at the 6th European Public Health Conference (EUPHA 2013): Health in Europe, are we there yet?; 14-16 Nov 2013; Brussels, Belgium.
- [3] **Devleesschauwer B**, Dorny P, Duchateau L, Speybroeck N (2013) Unravelling the burden of parasitic zoonoses in Nepal. Presented at the *Joint NVP/BSP scientific meeting 2012: Challenges for the control of parasites*; 19 Oct 2013; Antwerp, Belgium.
- [2] **Devleesschauwer B** (2013) DALY's and burden of disease. Presented at the *Institute of Tropical Medicine*, *Methodological Seminar Series*; 7 Jun 2013; Antwerp, Belgium.
- [1] **Devleesschauwer B**, Dorny P, Duchateau L, Speybroeck N (2012) Élucidation du fardeau des zoonoses parasitaires au Népal. Presented at the 5ième Congrès international d'Épidémiologie (ADELF-EPITER): Épidémiologie et santé mondialisée; 12-14 Sep 2012; Brussels, Belgium.

7.5 Poster presentations

[8] Maertens de Noordhout C, **Devleesschauwer B**, Speybroeck N (2017) Changes in health in Belgium 1990–2015: a benchmarking analysis based on the Global Burden of Disease 2015 study. Presented at the *GBD 20th Anniversary Event*; 25-27 Sep 2017; Seattle, WA, USA.

- [7] Levecke B, Ghebretinsae AH, Anderson RM, Berkvens D, Vlaminck J, **Devlees-schauwer B**, Speybroeck N, Vercruysse J, Van Aelst S (2016) Guidance in designing surveys for monitoring the progress of school-based deworming programmes to control soil-transmitted helminths. Presented at the 65th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene; 13-17 Nov 2016; Atlanta, GA, USA.
- [6] Steckling N, Plass D, Winkelnkemper J, Fischer F, **Devleesschauwer B**, Krämer A, Hornberg C, Bose-O'Reilly S (2016) Disability weights for chronic metallic mercury vapor intoxication to improve estimates of the burden of disease resulting from mercury use in gold mining. Presented at the 28th Annual Conference of the International Society For Environmental Epidemiology; 1-4 Sep 2016; Rome, Italy.
- [5] Smit GSA, Padalko E, Van Acker J, Dorny P, Speybroeck N, Claerebout E, **Devleesschauwer B** (2016) The public health impact of congenital cytomegalovirus infection in Belgium. Presented at the *European Congenital Cytomegalovirus Initiative Conference*; 24-26 Apr 2016; Venice, Italy.
- [4] van de Velde N, **Devleesschauwer B**, Decraeye S, Barnett J, Begeman L, Brownlow A, Davison N, Ijzer J, Jauniaux T, Hiemstra S, Siebert U, Dorny P (2014) Toxoplasma gondii in marine mammals. Presented at the 28th Annual Conference of the European Cetacean Society: Marine mammals as sentinels of a changing environment; 5-9 Apr 2014; Liège, Belgium.
- [3] **Devleesschauwer B**, Havelaar A, Haagsma J, Praet N, Dorny P, Duchateau L, Speybroeck N (2012) Le "DALY Calculator": une interface graphique pour le calcul des DALYs en R. Presented at the 5ième Congrès international d'Épidémiologie (ADELF-EPITER): Épidémiologie et santé mondialisée; 12-14 Sep 2012; Brussels, Belgium.
- [2] Nalon E, Maes D, **Devleesschauwer B**, Millet S, Van Riet M, Janssens G, Tuyttens F (2012) Assessment of mechanical nociception thresholds in lame versus non-lame sows with two methods. Presented at the 4th European symposium of Porcine Health Management; 25-27 Apr 2012; Bruges, Belgium.
- [1] **Devleesschauwer B**, Dorny P, Duchateau L, Speybroeck N (2011) Unravelling the burden of parasitic zoonoses in Nepal. Presented at the *Journée des doctorants:* école doctorale thématique: santé publique, santé et société; 17 Nov 2011; Brussels, Belgium.

7.6 Reports

[7] Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, World Health Organization (2018) Shiga toxin-producing *Escherichia coli* (STEC) and food: attribution,

- characterization, and monitoring. JEMRA Microbiological Risk Assessment Series. http://www.fao.org/documents/card/en/c/CA0032EN
- [6] Graham H, Martijn Bouwknegt M, **Devleesschauwer B**, Robertson L, van der Giessen L (2016) COST Action FA1408: European ranking of foodborne parasites. Results of a workshop held to prioritise foodborne parasites in Europe using multicriteria decision analyses, 8–12 February 2016, RIVM Bilthoven.
- [5] World Health Organization (2015) WHO estimates of the global burden of food-borne diseases. Foodborne diseases burden epidemiology reference group 2007-2015. Geneva: WHO Press. http://www.who.int/foodsafety/publications/foodborne_disease/fergreport/en/
- [4] Smit S, **Devleesschauwer B**, Apers L, Macq J, Beutels P, Speybroeck N (2015) Evaluation of the cost-effectiveness of the tuberculosis policies in Flanders. Report submitted to the Agency for Care and Health.
- [3] Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, World Health Organization (2014) Risk based examples for control of *Trichinella* spp. and *Taenia saginata* in meat. Report of a joint FAO/WHO expert meeting, 22–25 October 2013, WHO Headquarters, Geneva, Switzerland. ftp://ftp.fao.org/codex/meetings/CCFH/ccfh46/TrichinellaMtgReport241014.pdf
- [2] World Health Organization (2014) WHO initiative to estimate the global burden of foodborne diseases: fifth formal meeting of the Foodborne Disease Burden Epidemiology Reference Group (FERG), 8–12 April 2013, Geneva, Switzerland. Geneva: WHO Press. http://www.who.int/foodsafety/publications/ferg5/en/
- [1] World Health Organization (2014) WHO initiative to estimate the global burden of foodborne diseases: fourth formal meeting of the Foodborne Disease Burden Epidemiology Reference Group (FERG): Sharing New Results, Making Future Plans, and Preparing Ground for the Countries. Geneva: WHO Press. http://www.who.int/foodsafety/publications/ferg4/en/

7.7 R Packages

- [8] Devleesschauwer B, McDonald S, Haagsma J, Praet N, Havelaar A, Speybroeck N (2016) DALY: The DALY Calculator—Graphical User Interface for Probabilistic DALY Calculation in R. R package version 1.5.0. https://cran.r-project.org/ package=DALY
- [7] **Devleesschauwer B**, Braae UC (2016) cystiSim: Agent-Based Model for *Tae-nia solium* Transmission and Control. R package version 0.1.0. https://cran.r-project.org/package=cystiSim
- [6] **Devleesschauwer B** (2016) bd: brechtdv's helper functions. R package version 0.0.11. https://github.com/brechtdv/bd

- [5] **Devleesschauwer B**, Faes C, Havelaar A, Speybroeck N (2016) **QMRA**: Parametric Models for Quantitative Microbial Risk Assessment. R package version 0.0.14. https://github.com/brechtdv/QMRA
- [4] **Devleesschauwer B** (2016) HFA: R Interface to European Health for All Database (HFA-DB). R package version 0.0.0.9004. https://github.com/brechtdv/HFA
- [3] **Devleesschauwer B**, McDonald S (2015) FERG: DALY Calculation Framework for WHO/FERG. R package version 0.1.0. https://github.com/brechtdv/FERG
- [2] **Devleesschauwer B**, Willimès S, Van Malderen C, Konings P, Speybroeck N (2015) rineq: Statistical Analysis of Health Inequalities. R package version 0.0.1. https://github.com/brechtdv/rineq
- [1] **Devleesschauwer B**, Torgerson PR, Charlier J, Levecke B, Praet N, Roelandt S, Smit G, Dorny P, Berkvens D, Speybroeck N (2015) prevalence: Tools for Prevalence Assessment Studies. R package version 0.4.0. https://cran.r-project.org/package=prevalence

7.8 Vulgarizing articles

- [4] Havelaar AH, **Devleesschauwer B**. One in 10 globally suffer from foodborne diseases, WHO study finds. EPI News, 3 December 2015.
- [3] Speybroeck N, Maertens de Noordhout C, **Devleesschauwer B**. Des nombres pour des aliments sûrs. La Libre Belgique, 12 April 2015.
- [2] Speybroeck N, Maertens de Noordhout C, **Devleesschauwer B**. Comment les nombres rendent vos aliments plus sûrs. Le Soir, 8 April 2015.
- [1] Speybroeck N, Maertens de Noordhout C, **Devleesschauwer B**. Hoe getallen je voedsel veiliger maken. De Morgen, 7 April 2015.

8 Scientific honors and awards

- PhD Scholarship, Special Research Fund (BOF), Ghent University; 2010
- Pfizer Award for the best Master thesis in Veterinary Medicine; 2010
- Dr Paul Janssen Award for the best Master student in Veterinary Medicine; 2010
- Floribert Jurion Fund, Royal Academy for Overseas Sciences; 2009
- Travel grant, BIOS, Ghent University; 2008
- Travel grant, Flemish Inter-University Council—University Development Cooperation (VLIR-UOS); 2007

 $Brecht\ Devleess chauwer$

17 August 2018