

	Queue	Visited List
1	<p>→ Add starting vertex, i.e. <b>BOS</b>'s neighbors in queue to get:  <b>Queue</b> = [ JFK, MIA, SFO ]</p> <p>→ And <b>BOS</b> becomes the current vertex in the Visited List</p>	[ BOS* ]
2	<p>→ There are three neighbors of the current vertex, i.e. <b>BOS</b></p> <p>→ For all neighbors of current vertex, i.e. <b>BOS</b>, repeat the process:</p> <p>① Dequeue <b>JFK</b>, and check if already visited  → It is <u>not</u> in the list, so mark it as visted by adding to the Visited List  → Add <b>JFK</b>'s neighbors in the queue  → As all the neighbors have not been traversed, <b>BOS</b> remains the current vertex</p> <p><b>Queue</b> = [ MIA, SFO, BOS, DFW, MIA, SFO ]</p> <p>② Dequeue <b>MIA</b>, and check if already visited  → It is <u>not</u> in the list, so mark it as visted by adding to the Visited List  → Add <b>MIA</b>'s neighbors in the queue  → As all the neighbors have not been traversed, <b>BOS</b> remains the current vertex</p> <p><b>Queue</b> = [ SFO, BOS, DFW, MIA, SFO, DFW, LAX ]</p> <p>③ Dequeue <b>SFO</b>, and check if already visited  → It is <u>not</u> in the list, so mark it as visted by adding to the Visited List  → Add <b>SFO</b>'s neighbors in the queue  → As all the neighbors have not been traversed, <b>BOS</b> remains the current vertex</p> <p><b>Queue</b> = [ BOS, DFW, MIA, SFO, DFW, LAX, LAX ]</p> <p>→ Now, as all neighbors of <b>BOS</b> have been traversed, so <b>JFK</b> becomes the current vertex</p>	<p>① [ BOS*, JFK ]</p> <p>② [ BOS*, JFK, MIA ]</p> <p>③ [ BOS*, JFK, MIA, SFO ]</p> <p>→ [ BOS, JFK*, MIA, SFO ]</p>
3	<p>→ There are four neighbors of the current vertex, i.e. <b>JFK</b></p> <p>→ For all neighbors of current vertex, i.e. <b>JFK</b>, repeat the process:</p> <p>① Dequeue <b>BOS</b>, and check if already visited  → It is <u>already</u> in the list, so do nothing other than dequeueing  → <b>JFK</b> remains the current vertex</p> <p><b>Queue</b> = [ DFW, MIA, SFO, DFW, LAX, LAX ]</p> <p>② Dequeue <b>DFW</b>, and check if already visited  → It is <u>not</u> in the list, so mark it as visted by adding to the Visited List  → Add <b>DFW</b>'s neighbors in the queue  → As all the neighbors have not been traversed, <b>JFK</b> remains the current vertex</p> <p><b>Queue</b> = [ MIA, SFO, DFW, LAX, LAX, LAX, ORD, SFO ]</p> <p>③ Dequeue <b>MIA</b>, and check if already visited  → It is <u>already</u> in the list, so do nothing other than dequeueing  → <b>JFK</b> remains the current vertex</p> <p><b>Queue</b> = [ SFO, DFW, LAX, LAX, LAX, ORD, SFO ]</p> <p>④ Dequeue <b>SFO</b>, and check if already visited  → It is <u>already</u> in the list, so do nothing other than dequeueing  → <b>JFK</b> remains the current vertex</p> <p><b>Queue</b> = [ DFW, LAX, LAX, LAX, ORD, SFO ]</p> <p>→ Now, as all neighbors of <b>JFK</b> have been traversed, so <b>MIA</b> becomes the current vertex</p>	<p>① [ BOS, JFK*, MIA, SFO ]</p> <p>② [ BOS, JFK*, MIA, SFO, DFW ]</p> <p>③ [ BOS, JFK*, MIA, SFO, DFW ]</p> <p>④ [ BOS, JFK*, MIA, SFO, DFW ]</p> <p>→ [ BOS, JFK, MIA*, SFO, DFW ]</p>

4	<p>→ There are two neighbors of the current vertex, i.e. <b>MIA</b></p> <p>→ For all neighbors of current vertex, i.e. <b>MIA</b>, repeat the process:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Dequeue <b>DFW</b>, and check if already visited → It is <u>already</u> in the list, so do nothing other than dequeuing → <b>MIA</b> remains the current vertex <b>Queue</b> = [ LAX, LAX, LAX, ORD, SFO ]</li> <li>2 Dequeue <b>LAX</b>, and check if already visited → It is <u>not</u> in the list, so mark it as visited by adding to the Visited List → Add <b>LAX</b>'s neighbors in the queue → As all the neighbors have not been traversed, <b>MIA</b> remains the current vertex <b>Queue</b> = [ LAX, LAX, ORD, SFO, ORD ]</li> </ol> <p>→ Now, as all neighbors of <b>MIA</b> have been traversed, so <b>SFO</b> becomes the current vertex</p>	<p>1 [ BOS, JFK, MIA*, SFO, DFW ]</p> <p>2 [ BOS, JFK, MIA*, SFO, DFW, LAX ]</p> <p>→ [ BOS, JFK, MIA, SFO*, DFW, LAX ]</p>
5	<p>→ There is one neighbor of the current vertex, i.e. <b>SFO</b></p> <p>→ For this neighbor of current vertex, i.e. <b>SFO</b>, repeat the process:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Dequeue <b>LAX</b>, and check if already visited → It is <u>already</u> in the list, so do nothing other than dequeuing → <b>SFO</b> remains the current vertex <b>Queue</b> = [ LAX, ORD, SFO, ORD ]</li> </ol> <p>→ Now, as all neighbors of <b>SFO</b> have been traversed, so <b>DFW</b> becomes the current vertex</p>	<p>1 [ BOS, JFK, MIA, SFO*, DFW, LAX ]</p> <p>→ [ BOS, JFK, MIA, SFO, DFW*, LAX ]</p>
6	<p>→ There are three neighbors of the current vertex, i.e. <b>DFW</b></p> <p>→ For all neighbors of current vertex, i.e. <b>DFW</b>, repeat the process:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Dequeue <b>LAX</b>, and check if already visited → It is <u>already</u> in the list, so do nothing other than dequeuing → <b>DFW</b> remains the current vertex <b>Queue</b> = [ ORD, SFO, ORD ]</li> <li>2 Dequeue <b>ORD</b>, and check if already visited → It is <u>not</u> in the list, so mark it as visited by adding to the Visited List → Add <b>ORD</b>'s neighbors in the queue → As all the neighbors have not been traversed, <b>DFW</b> remains the current vertex <b>Queue</b> = [ SFO, ORD, DFW, MIA ]</li> <li>3 Dequeue <b>SFO</b>, and check if already visited → It is <u>already</u> in the list, so do nothing other than dequeuing → <b>DFW</b> remains the current vertex <b>Queue</b> = [ ORD, DFW, MIA ]</li> </ol> <p>→ Now, as all neighbors of <b>DFW</b> have been traversed, so <b>LAX</b> becomes the current vertex</p>	<p>1 [ BOS, JFK, MIA, SFO, DFW*, LAX ]</p> <p>2 [ BOS, JFK, MIA, SFO, DFW*, LAX, ORD ]</p> <p>3 [ BOS, JFK, MIA, SFO, DFW*, LAX, ORD ]</p> <p>→ [ BOS, JFK, MIA, SFO, DFW, LAX*, ORD ]</p>
7	<p>→ There is one neighbor of the current vertex, i.e. <b>LAX</b></p> <p>→ For this neighbor of current vertex, i.e. <b>LAX</b>, repeat the process:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Dequeue <b>ORD</b>, and check if already visited → It is <u>already</u> in the list, so do nothing other than dequeuing → <b>LAX</b> remains the current vertex <b>Queue</b> = [ DFW, MIA ]</li> </ol> <p>→ Now, as all neighbors of <b>LAX</b> have been traversed, so <b>ORD</b> becomes the current vertex</p>	<p>1 [ BOS, JFK, MIA, SFO, DFW, LAX*, ORD ]</p> <p>→ [ BOS, JFK, MIA, SFO, DFW, LAX, ORD* ]</p>

8	<p>→ There are two neighbors of the current vertex, i.e. <b>ORD</b></p> <p>→ For all neighbors of current vertex, i.e. <b>ORD</b> , repeat the process:</p> <p>    ❶ Dequeue <b>DFW</b> , and check if already visited</p> <p>        → It is <u>already</u> in the list, so do nothing other than dequeueing</p> <p>        → <b>ORD</b> remains the current vertex</p> <p>        Queue = [ MIA ]</p> <p>    ❷ Dequeue <b>MIA</b> , and check if already visited</p> <p>        → It is <u>already</u> in the list, so do nothing other than dequeueing</p> <p>        → <b>ORD</b> remains the current vertex</p> <p>        Queue = [ ]</p> <p>→ The queue is empty and all the vertices have been traversed, so the traversal ends here, &amp; the final order of visited list is: [ <b>BOS, JFK, MIA, SFO, DFW, LAX, ORD</b> ]</p>	<p>❶ [ BOS, JFK, MIA, SFO, DFW, LAX, ORD* ]</p> <p>❷ [ BOS, JFK, MIA, SFO, DFW, LAX, ORD* ]</p> <p>→ [ BOS, JFK, MIA, SFO, DFW, LAX, ORD ]</p>
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