



**Instructions:** Attempt all the questions. Use of device(s) is not allowed. Use a Blue/Black pen.

- A. [Prove/Disprove] The Bellman-Ford algorithm can be utilized/modified to solve the All-pairs shortest-paths problem (the shortest path from  $u$  to  $v$  for every pair of vertices  $u$  and  $v$ ). [1]

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- B. Propose an algorithm to find single-source shortest paths in directed acyclic graphs. Please note that the edge weights can be negative. [1]

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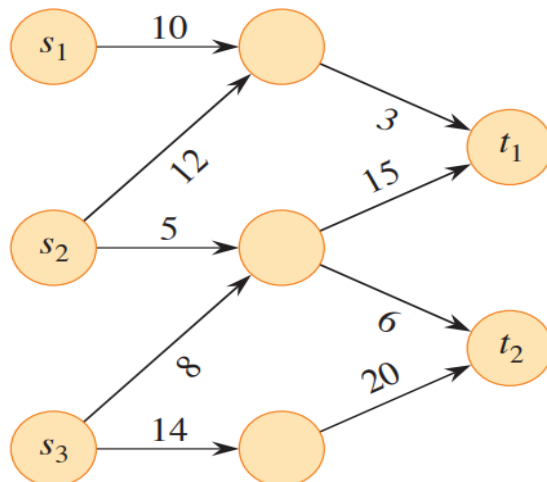
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- C. The worst-case complexity of Bellman-ford algorithm is \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

- D. To map the following graph to flow graph with dedicated source ( $S$ ) and source node ( $T$ ), what should be the ideal weights for the edges  $(S, S_1)$ ,  $(S, S_2)$ ,  $(S, S_3)$ ,  $(t_1, T)$ ,  $(t_2, T)$ ? Please note that the weight should be the same for all five edges. [1]



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E. A university is assigning **teaching assistants (TAs) to courses** for the upcoming semester. Each TA can be assigned to at most one course, and each course requires exactly one TA. The university wants to maximize the number of TA-course assignments based on the following preferences: [1]

- **TAs:** Alice, Bob, Charlie, David
- **Courses:** Data Structures, Algorithms, AI, ML
- **Preferences:**
  - Alice is willing to teach Data Structures and AI.
  - Bob is willing to teach Algorithms and ML.
  - Charlie is willing to teach Data Structures and ML.
  - David is willing to teach AI and ML.

**Tasks:**

1. **Construction: Model the problem using a graph.**
2. **Propose an algorithm** to maximize the number of TA-course assignments. Dry run the proposed algorithm on the graph from Task 1.