

# How to implement OGC API – Moving Features with pygeoapi and MobilityDB

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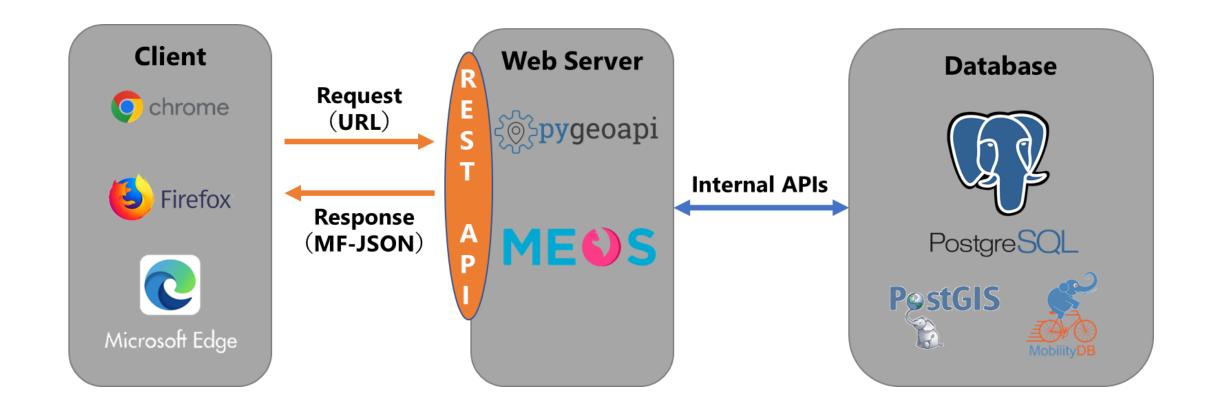


# A brief explanation of pygeoapi and install it

- 1. Overall architecture
- 2. What is pygeoapi
- 3. How to install (using Docker)

### Overall architecture





# What is pygeoapi



- Python server implementation of the OGC API standard
  - Providing the ability to deploy RESTful OGC API endpoints using OpenAPI, GeoJSON, and HTML

#### Features

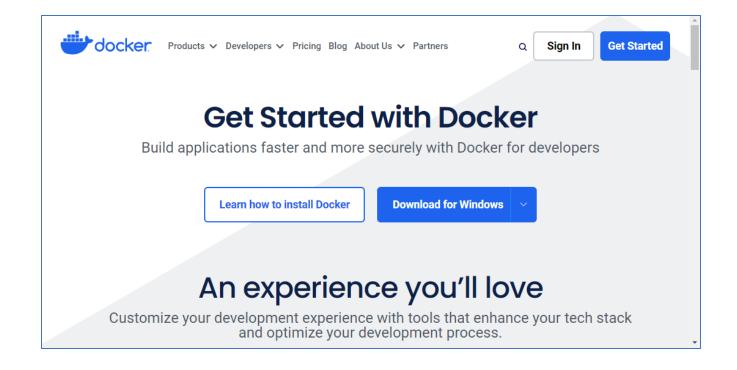
- Easy-to-install, ready-to-use, state-of-the-art OGC API server
- Easy-to-use OpenAPI/Swagger for developers
- Built on a robust plugin framework Custom data connections, formats, and processes can be built



# How to install (using Docker)



- Install docker
  - https://www.docker.com/get\_started/



# How to install (using Docker)



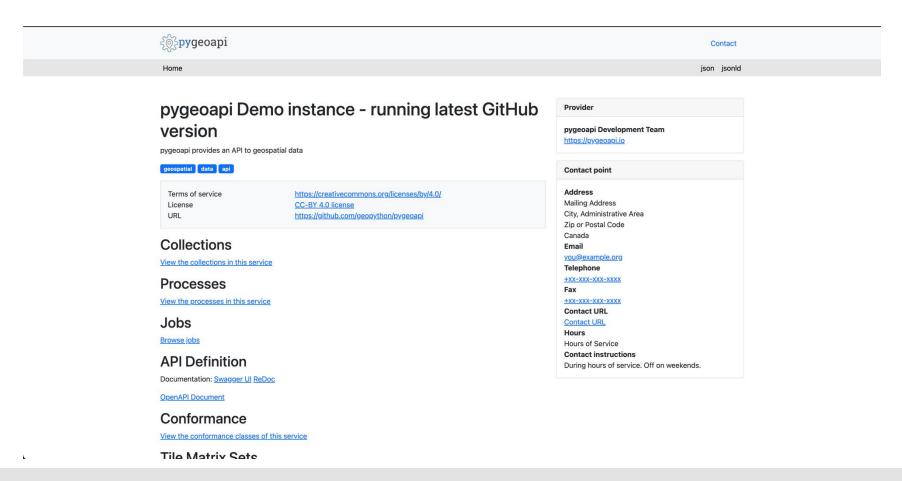
- Pull Docker image
  - Executing command below at command-line
- Optional
  - Checking the status of docker application

# How to install (using Docker)

AIST

Create the Future. Collaborate Together

- Checking the localhost
  - http://localhost:5050/





# A brief explanation of MobilityDB

- 1. What is MobilityDB
- 2. Process flow from MovingFeature to MobilityDB
- 3. Process flow from TemporalGeometry to MobilityDB
- 4. Process flow from TemporalProperties to MobilityDB

# What is MobilityDB



- Postgres extensions for geospatial traces of moving objects such as GPS traces
- To the PostgreSQL database and its spatial extension PostGIS, Spatiotemporal object support has been added
- Example of MobilityDB specific types:
  - tgeogpoint, tfloat, ttext, etc...



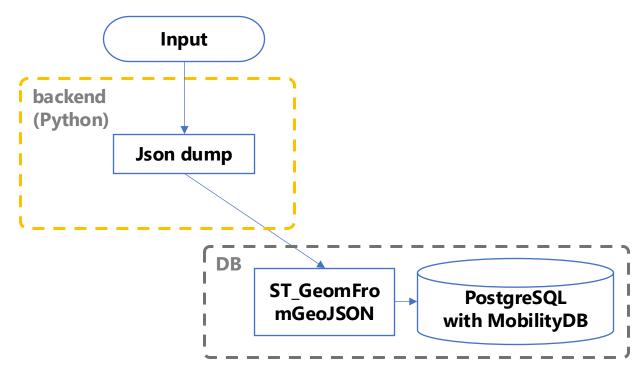
# What is MobilityDB



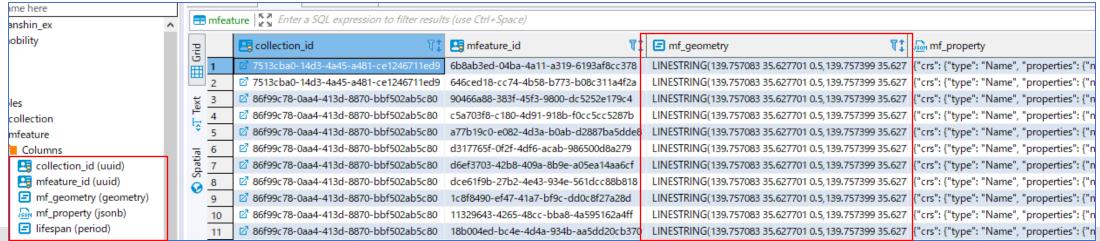
- Functions used to handle
  - Postgres (PostGIS)
    - MovingFeature Geometry -> ST\_GeomFromGeoJSON
    - GeoJSON response -> st\_asgeojson()
  - Postgres (MobilityDB)
    - subTrajectory parameter -> tstzspan()
    - leaf parameter -> tstzset()
    - bbox parameter -> stboxx(), stboxz()
    - temporalGeometry, temporalProperty GET request -> extent()
  - PyMEOS
    - MFJSON interconversion -> from\_mfjson(), as\_mfjson()

# Process flow from MovingFeature to MobilityDB



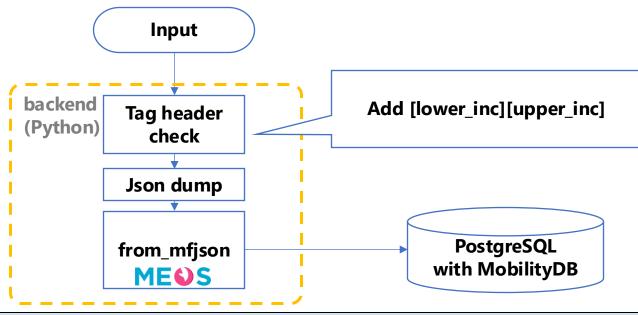


#### [mfeature]

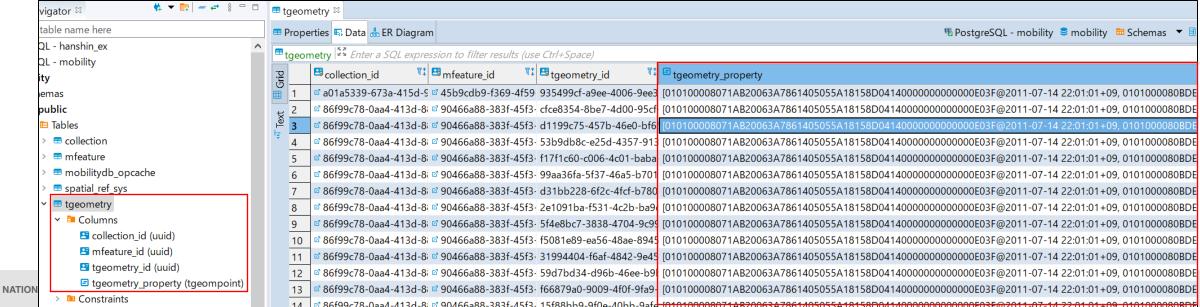


### Process flow from TemporalGeometry to MobilityDB



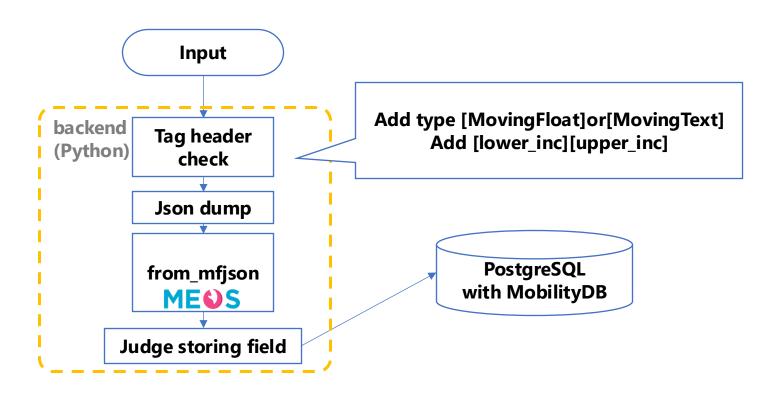


#### [tgeometry]



### Process flow from TemporalProperties to MobilityDB





#### [tproperties]



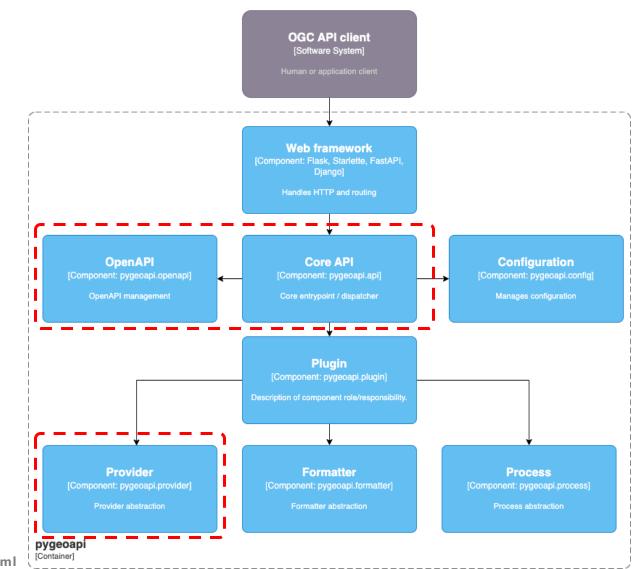


# How to extend pygeoapi to support OGC API – Moving Features

- 1. Extension parts of pygeoapi
- 2. Process flow in pygeoapi
- 3. Used libraries for extension structure
- 4. PyMEOS in the process flow



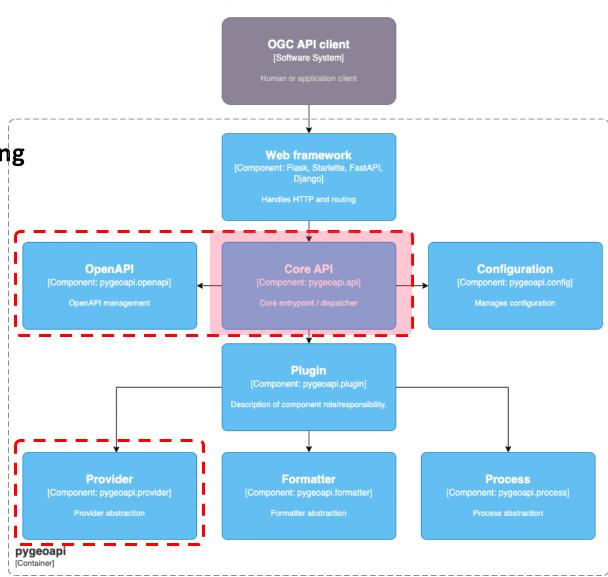
#### pygeoapi C4 Component diagram



Extension



- In Core API
  - pygeoapi/api/\_\_init\_\_py
  - pygeoapi/api/movingfeature.py
  - Parameter identification and response formatting

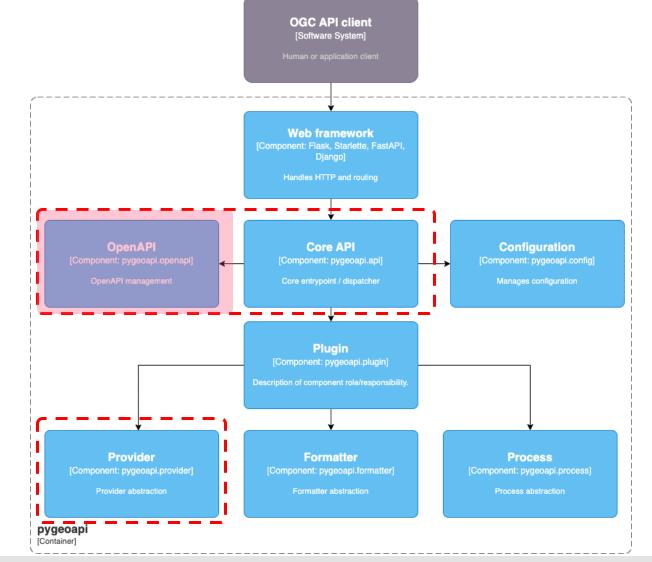


pygeoapi C4 Component diagram

\_ \_ \_ Lextension

AIST
Create the Future, Collaborate Together

- In OpenAPI
  - pygeoapi/flask\_app.py
  - pygeoapi/openapi.py
  - Determine processing from Swagger requests

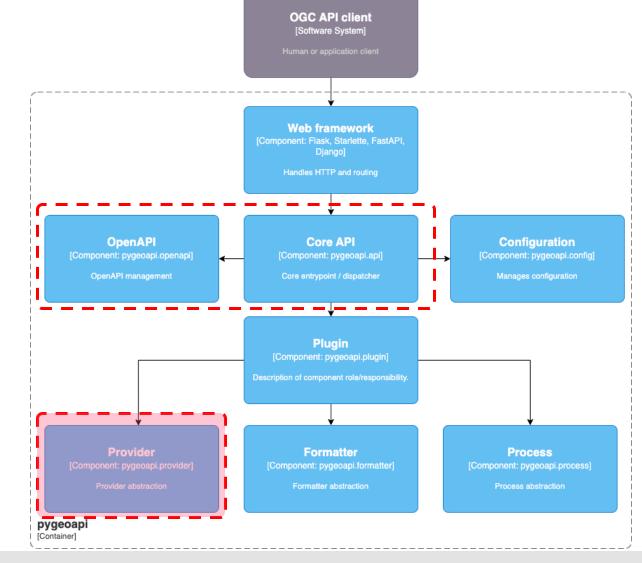


pygeoapi C4 Component diagram



AIST
Create the Future, Collaborate Together

- In Provider
  - pygeoapi/provider/postgresql\_mobilitydb.py
  - Query Execution
  - SQL query generation from parameters



pygeoapi C4 Component diagram

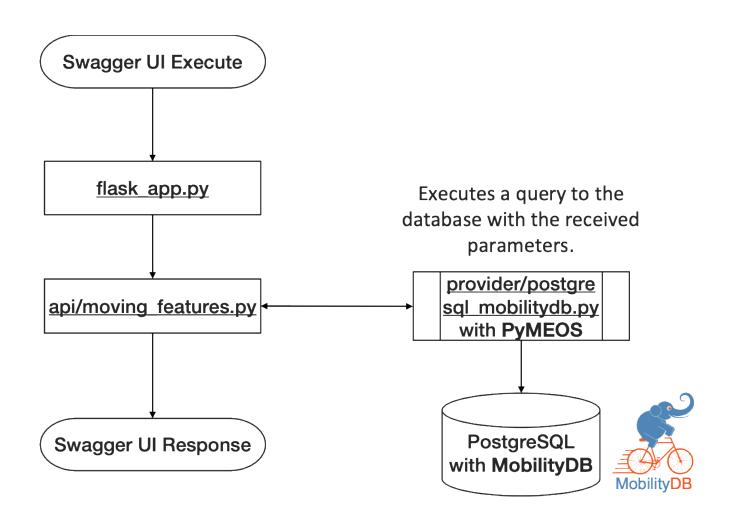


### Process flow in pygeoapi



Process requests such as URI and GET, PUT, POST, DELETE operation with parameters

It handles parameters and receives the result of the query from the database.



#### Used libraries for extension structure



- GeoAlchemy2
  - To convert query paramerters
    - ST\_MakeEnvelope, ST\_3DMakeBox, ST\_MakePoint
- psycopg2
  - Postgres database adapter for python
- SQLAlchemy
  - Python SQL toolkit
- Postgres extension
  - uuid-ossp: generating universally unique identifies (UUID)

[GeoAlchemy] https://geoalchemy-2.readthedocs.io/en/latest/ [psycopg2] https://pypi.org/project/psycopg2 [SQLAlchemy] https://www.sqlalchemy.org/ [uuid-ossp] https://www.postgresql.org/docs/current/uuid-ossp.html

#### Used libraries for extension structure



- PyMEOS (Mobility Engine, Open Source)
  - PyMEOS is a library built to top of MEOS that provides all its functionality wrapped in a set of Python class
  - MEOS
    - C library which enables the manipulation of temporal and spatio-temporal data based on MobilityDB's data types and functions

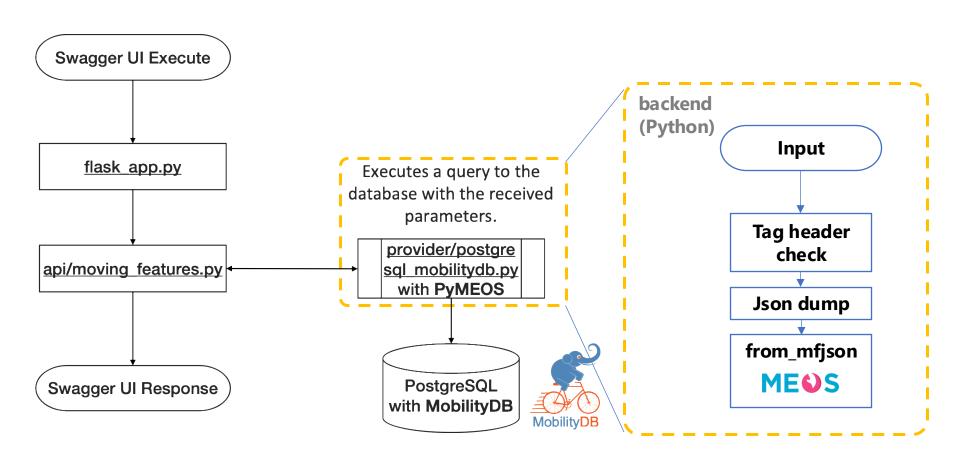


# PyMEOS in the process flow



Process requests such as URI and GET, PUT, POST, DELETE operation with parameters

It handles parameters and receives the result of the query from the database.





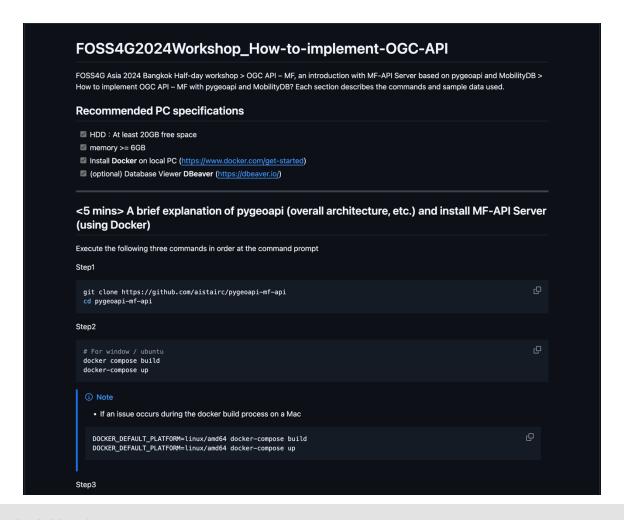
# Verify that each API works properly using Swagger

- 1. Workshop materials
- 2. APIs about MovingFeatureCollection
- 3. APIs about MovingFeatures
- 4. APIs about TemproalGeometry
- 5. APIs about TemporalProperties
- 6. APIs about TemporalProperty
- 7. APIs about TemporalGeometryQuery

### Workshop materials



- URL: <a href="https://github.com/opengeospatial/mf-swg/tree/foss4g\_asia\_2024">https://github.com/opengeospatial/mf-swg/tree/foss4g\_asia\_2024</a>
  - Sharing sample data with command for practicing





#### **POST** /collections

No1

Try it out



#### **Parameters**

**Reference GitHub Page** 

```
Request body (application/json)
```

```
"title": "moving_feature_collection_sample1",
"updateFrequency": 1000,
"description": "FOSS4G2024 Asia Workshop",
"itemType": "movingfeature"
}
```



#### Execute



#### **POST** /collections

No1

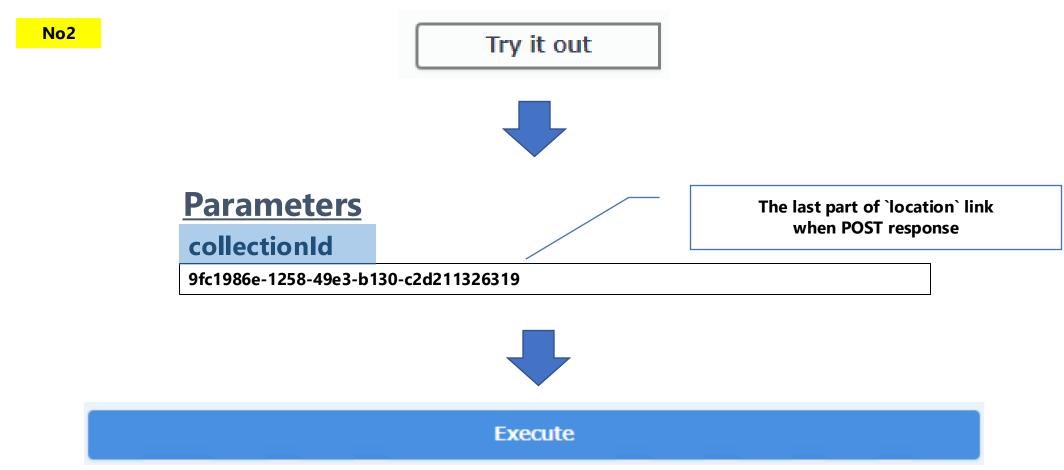
#### Result



collectionId: 9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319



#### **GET** /collections/{collectionId}





**GET** /collections/{collectionId}

Result

No2

```
Server response
Code
            Details
200
            Response body
                                                                                Input parameters when POST
               "collections": [
                   "title": "moving feature collection sample1",
                   "description": "F0554G2023 Seoul Workshop",
                   "updateFrequency": 1000,
                   "itemType": "movingfeature",
                   "id": "9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319".
                   "extent": {
                      "spatial": {
                        "bbox": [].
                        "crs": "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/OGC/1.3/CRS84"
                   "temporal": {
                     "interval": [].
                     "trs": "http://www.opengis.net/def/uom/ISO-8601/0/Gregorian"
                   "links": [
                       "href": "http://localhost:8085/collections/9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319",
                        "rel": "self",
                        "type": "application/json"
                "links":
```



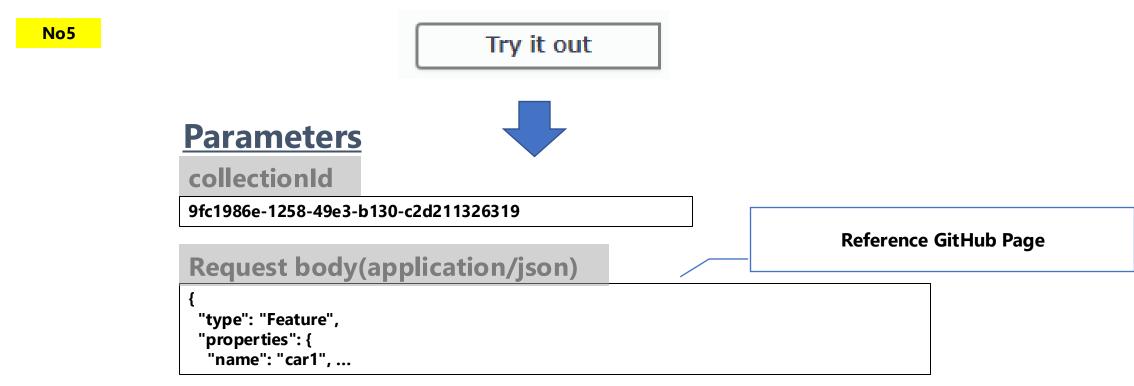
**DELETE** /collections/{collectionId}

#### **Skip the DELETE request for the next demonstration**





#### **POST** /collections/{collectionId}/items





Execute



#### **POST** /collections/{collectionId}/items

No<sub>5</sub> Result Server response Code Details 201 Response headers access-control-allow-origin: http://localhost:8085 mFeatureld connection: close content-language: en-US content-length: 0 content-type: application/json date: Fri, 17 Nov 2023 01:17:43 GMT location: http://localhost:8085/collections/9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319/items/f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c server: Werkzeug/2.3.6 Python/3.9.2 vary: Origin x-powered-by: pygeoapi 0.14.dev0

mFeatureId: <u>f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c</u>

Successful create a set of moving features or a moving feature into a specific collection.

Description

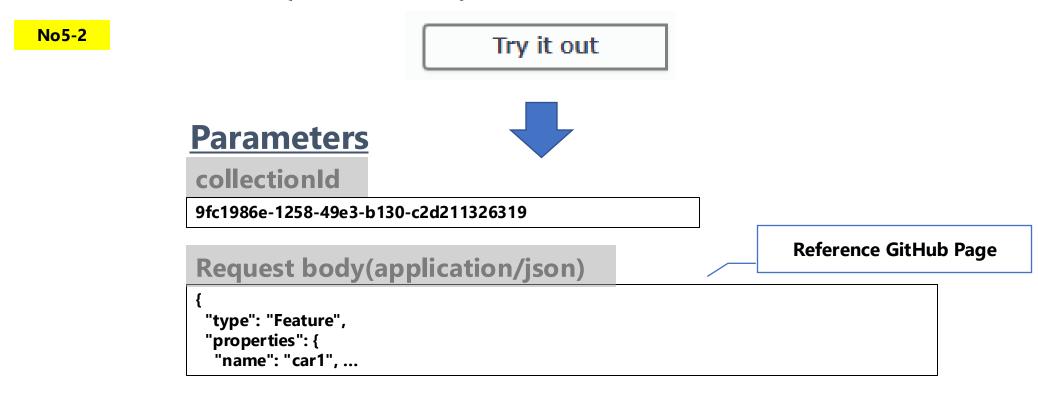
Responses

Code

201



#### **POST** /collections/{collectionId}/items





Execute



#### **POST** /collections/{collectionId}/items

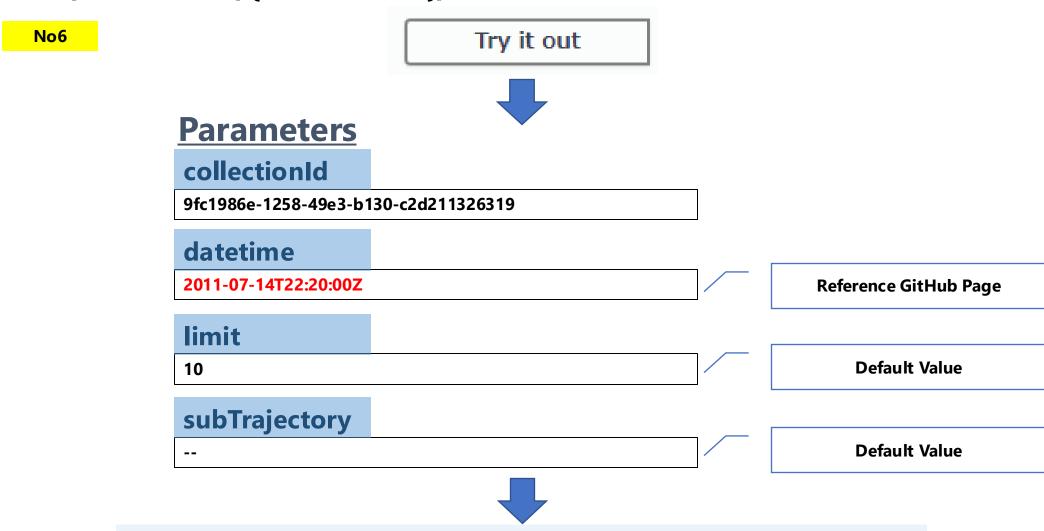
No5-2 Result



mFeatureId: 015b3091-2a77-4390-b473-2966b64a8cb8



#### **GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items





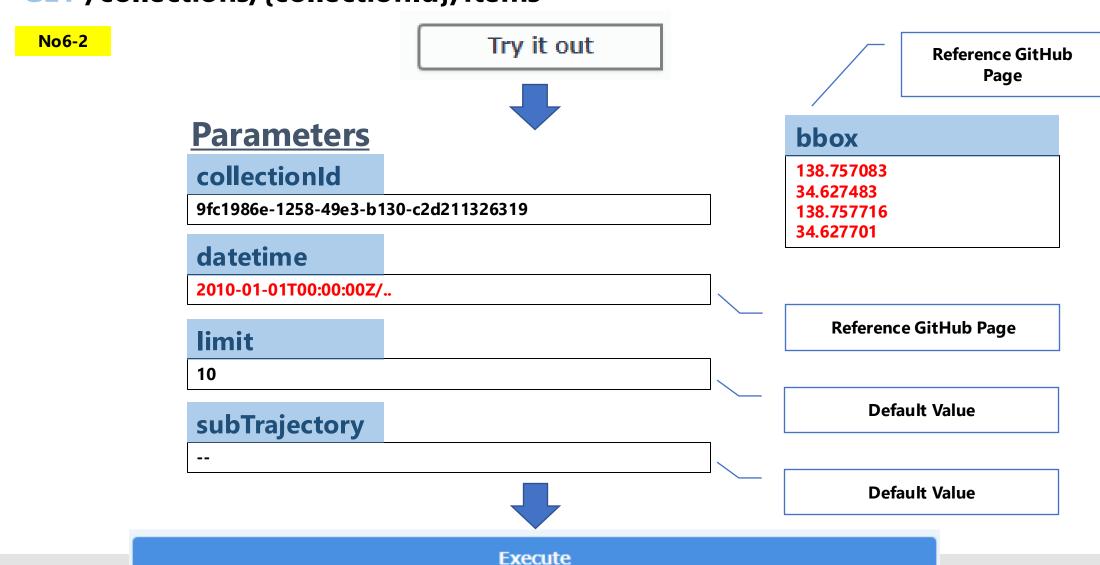
#### **GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items

No6 Result

```
Server response
Code
             Details
200
             Response body
                "type": "FeatureCollection",
                "features": [
                    "id": "f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c",
                    "crs": {
                      "type": "Name",
                      "properties": {
                        "name": "urn:ogc:def:crs:OGC:1.3:CRS84"
                    "trs": {
                      "type": "Link",
                      "properties": {
                        "href": "http://www.opengis.net/def/uom/ISO-8601/0/Gregorian",
                        "type": "ogcdef"
                    "type": "Feature",
                    "properties": {
                      "name": "car1",
                      "state": "test1",
                      "video": "http://.../example/video.mpeg"
                    "geometry": {
                      "type": "LineString",
                      "coordinates": [
```



#### **GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items





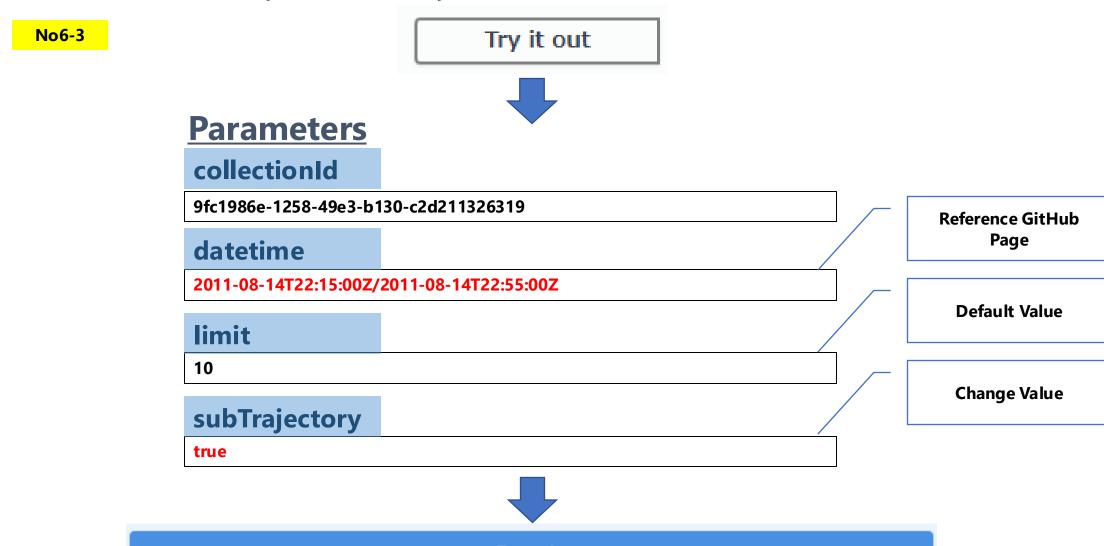
#### **GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items

No6-2 Result

```
Server response
Code
             Details
200
             Response body
                "type": "FeatureCollection",
                "features": [
                    "id": "f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c",
                    "crs": {
                      "type": "Name",
                      "properties": {
                        "name": "urn:ogc:def:crs:OGC:1.3:CRS84"
                    "trs": {
                      "type": "Link",
                      "properties": {
                        "href": "http://www.opengis.net/def/uom/ISO-8601/0/Gregorian",
                        "type": "ogcdef"
                    "type": "Feature",
                    "properties": {
                      "name": "car1",
                      "state": "test1",
                      "video": "http://.../example/video.mpeg"
                    "geometry": {
                      "type": "LineString",
                      "coordinates": [
```



#### **GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items





#### **GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items

No6-3

```
Server response
Code
             Details
200
             Response body
                "type": "FeatureCollection",
                "features": [
                    "id": "f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c",
                    "crs": {
                      "type": "Name",
                      "properties": {
                        "name": "urn:ogc:def:crs:OGC:1.3:CRS84"
                    "trs": {
                      "type": "Link",
                      "properties": {
                        "href": "http://www.opengis.net/def/uom/ISO-8601/0/Gregorian",
                        "type": "ogcdef"
                    "type": "Feature",
                    "properties": {
                      "name": "car1",
                      "state": "test1",
                      "video": "http://.../example/video.mpeg"
                    "geometry": {
                      "type": "LineString",
                      "coordinates": [
```



#### **GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}

No7

Try it out



#### **Parameters**

#### collectionId

9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319

#### **mFeatureId**

f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c





#### **GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}

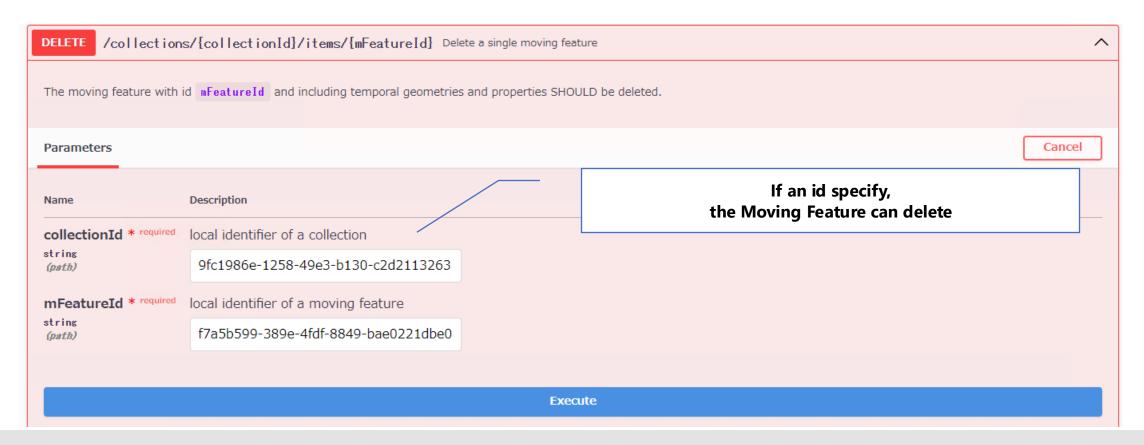
No7

```
Server response
             Details
Code
200
             Response body
                "id": "f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c",
                "crs": {
                  "type": "Name",
                  "properties": {
                    "name": "urn:ogc:def:crs:OGC:1.3:CR584"
                "trs": {
                  "type": "Link",
                    "href": "http://www.opengis.net/def/uom/ISO-8601/0/Gregorian",
                    "type": "ogcdef"
                "type": "Feature",
                "properties": {
                  "name": "car1",
                  "state": "test1",
                  "video": "http://.../example/video.mpeg"
                "geometry": {
                  "type": "LineString",
                  "coordinates": [
                      139:757083,
                      35.627701
```



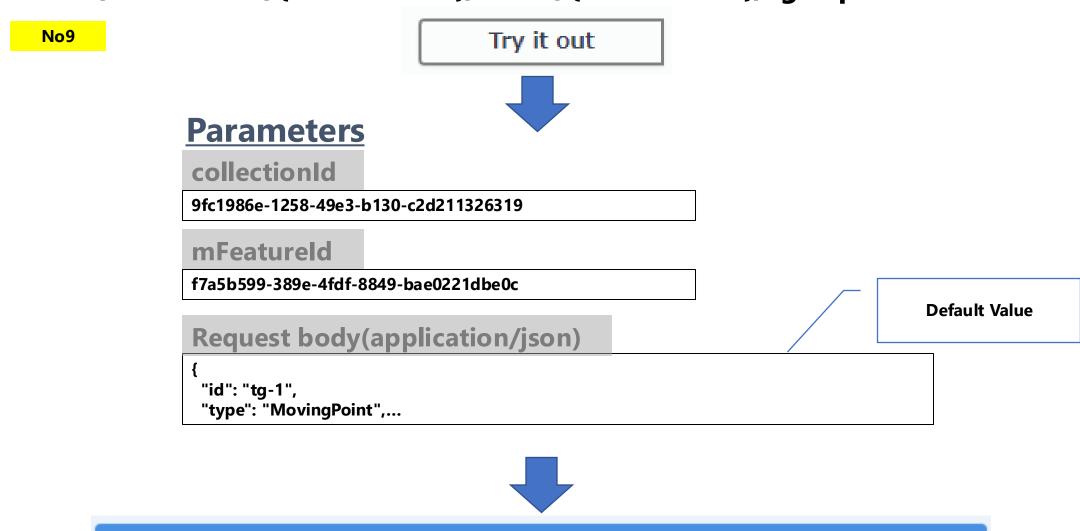
#### **DELETE** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}

#### **Skip the DELETE request for the next demonstration**





#### **POST** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence





#### **POST** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence

No9 Result



tGeometryId: 8602827f-6927-4c3c-9057-12c386889774



#### **GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence

No<sub>10</sub> Try it out **Parameters** collectionId 9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319 limit **mFeatureId** 10 f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c leaf datetime 2011-08-14T22:30:00Z 2010-01-01T00:00:00Z/.. subTrajectory





#### **GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence

No 10

```
Server response
Code
             Details
200
             Response body
                        35.627483,
                    "datetimes": [
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:06-09Z",
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:07-09Z",
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:08-09Z",
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:09-09Z",
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:10-09Z"
                    "interpolation": "Linear",
                    "id": "8602827f-6927-4c3c-9057-12c386889774"
                "crs": {
                  "type": "Name",
                  "properties": "urn:ogc:def:crs:0GC:1.3:CRS84"
                "trs": {
                  "type": "Name",
                  "properties": "urn:ogc:data:time:iso8601"
                "links": [
                    "href": "http://localhost:8085/collections/9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319/ite
                    "rel": "self",
                    "type": "application/json"
```



#### **GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence

No 10-2 Try it out **Parameters** collectionId 9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319 **mFeatureId** f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c limit datetime 10 2011-08-14T22:15:00Z/2011-08-14T23:15:00Z leaf,datetime subTrajectory true empty





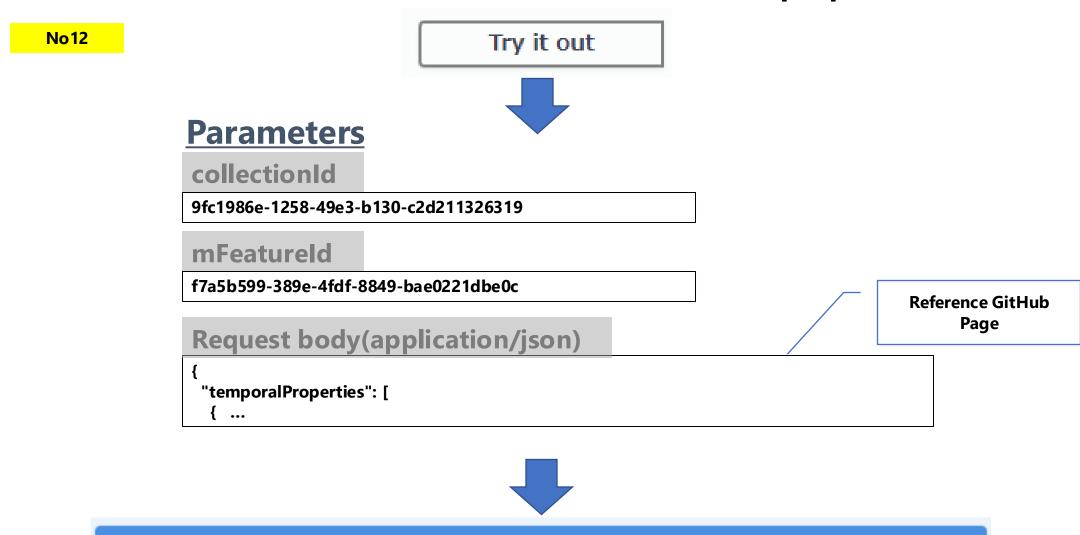
#### **GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence

No10-2

```
Server response
Code
             Details
200
             Response body
                        35.627483,
                    "datetimes": [
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:06-09Z",
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:07-09Z",
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:08-09Z",
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:09-09Z",
                      "2011-07-14T22:01:10-09Z"
                    "interpolation": "Linear",
                    "id": "8602827f-6927-4c3c-9057-12c386889774"
                "crs": {
                  "type": "Name",
                  "properties": "urn:ogc:def:crs:OGC:1.3:CR584"
                "trs": {
                  "type": "Name",
                  "properties": "urn:ogc:data:time:iso8601"
                "links": [
                    "href": "http://localhost:8085/collections/9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319/ite
                    "rel": "self",
                    "type": "application/json"
```



#### **POST** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties



Execute



#### **POST** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties

**No12** 

```
Server response
Code
            Details
201
            Response headers
              access-control-allow-origin: http://localhost:8085
              connection: close
              content-language: en-US
              content-length: 0
              content-type: application/json
              date: Mon, 20 Nov 2023 04:16:19 GMT
              location: http://localhost:8085/collections/8f7c2c94-82db-4cad-b3f2-27c13ca1e5c5/items/1be529cd-fb42-416f-ab2e-3ed1f8e26c6d/tProperties/labels
              server: Werkzeug/2.3.7 Python/3.9.2
              vary: Origin
              x-powered-by: pygeoapi 0.14.dev0
Responses
            Description
Code
```



#### **GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties

lo13	Try it out	
<b>Parameters</b>		
collectionId		
9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b13	0-c2d211326319	
mFeatureId		
f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-884	9-bae0221dbe0c	
datetime		
2011-08-14T22:15:00Z/2	011-08-14T22:55:00Z	
limit		subTemporalValue
10		true



#### **GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties

**No13** 

```
Server response
Code
             Details
200
             Response body
                "temporalProperties": [
                    "type": "Image",
                    "name": "camera"
                    "form": "MQS",
                    "type": "Measure",
                    "name": "discharge"
                    "type": "Text",
                    "name": "labels"
                    "form": "http://www.qudt.org/qudt/owl/1.0.0/quantity/Length",
                    "type": "Measure",
                    "description": "description1",
                    "name": "length"
               "links": [
                    "href": "http://localhost:8085/collections/9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c20
                    "rel": "self",
```



**GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties/{tPropertyName}

**No14** Try it out **Parameters** collectionId 9fc1986e-1258-49e3-b130-c2d211326319 **mFeatureId** f7a5b599-389e-4fdf-8849-bae0221dbe0c subTemporalValue **tPropertyName** length limit datetime 10 2010-01-01T00:00:00Z/..



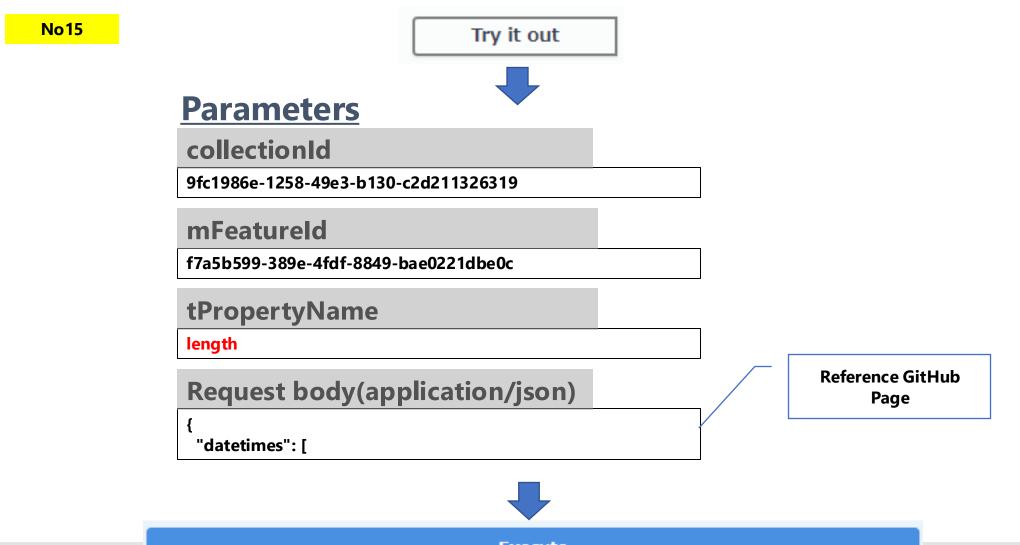
**GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties/{tPropertyName}

**No14** 

```
Server response
Code
             Details
200
             Response body
                "temporalProperties": [
                    "values": [
                    "datetimes": [
                     "2011-07-14T22:01:01.45-09Z",
                      "2011-07-14T23:01:01.45-09Z",
                      "2011-07-15T00:01:01.45-09Z"
                    "interpolation": "Linear"
                "links": [
                    "href": "http://localhost:8085/collections/8f7c2c94-82db-4cad-b3f2-27c13ca1e5c5/items/1be529cd-fb42-416f-ab2e-3ed1f8e26c6d/tProperties/length?offset=0&limit=10",
                   "rel": "self",
                   "type": "application/json"
                "timeStamp": "2023-11-20T04:17:45.377817Z",
                "numberMatched": 1,
                "numberReturned":
```



**POST** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties/{tPropertyName}

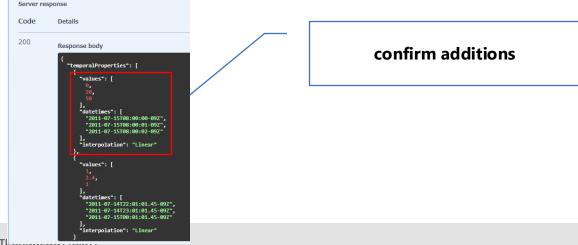


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## POST /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties/{tPropertyName} No15 Result

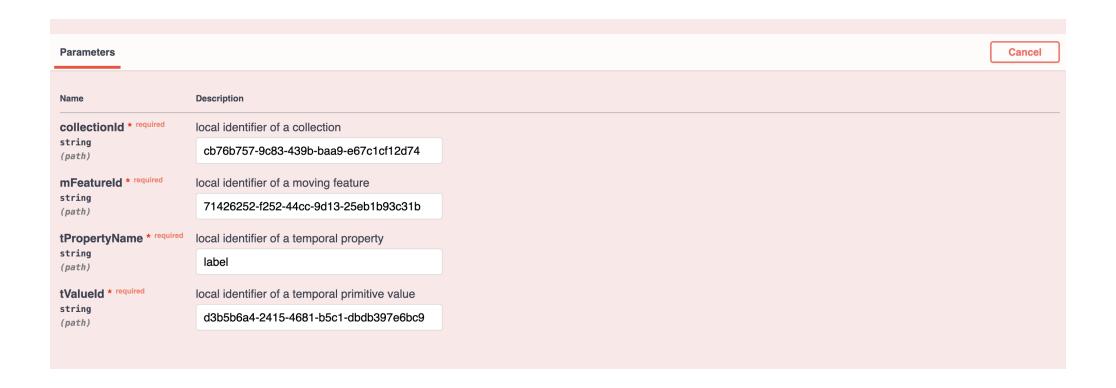
#### **GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties/{tPropertyName}





**DELETE** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tproperties/{tPropertyName}/{tValueId}

**No16** 





GET /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence/{tGeometryId}/acceleration

No17	Try it out	
	<u>Parameters</u>	
	collectionId	
	cb76b757-9c83-439b-baa9-e67c1cf12d74	
	mFeatureId	
	71426252-f252-44cc-9d13-25eb1b93c31b	leaf
	mFeatureId	
	0a7ac9ae-bed8-4c8b-9290-251e6ce21db9	
	datetime	subTemporalValue
	2011-08-14T22:15:00Z/2011-08-14T23:55:00Z	
	Execute	



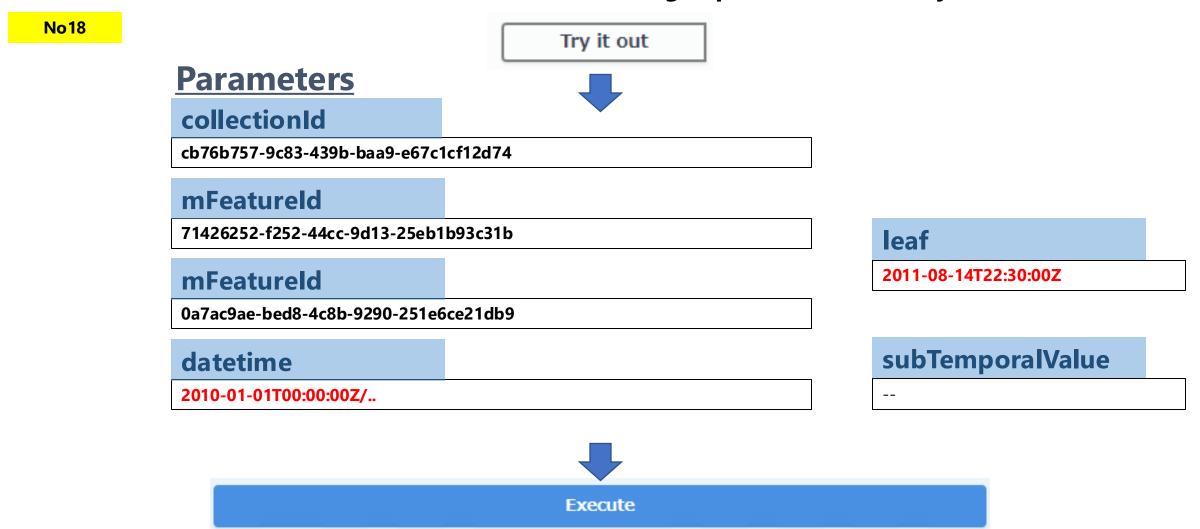
GET /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence/{tGeometryId}/acceleration

**No17** 

```
Code
            Details
200
            Response body
               "form": "MTS",
               "name": "acceleration",
               "type": "TReal",
               "valueSequence": [
                   "datetimes": [
                     "2011-08-14T22:20:00.000000Z",
                     "2011-08-14T22:30:00.000000Z",
                     "2011-08-14T22:40:00.0000000Z",
                     "2011-08-14T23:00:00.000000Z"
                   "interpolation": "Step",
                   "values": [
```



GET /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence/{tGeometryId}/distance





**GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence/{tGeometryId}/distance

No 18

```
Code
            Details
200
            Response body
               "form": "MTR",
               "name": "distance",
               "type": "TReal",
               "valueSequence": [
                   "datetimes": [
                     "2011-08-14T22:10:00.000000Z",
                     "2011-08-14T22:20:00.000000Z"
                     "2011-08-14T22:30:00.000000Z",
                     "2011-08-14T22:40:00.000000Z",
                     "2011-08-14T23:00:00.000000Z"
                   "interpolation": "Linear",
                   "values": [
                     1.500000033285333,
                     3.500133005572702.
                     3.500263366609814
```



**GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence/{tGeometryId}/velocity

No19		Try it out			
<u>Par</u>	<u>rameters</u>				
coll	lectionId				
cb76l	b757-9c83-439b-baa9-e67c1	cf12d74			
mFe	eatureld				
71420	26252-f252-44cc-9d13-25eb1b93c31b		leaf		
mFe	eatureld				
0a7ad	c9ae-bed8-4c8b-9290-251e6	ice21db9			
dat	tetime		 subTemp	oralValue	
2011-	-08-14T22:15:00Z/2011-08-1	14T23:55:00Z	true		
		Execute			



**GET** /collections/{collectionId}/items/{mFeatureId}/tgsequence/{tGeometryId}/velocity Result

No 19

```
Code
            Details
200
            Response body
               "form": "MTS",
               "name": "velocity",
               "type": "TReal",
               "valueSequence": [
                   "datetimes": [
                     "2011-08-14T22:10:00.000000Z",
                     "2011-08-14T22:20:00.000000Z"
                     "2011-08-14T22:30:00.000000Z",
                     "2011-08-14T22:40:00.0000000Z",
                     "2011-08-14T23:00:00.000000Z"
                   "interpolation": "Step",
                   "values": [
                     0.002500000055476,
                     0.0033333333343544,
                     2.21610269e-7,
                     1.08634198e-7,
                     1.08634198e-7
```



# Thank you