

# Spotify Playlist Challenge

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# Project Description

For this project we perform data mining on the dataset provided through the *Million Playlist Dataset*<sup>1</sup> (MPD) to provide suggested extensions to a playlist prompt. We will also seek to understand if certain types of songs (or songs) have tendencies to reside at particular points in playlists e.g. does a song tend to start off a playlist or end a playlist.

[1] Alcrowd. Spotify Million Playlist Dataset Challenge. Retrieved from <https://www.aicrowd.com/challenges/spotify-million-playlist-dataset-challenge>



# Prior Work

- RecSys Challenge 2018
  - Put on by Spotify, The University of Massachusetts, Amherst, and Johannes Kepler University, Linz
- Chen, Shuo & Moore, Josh & Turnbull, Douglas & Joachims, Thorsten. (2012). *Playlist prediction via metric embedding*. Proceedings of the ACM SIGKDD International Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining. 10.1145/2339530.2339643
  - Uses market basket style analysis and machine learning algorithm to generate playlists
  - Playlists represented as 'Markov Chains in a latent space' and songs as a point(s) in that space



# Datasets

Dataset: Spotify Million Playlist Dataset

URL where found:

[https://www.aicrowd.com/challenges/spotify-million-playlist-dataset-challenge/dataset\\_files](https://www.aicrowd.com/challenges/spotify-million-playlist-dataset-challenge/dataset_files)

We have the dataset downloaded on Chris Lescinskas's machine

Dataset summary (From stats.py function, see List of Tools):

number of playlists 1,000,000

number of tracks 66,346,428

number of unique tracks 2,262,292

number of unique albums 734,684

number of unique artists 295,860



# Proposed Work

- As the dataset was released for a competition, data quality is high and cleaning does not appear necessary.
- Focus will be on developing an optimal algorithm/program for generating additional recommended songs given a seed song or playlist
- Initial work will focus on developing an efficient *a priori*-like algorithm to mine frequent patterns given seed songs.
- Later work may include additional analyses and algorithms as we learn about them in class



# List of Tools

1. Github -> storage and version control of documents and code
2. Jupyterhub/Python 3 -> coding environment
3. Tableau -> Data visualization
4. Tools provided by MPD
  - a. Check.py → Confirm that dataset is correct/uncorrupted
  - b. Print.py and show.py → Print and show a subset of the dataset respectively
  - c. Stats.py and Deeper\_stats.py → Iterates through MPD and shows summary information



# Evaluation

1. We will evaluate the accuracy of our playlist suggestions by testing them against existing playlists.
2. We will test the accuracy of our ability to predict a songs position in a playlist by testing against existing playlists in the dataset

Note - we plan to use  $\frac{2}{3}$  of the data in our dataset for training and  $\frac{1}{3}$  for testing