

## Lab 13

### Recursion

#### Recursion 1

Write a recursive function definition for a function that has one parameter  $n$  of type `int` and that returns the factorial of  $n$ .

The factorial function  $n!$  is defined by

$$n! = 1 \times 2 \times 3 \times 4 \times \dots \times n$$

Embed the function in a program and test it. (\*Assume that  $0! = 1$ )

#### Recursion 2

Write a recursive function definition for a function that has one parameter  $n$  of type `int` and that returns the  $n$ -th Fibonacci number. Embed the function in a program and test it.

The Fibonacci numbers  $F_n$  are defined as follows.

$$F_0 = 1, F_1 = 1, \text{ and } F_{i+2} = F_i + F_{i+1}$$

$$\text{where } i = 0, 1, 2, \dots$$

Each number is the sum of the previous two numbers. The first few Fibonacci numbers are:

$$1, 1, 2, 3, 5, \text{ and } 8$$