



# INTRODUCTION TO DOCKER FOR .NET DEVELOPERS

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## Your Presenter

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## Currently Working On

- Healthcare (Architect at Orion Health)
- Cloud / Multi-Tenant / SaaS
- Functions-as-a-Service (FaaS)

A dark, monochromatic landscape photograph. In the background, a range of jagged, rocky mountains stretches across the horizon. The central mountain has a prominent, sharp peak. Patches of snow or light-colored rock are visible on the mountain slopes. In the foreground, a calm body of water reflects the dark sky and the silhouettes of the mountains. The water's surface shows subtle ripples. On the left side, a rocky shoreline with some sparse vegetation is visible. The overall mood is somber and majestic.

DOCKER

## Agenda

- What is Docker?
- Exercise 1 – hello-world
- Exercise 2 – Externalities
- Exercise 3 – Build a .NET Core app on Linux
- Exercise 4 – Dockerize a .NET Core app on Linux
- Exercise 5 – Customize the dotnetcore SDK container
- Exercise 6 – Dockerize nginx and CIFS on Linux
- Exercise 7 – Serve static content in IIS on Windows
- Exercise 8 – Serve web app in IIS on Windows

# What is Docker?

Packaging, deployment and execution tool

## Problems

- Environmental differences
- Complex deployment processes
- Conflicting dependencies

## Solution

- Process isolation
- Bundle app and dependencies into containers
- Consistency and portability



## Virtualization vs Containerization

Docker is a cool new virtualization technology



vmware®



# What is Docker?

## Virtualization

- Virtual hardware
  - CPU
  - Disk
  - Memory
  - Devices
- Guest OS and software installed into VM

VM's => System-Oriented

## Containerization

- Native hardware – no hypervisor
  - Allocate resources with control groups (on Linux)
- Host kernel is used by containerized process

Containers => Service-Oriented

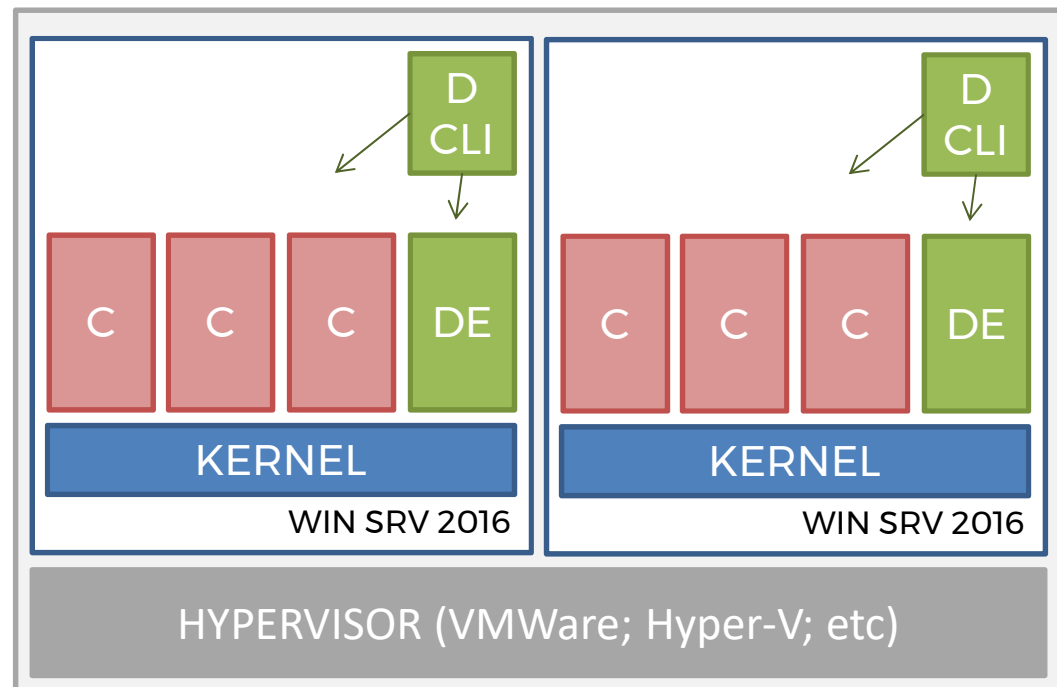
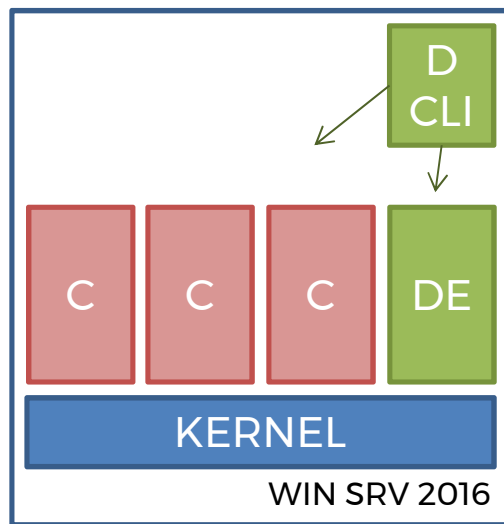
## Docker on Windows

### Docker on Windows – Two Models:

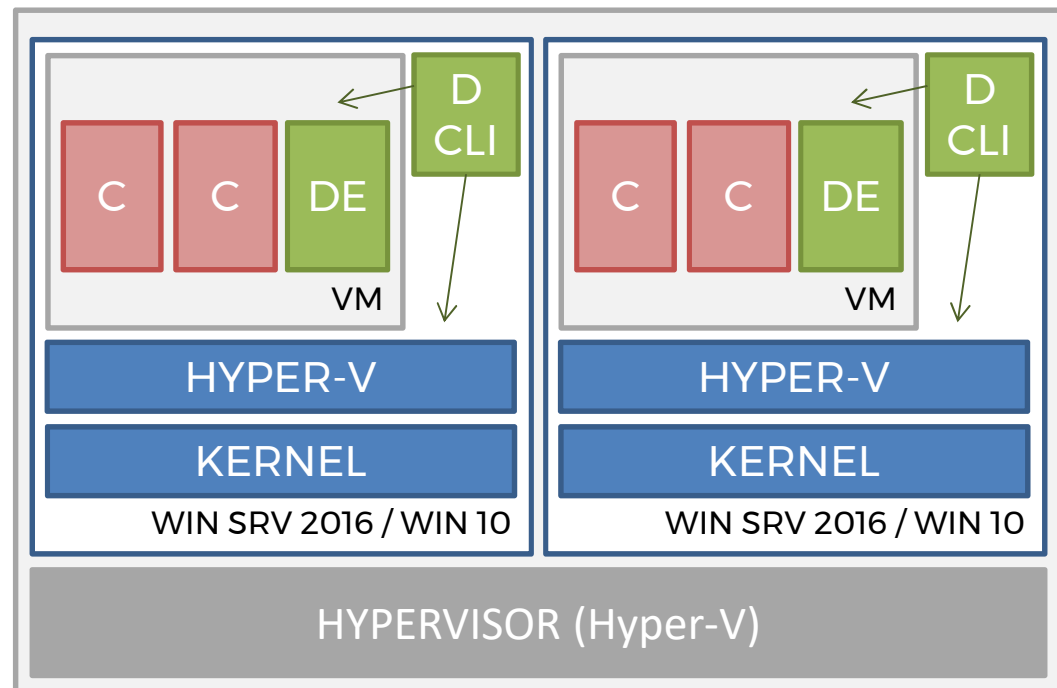
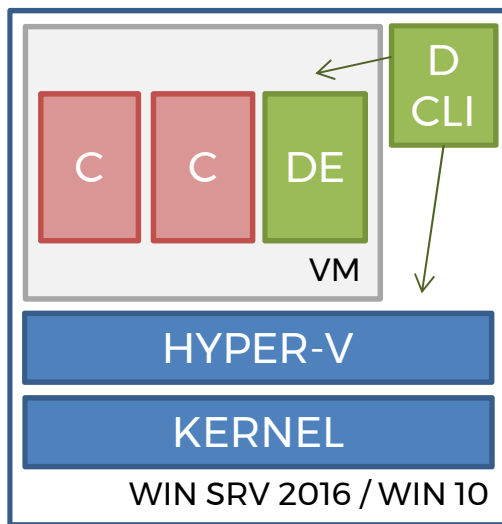
- **Windows Containers** – Kernel-level support like Linux
  - Windows Server 2016
- **Hyper-V Isolation** – Virtualization-based shim
  - Windows Server 2016
  - Windows 10
    - Version 1511 / November 2016 Update / Build 10586



# Windows Containers



# Hyper-V Isolation



# References

## Background Reading

- <https://docs.docker.com/engine/docker-overview/#what-can-i-use-docker-for>
- <http://www.haifux.org/lectures/299/netLec7.pdf>

## Installation

- <https://docs.docker.com/docker-for-windows/install/>

## Exercise 1 – hello-world

- Run it!

```
docker run hello-world
```

- Review [https://hub.docker.com/\\_/hello-world/](https://hub.docker.com/_/hello-world/)
- Pull

```
docker pull debian:9
```

- Check C:\Users\Public\Documents\Hyper-V\Virtual hard disks

## Exercise 1 – hello-world

- Run an interactive session in Debian 9

```
docker run -i -t debian:9 /bin/bash
```

- Run a detached nginx instance

```
docker run -d nginx
```

- Launch a bash process in the detached nginx instance

```
docker exec -it <id> /bin/bash
```

## Exercise 1 – hello-world

- **Attach to the detached nginx instance**

```
docker attach <id>
```

- **Housekeeping commands**

```
docker stop  
docker rm  
docker images  
docker rmi
```

## Exercise 2 – Externalities

- **Mounting file system volumes**

```
docker run -it -v W:\data:/data debian:9 /bin/bash
```

- **Exposing ports**

```
docker run -it -p 8080:80 nginx
```

- **Environment variables**

```
docker run -it -e "FOO=bar" debian:9 /bin/bash  
root@8e035b9c48d9:/# echo $FOO
```

## Exercise 3 – Build a dotnetcore app

- **Launch a build environment**

```
docker run -it -v W:\wrk\bjm_str_px_docker_dotnet\hello:/hello-world  
microsoft/dotnet:2-sdk /bin/bash
```

- **Navigate to the mounted project directory**

```
cd /hello-world
```



## Exercise 3 – Build a dotnetcore app

- Build as a FDD (Framework Dependent Deployment)

```
dotnet build -c Release hello.csproj  
dotnet publish -c Release hello.csproj
```

- References:

- <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/core/deploying/index>
- <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/core/tools/dotnet-build>
- <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/core/tools/dotnet-publish>
- <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/core/rid-catalog>

## Exercise 3 – Build a dotnetcore app

- **Run the app**

```
dotnet bin/Release/netcoreapp2.0/publish/hello.dll
```

- **Quit the container**

```
docker ps -a
```

- **Clean up the container**

```
docker rm <id>
```

## Exercise 4 – Dockerize a dotnetcore app

- **Create the Dockerfile**

```
FROM microsoft/dotnet:2-runtime
```

```
RUN mkdir -p /hello-world/
```

```
COPY bin/Release/netcoreapp2.0/publish/* /hello-world/
```

```
CMD ["dotnet", "/hello-world/hello.dll"]
```

- **Build the image**

```
docker build -t bren/hello .
```

## Exercise 4 – Dockerize a dotnetcore app

- Run it

```
docker run bren/hello
```

## Exercise 7 – Serve static content in IIS on Windows

- Review the base IIS image at <https://hub.docker.com/r/microsoft/iis/>
  - Note: nanoserver vs windowsservercore
- Start with the tutorial Dockerfile:

```
FROM microsoft/iis:nanoserver-10.0.14393.1715
RUN mkdir C:\site
RUN powershell -NoProfile -Command \
    Import-module IISAdministration; \
    New-IISSite -Name "Site" -PhysicalPath C:\site -BindingInformation
    "*:8000:"
EXPOSE 8000
ADD content/ /site
```

## Exercise 7 – Serve static content in IIS on Windows

- **Build**

```
docker build -t my/iis .
```

- **Run**

```
docker run --rm -it --name iis my/iis
```

- **Connect browser to <IP>:8000 – get IP from inspect:**

```
docker inspect iis
```

```
docker inspect -f "{{ .NetworkSettings.Networks.nat.IPAddress }}" iis
```

## Exercise 7 – Serve static content in IIS on Windows

- Create a volume for our static site:

```
docker volume create --name website
```

- Drop content into C:\ProgramData\Docker\volumes\website
- Remove ADD from Dockerfile and rebuild
- Run with external volume mounted

```
docker run --rm -it --name iis -v  
C:\ProgramData\Docker\volumes\website:C:\site my/iis
```

## Exercise 8 – Serve web app in IIS on Windows

- Review the base aspnet image at <https://hub.docker.com/r/microsoft/aspnet/>
- Test the sample webapp - mvcrandomanswers
- Create Dockerfile, publish app and build image

```
FROM microsoft/aspnet:windowsservercore-10.0.14393.1715
```

```
RUN mkdir C:\randomanswers
```

```
RUN powershell -NoProfile -Command \  
    Import-module IISAdministration; \  
    New-IISSite -Name "ASPNET" -PhysicalPath C:\randomanswers -  
BindingInformation "*:8000:"
```

```
EXPOSE 8000
```

```
ADD MVCRandomAnswerGenerator/bin/Release/PublishOutput /randomanswers
```



## Exercise 8 – Serve web app in IIS on Windows

- **Build**

```
docker build -t bren/webapp .
```

- **Run**

```
docker run --rm -it --name webapp bren/webapp
```

## Exercise 8 – Serve web app in IIS on Windows

- References:
  - <https://hub.docker.com/r/microsoft/aspnet/>
  - <https://github.com/dotnet/docs/tree/master/samples/framework/docker/MVCRandomAnswerGenerator>

# Homework!

## Core skills and workflow


- Development environment – one of:
  - Install Docker for Windows 10
  - Windows Server 2016
- hello-world
- .NET Core build and Dockerize
- ASP.NET Core Dockerize

## Continued study

- docker-compose
- docker-swarm


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