
Student Spring Break Behaviors and COVID-19 Transmission

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Initial Values :

```
ln[ ]:= au = 1 / 7.5; (*recovery rate for unvaccinated individuals 1/length of infection*)
av = 1 / 5.5; (*recovery rate for vaccinated individuals, 1/length of infection*)
covidCases = 838 / 7; (*use first day covid cases*)
numUndergrads = 19742; (*total undergraduates*)
vaxRate = .93; (*proportion vaccinated*)
days = 109; (*number of days in semester*)
p = 0.8; (*proportion who go to spring break environment 1*)
tD = .00001; (*difference in transmission rate
between campus bu/bv and spring break transmission rates*)
campusBu = .000020; (*campus transmission rate to unvaccinated individuals*)
campusBv = .000012; (*campus transmission rate to vaccinated individuals*)
```

Campus Transmission Before Spring Break (Days 1-60)

```
ln[ ]:= (*Initialize SIR Tables*)
tabSu = Table[0, {i, days}];
tabSv = Table[0, {i, days}];
tabIu = Table[0, {i, days}];
tabIv = Table[0, {i, days}];
tabR = Table[0, {i, days}];
```

```

In[ ]:= (*Initialize Values*)
su = (numUndergrads - covidCases) (1 - vaxRate);
(*initial unvaccinated susceptible individuals*)
sv = (numUndergrads - covidCases) (vaxRate);
(*initial vaccinated susceptible individuals*)
iu = covidCases (1 - vaxRate); (*initial unvaccinated infected individuals*)
iv = covidCases (vaxRate); (*initial vaccinated infected individuals*)
r = 0; (*initial recovered individuals,
0 because we assume all students can be infected*)
bu = campusBu; (*transmission rate to an unvaccinated individual*)
bv = campusBv; (*transmission rate to a vaccinated individual*)
numDays = 60; (*number of days*)

```

```

In[ ]:= (*Run SIR Model*)
Do [
  tabSu[[i]] = su;
  tabSv[[i]] = sv;
  tabIu[[i]] = iu;
  tabIv[[i]] = iv;
  tabR[[i]] = r;
  s1u = su - bu su (iv + iu);
  s1v = sv - bv sv (iv + iu);
  i1u = iu + bu su (iv + iu) - au iu;
  i1v = iv + bv sv (iv + iu) - av iv;
  r1 = r + au iu + av iv;
  su = s1u;
  sv = s1v;
  iu = i1u;
  iv = i1v;
  r = r1,
  {i, numDays}];

```

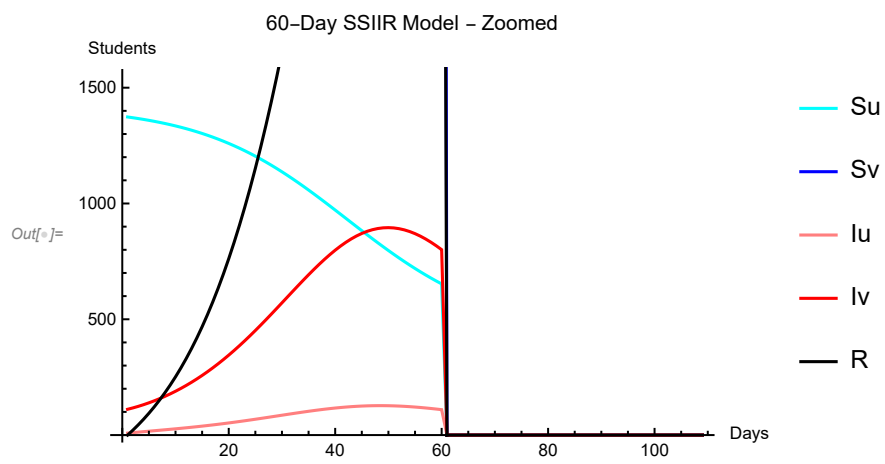
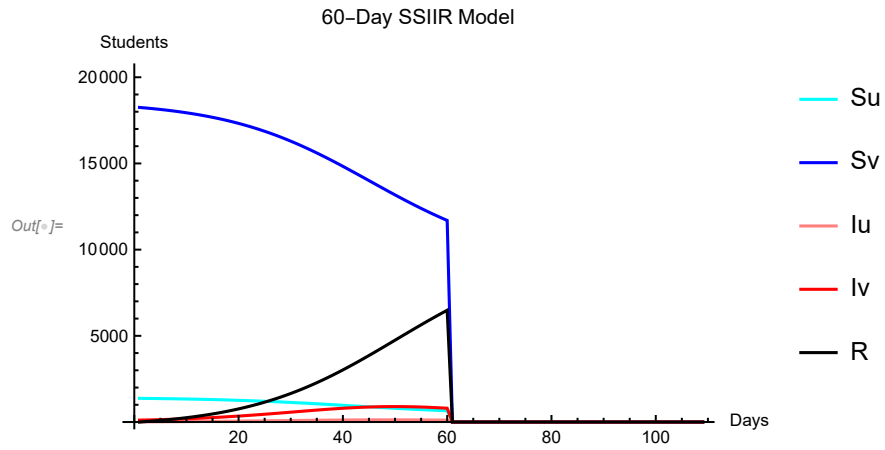
SIR Plots Before Break

Create Plots:

```

In[ ]:= plotSu = ListPlot[tabSu, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Cyan, PlotLegends → {"Su"}];
plotSv = ListPlot[tabSv, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Blue, PlotLegends → {"Sv"}];
plotIu = ListPlot[tabIu, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Pink, PlotLegends → {"Iu"}];
plotIv = ListPlot[tabIv, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Red, PlotLegends → {"Iv"}];
plotR = ListPlot[tabR, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Black, PlotLegends → {"R"}];
Show[plotSu, plotSv, plotIu, plotIv, plotR, PlotRange → {0, 19742},
  AxesLabel → {"Days", "Students"}, PlotLabel → "60-Day SSIIR Model"]
Show[plotSu, plotSv, plotIu, plotIv, plotR, PlotRange → {0, 1500},
  AxesLabel → {"Days", "Students"}, PlotLabel → "60-Day SSIIR Model - Zoomed"]

```



Spring Break Environment 1 (Days 61-69)

```

In[ ]:= (*Initial Values*)
iTabSu = tabSu[[60]];
iTabSv = tabSv[[60]];
iTabIu = tabIu[[60]];
iTabIv = tabIv[[60]];
iTabR = tabR[[60]];
su = iTabSu (p); (*initial unvaccinated susceptible individuals*)
sv = iTabSv (p); (*initial vaccinated susceptible individuals*)
iu = iTabIu (p); (*initial unvaccinated infected individuals*)
iv = iTabIv (p); (*initial vaccinated infected individuals*)
r = iTabR (p); (*initial recovered individuals*)
bu = campusBu + tD; (*transmission rate to an unvaccinated individual*)
bv = campusBv + tD; (*transmission rate to a vaccinated individual*)
numDays = 9; (*number of days*)

(*SIR Model*)
Do [
  tabSu[[i + 59]] = su;
  tabSv[[i + 59]] = sv;
  tabIu[[i + 59]] = iu;
  tabIv[[i + 59]] = iv;
  tabR[[i + 59]] = r;
  s1u = su - bu su (iv + iu);
  s1v = sv - bv sv (iv + iu);
  i1u = iu + bu su (iv + iu) - au iu;
  i1v = iv + bv sv (iv + iu) - av iv;
  r1 = r + au iu + av iv;
  su = s1u;
  sv = s1v;
  iu = i1u;
  iv = i1v;
  r = r1,
  {i, numDays + 1}];

```

In[]:=

Spring Break Environment 2 (Days 61-69)

```

In[ ]:= (*Initial Values*)
su = iTabSu (1 - p); (*initial unvaccinated susceptible individuals*)
sv = iTabSv (1 - p); (*initial vaccinated susceptible individuals*)
iu = iTabIu (1 - p); (*initial unvaccinated infected individuals*)
iv = iTabIv (1 - p); (*initial vaccinated infected individuals*)
r = iTabR (1 - p); (*initial recovered individuals*)
bu = campusBu - tD; (*transmission rate to an unvaccinated individual*)
bv = campusBv - tD; (*transmission rate to a vaccinated individual*)
numDays = 9; (*number of days*)

(*SIR Model*)
Do[
  tabSu[[i + 59]] = tabSu[[i + 59]] + su;
  tabSv[[i + 59]] = tabSv[[i + 59]] + sv;
  tabIu[[i + 59]] = tabIu[[i + 59]] + iu;
  tabIv[[i + 59]] = tabIv[[i + 59]] + iv;
  tabR[[i + 59]] = tabR[[i + 59]] + r;
  s1u = su - bu su (iv + iu);
  s1v = sv - bv sv (iv + iu);
  i1u = iu + bu su (iv + iu) - au iu;
  i1v = iv + bv sv (iv + iu) - av iv;
  r1 = r + au iu + av iv;
  su = s1u;
  sv = s1v;
  iu = i1u;
  iv = i1v;
  r = r1,
  {i, numDays + 1}];

```

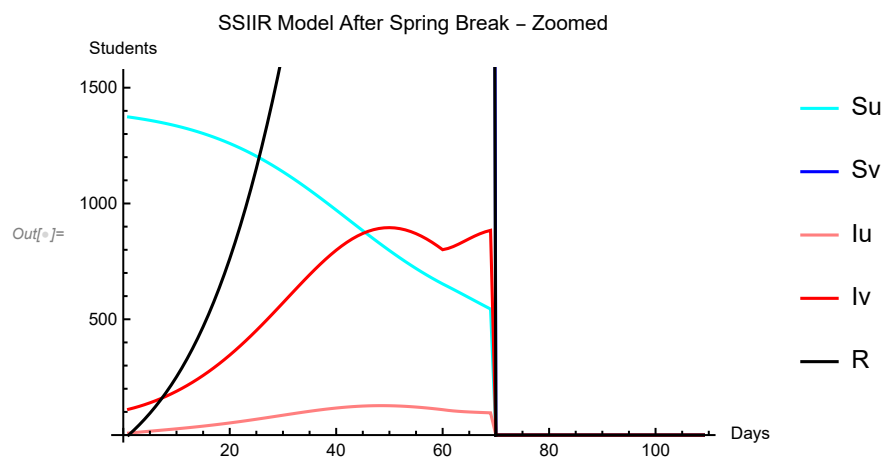
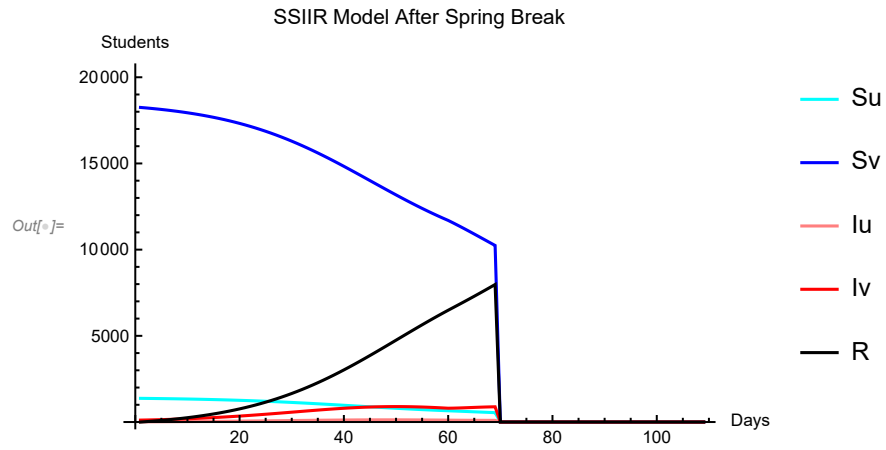
SIR Plots After Break

Create Plots:

```

In[ ]:= plotSu = ListPlot[tabSu, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Cyan, PlotLegends → {"Su"}];
plotSv = ListPlot[tabSv, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Blue, PlotLegends → {"Sv"}];
plotIu = ListPlot[tabIu, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Pink, PlotLegends → {"Iu"}];
plotIv = ListPlot[tabIv, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Red, PlotLegends → {"Iv"}];
plotR = ListPlot[tabR, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Black, PlotLegends → {"R"}];
Show[plotSu, plotSv, plotIu, plotIv, plotR, PlotRange → {0, 19742},
  AxesLabel → {"Days", "Students"}, PlotLabel → "SSIIR Model After Spring Break"]
Show[plotSu, plotSv, plotIu, plotIv, plotR, PlotRange → {0, 1500},
  AxesLabel → {"Days", "Students"}, PlotLabel → "SSIIR Model After Spring Break - Zoomed"]

```



Campus Transmission After Spring Break (Days 70-109)

```

In[6]:= (*Initial Values*)
su = tabSu[[69]]; (*initial unvaccinated susceptible individuals*)
sv = tabSv[[69]]; (*initial vaccinated susceptible individuals*)
iu = tabIu[[69]]; (*initial unvaccinated infected individuals*)
iv = tabIv[[69]]; (*initial vaccinated infected individuals*)
r = tabR[[69]]; (*initial recovered individuals*)
bu = campusBu; (*transmission rate to an unvaccinated individual*)
bv = campusBv; (*transmission rate to a vaccinated individual*)
numDays = days - 9 - 60; (*number of days*)

(*SIRModel*)
(Do[
  tabSu[[i + 68]] = su;
  tabSv[[i + 68]] = sv;
  tabIu[[i + 68]] = iu;
  tabIv[[i + 68]] = iv;
  tabR[[i + 68]] = r;
  s1u = su - bu su (iv + iu);
  s1v = sv - bv sv (iv + iu);
  i1u = iu + bu su (iv + iu) - au iu;
  i1v = iv + bv sv (iv + iu) - av iv;
  r1 = r + au iu + av iv;
  su = s1u;
  sv = s1v;
  iu = i1u;
  iv = i1v;
  r = r1,
  {i, numDays + 1}]);

```

In[6]:=

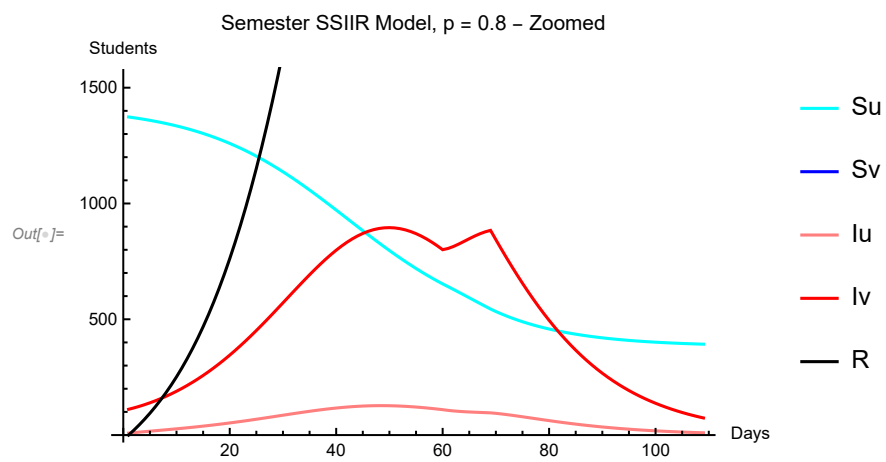
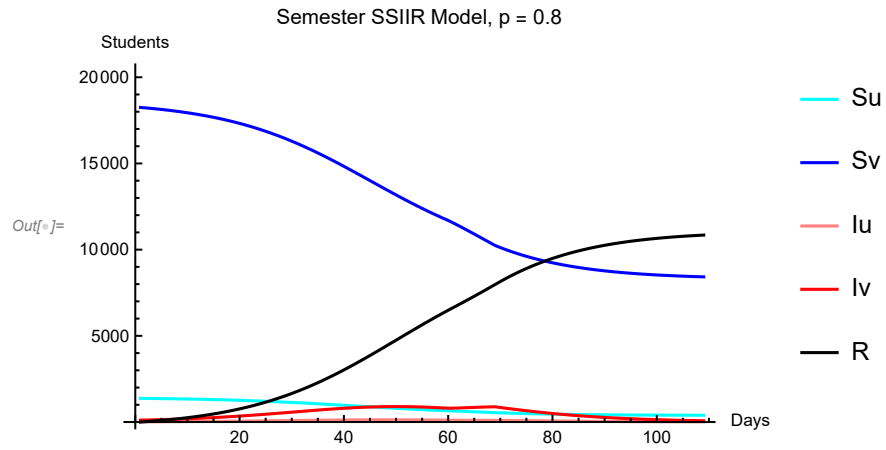
SIR Plots at End of Semester

Create Plots:

```

In[6]:= plotSu = ListPlot[tabSu, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Cyan, PlotLegends → {"Su"}];
plotSv = ListPlot[tabSv, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Blue, PlotLegends → {"Sv"}];
plotIu = ListPlot[tabIu, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Pink, PlotLegends → {"Iu"}];
plotIv = ListPlot[tabIv, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Red, PlotLegends → {"Iv"}];
plotR = ListPlot[tabR, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Black, PlotLegends → {"R"}];
Show[plotSu, plotSv, plotIu, plotIv, plotR, PlotRange → {0, 19742},
  AxesLabel → {"Days", "Students"}, PlotLabel → "Semester SSIIR Model, p = 0.8"]
Show[plotSu, plotSv, plotIu, plotIv, plotR, PlotRange → {0, 1500},
  AxesLabel → {"Days", "Students"}, PlotLabel → "Semester SSIIR Model, p = 0.8 - Zoomed"]

```



Compare to a Model Where No Spring Break Occurs:


```

In[ ]:= au = 1 / 7.5; (*recovery rate for unvaccinated individuals 1/length of infection*)
av = 1 / 5.5; (*recovery rate for vaccinated individuals, 1/length of infection*)
covidCases = 838 / 7; (*use first day covid cases*)
numUndergrads = 19742; (*total undergraduates*)
vaxRate = .93; (*proportion vaccinated*)
days = 109; (*number of days in semester*)
campusBu = .000020; (*campus transmission rate to unvaccinated individuals*)
campusBv = .000012; (*campus transmission rate to vaccinated individuals*)

(*Initialize SIR Tables*)
tabSu = Table[0, {i, days}];
tabSv = Table[0, {i, days}];
tabIu = Table[0, {i, days}];
tabIv = Table[0, {i, days}];
tabR = Table[0, {i, days}];

(*Initialize Values*)
su = (numUndergrads - covidCases) (1 - vaxRate);
(*initial unvaccinated susceptible individuals*)
sv = (numUndergrads - covidCases) (vaxRate);
(*initial vaccinated susceptible individuals*)
iu = covidCases (1 - vaxRate); (*initial unvaccinated infected individuals*)
iv = covidCases (vaxRate); (*initial vaccinated infected individuals*)
r = 0; (*initial recovered individuals,
0 because we assume all students can be infected*)
bu = campusBu; (*transmission rate to an unvaccinated individual*)
bv = campusBv; (*transmission rate to a vaccinated individual*)
numDays = 109; (*number of days*)

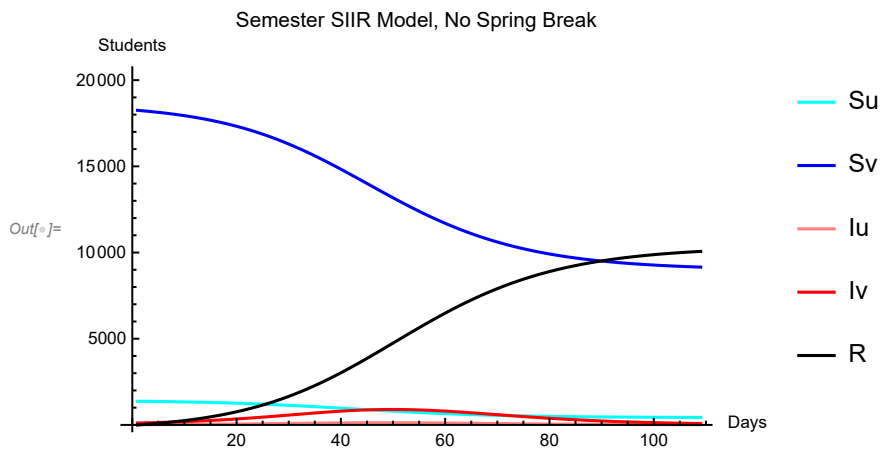
```

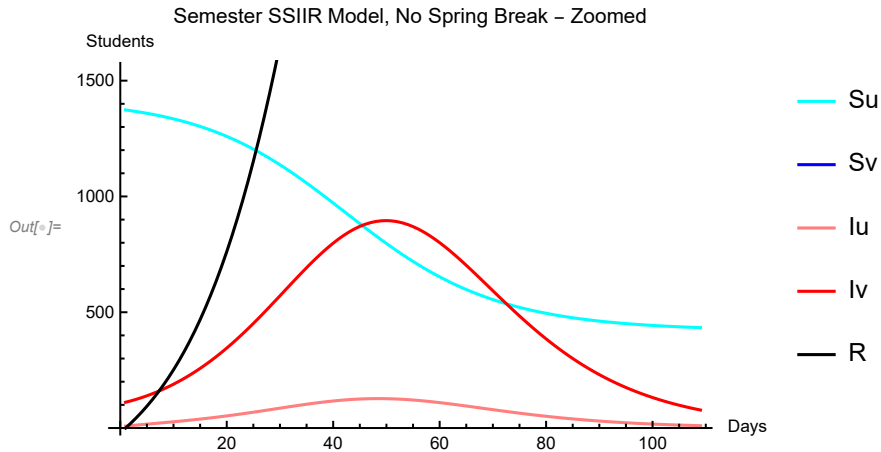
```
In[ ]:= (*Run SIR Model*)
```

```
Do[
```

```
  tabSu[[i]] = su;
  tabSv[[i]] = sv;
  tabIu[[i]] = iu;
  tabIv[[i]] = iv;
  tabR[[i]] = r;
  s1u = su - bu su (iv + iu);
  s1v = sv - bv sv (iv + iu);
  i1u = iu + bu su (iv + iu) - au iu;
  i1v = iv + bv sv (iv + iu) - av iv;
  r1 = r + au iu + av iv;
  su = s1u;
  sv = s1v;
  iu = i1u;
  iv = i1v;
  r = r1,
  {i, numDays}];
```

```
plotSu = ListPlot[tabSu, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Cyan, PlotLegends → {"Su"}];
plotSv = ListPlot[tabSv, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Blue, PlotLegends → {"Sv"}];
plotIu = ListPlot[tabIu, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Pink, PlotLegends → {"Iu"}];
plotIv = ListPlot[tabIv, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Red, PlotLegends → {"Iv"}];
plotR = ListPlot[tabR, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Black, PlotLegends → {"R"}];
Show[plotSu, plotSv, plotIu, plotIv, plotR, PlotRange → {0, 19742},
  AxesLabel → {"Days", "Students"}, PlotLabel → "Semester SIIR Model, No Spring Break"]
rNoBreak = tabR[[109]];
Show[plotSu, plotSv, plotIu, plotIv, plotR,
  PlotRange → {0, 1500}, AxesLabel → {"Days", "Students"},
  PlotLabel → "Semester SSIIR Model, No Spring Break - Zoomed"]
```





Analysis

Creating a Function

```
In[ ]:= (*Creating a Function*)
PModel := (
  p = 0; (*proportion who go to spring break environment 1*)
  tabFinal = Table[0, {i, 101}, {j, 2}];
  (*table to hold the p and r values of each run*)
  Do[
    p = (i - 1) / 100;
    (*Campus Transmission Before Spring Break (Days 1-60)*)
    (*Initialize SIR Tables*)
    tabSu = Table[0, {i, days}];
    tabSv = Table[0, {i, days}];
    tabIu = Table[0, {i, days}];
    tabIv = Table[0, {i, days}];
    tabR = Table[0, {i, days}];

    (*Initialize Values*)
    su = (numUndergrads - covidCases) (1 - vaxRate);
    (*initial unvaccinated susceptible individuals*)
    sv = (numUndergrads - covidCases) (vaxRate);
    (*initial vaccinated susceptible individuals*)
    iu = covidCases (1 - vaxRate); (*initial unvaccinated infected individuals*)
    iv = covidCases (vaxRate); (*initial vaccinated infected individuals*)
    r = 0; (*initial recovered individuals,
    0 because we assume all students can be infected*)
    bu = campusBu; (*transmission rate to an unvaccinated individual*)
    bv = campusBv; (*transmission rate to a vaccinated individual*)
    numDays = 60; (*number of days*)
```

```
(*SIRModel*)
```

```
Do[
  tabSu[[i]] = su;
  tabSv[[i]] = sv;
  tabIu[[i]] = iu;
  tabIv[[i]] = iv;
  tabR[[i]] = r;
  s1u = su - bu su (iv + iu);
  s1v = sv - bv sv (iv + iu);
  i1u = iu + bu su (iv + iu) - au iu;
  i1v = iv + bv sv (iv + iu) - av iv;
  r1 = r + au iu + av iv;
  su = s1u;
  sv = s1v;
  iu = i1u;
  iv = i1v;
  r = r1,
  {i, numDays}];
```

```
(*Spring Break Environment 1 (Days 61-69)*)
```

```
(*Initial Values*)
```

```
su = tabSu[[60]] (p); (*initial unvaccinated susceptible individuals*)
sv = tabSv[[60]] (p); (*initial vaccinated susceptible individuals*)
iu = tabIu[[60]] (p); (*initial unvaccinated infected individuals*)
iv = tabIv[[60]] (p); (*initial vaccinated infected individuals*)
r = r (p); (*initial recovered individuals*)
bu = campusBu + tD; (*transmission rate to an unvaccinated individual*)
bv = campusBv + tD; (*transmission rate to a vaccinated individual*)
numDays = 9; (*number of days*)
```

```
(*SIR Model*)
```

```
Do[
  tabSu[[i + 60]] = su;
  tabSv[[i + 60]] = sv;
  tabIu[[i + 60]] = iu;
  tabIv[[i + 60]] = iv;
  tabR[[i + 60]] = r;
  s1u = su - bu su (iv + iu);
  s1v = sv - bv sv (iv + iu);
  i1u = iu + bu su (iv + iu) - au iu;
  i1v = iv + bv sv (iv + iu) - av iv;
  r1 = r + au iu + av iv;
  su = s1u;
  sv = s1v;
  iu = i1u;
  iv = i1v;
  r = r1,
```

```

{i, numDays}]];

(*Spring Break Environment 2 (Days 61-69)*)
(*Initial Values*)
su = tabSu[[60]] (1 - p); (*initial unvaccinated susceptible individuals*)
sv = tabSv[[60]] (1 - p); (*initial vaccinated susceptible individuals*)
iu = tabIu[[60]] (1 - p); (*initial unvaccinated infected individuals*)
iv = tabIv[[60]] (1 - p); (*initial vaccinated infected individuals*)
r = tabR[[60]] (1 - p); (*initial recovered individuals*)
bu = campusBu - tD; (*transmission rate to an unvaccinated individual*)
bv = campusBv - tD; (*transmission rate to a vaccinated individual*)
numDays = 9; (*number of days*)

(*SIR Model*)
Do[
  tabSu[[i + 60]] = tabSu[[i + 60]] + su;
  tabSv[[i + 60]] = tabSv[[i + 60]] + sv;
  tabIu[[i + 60]] = tabIu[[i + 60]] + iu;
  tabIv[[i + 60]] = tabIv[[i + 60]] + iv;
  tabR[[i + 60]] = tabR[[i + 60]] + r;
  s1u = su - bu su (iv + iu);
  s1v = sv - bv sv (iv + iu);
  i1u = iu + bu su (iv + iu) - au iu;
  i1v = iv + bv sv (iv + iu) - av iv;
  r1 = r + au iu + av iv;
  su = s1u;
  sv = s1v;
  iu = i1u;
  iv = i1v;
  r = r1,
  {i, numDays}]];

(*Campus Transmission After Spring Break (Days 70-109)*)
(*Initial Values*)
su = tabSu[[69]]; (*initial unvaccinated susceptible individuals*)
sv = tabSv[[69]]; (*initial vaccinated susceptible individuals*)
iu = tabIu[[69]]; (*initial unvaccinated infected individuals*)
iv = tabIv[[69]]; (*initial vaccinated infected individuals*)
r = tabR[[69]]; (*initial recovered individuals*)
bu = campusBu; (*transmission rate to an unvaccinated individual*)
bv = campusBv; (*transmission rate to a vaccinated individual*)
numDays = days - 9 - 60; (*number of days*)

(*SIRModel*)
Do[
  tabSu[[i + 69]] = su;

```

```

    tabSv[[i + 69]] = sv;
    tabIu[[i + 69]] = iu;
    tabIv[[i + 69]] = iv;
    tabR[[i + 69]] = r;
    s1u = su - bu su (iv + iu);
    s1v = sv - bv sv (iv + iu);
    i1u = iu + bu su (iv + iu) - au iu;
    i1v = iv + bv sv (iv + iu) - av iv;
    r1 = r + au iu + av iv;
    su = s1u;
    sv = s1v;
    iu = i1u;
    iv = i1v;
    r = r1,
    {i, numDays}]];

    tabFinal[[i, 1]] = p;
    tabFinal[[i, 2]] = tabR[[109],
    {i, 101}]];
)

```

Running Function, tD = 0.0000100

```

In[ ]:= (*Set Initial Values*)
au = 1 / 7.5; (*recovery rate for unvaccinated individuals*)
av = 1 / 5.5; (*recovery rate for vaccinated individuals*)
covidCases = 838 / 7; (*seven day average of covid cases the first week*)
numUndergrads = 19742; (*total undergraduates*)
vaxRate = .93; (*proportion vaccinated*)
days = 109; (*number of days in semester*)
tD = .00001; (*difference in transmission rate
    between campus bu/bv and spring break transmission rates*)
campusBu = .000020; (*campus transmission rate to unvaccinated individuals*)
campusBv = .000012; (*campus transmission rate to vaccinated individuals*)

PModel
plotTD1 = ListPlot[tabFinal, Joined -> True, PlotStyle -> Blue, PlotRange -> {0, 19742},
    AxesLabel -> {"p", "students"}, PlotLegends -> {"tD = 0.00001"}];

Running Function, tD = 0.0000075

```

```

In[ ]:= (*Set Initial Values*)
au = 1 / 7.5; (*recovery rate for unvaccinated individuals*)
av = 1 / 5.5; (*recovery rate for vaccinated individuals*)
covidCases = 838 / 7; (*seven day average of covid cases the first week*)
numUndergrads = 19742; (*total undergraduates*)
vaxRate = .93; (*proportion vaccinated*)
days = 109; (*number of days in semester*)
tD = .0000075; (*difference in transmission rate
  between campus bu/bv and spring break transmission rates*)
campusBu = .000020; (*campus transmission rate to unvaccinated individuals*)
campusBv = .000012; (*campus transmission rate to vaccinated individuals*)

PModel
plotTD75 = ListPlot[tabFinal, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Green, PlotRange → {0, 19742},
  AxesLabel → {"p", "students"}, PlotLegends → {"tD = 0.000075"}];

```

Running Function, tD = 0.0000050

```

In[ ]:= (*Set Initial Values*)
au = 1 / 7.5; (*recovery rate for unvaccinated individuals*)
av = 1 / 5.5; (*recovery rate for vaccinated individuals*)
covidCases = 838 / 7; (*seven day average of covid cases the first week*)
numUndergrads = 19742; (*total undergraduates*)
vaxRate = .93; (*proportion vaccinated*)
days = 109; (*number of days in semester*)
tD = .000005; (*difference in transmission rate
  between campus bu/bv and spring break transmission rates*)
campusBu = .000020; (*campus transmission rate to unvaccinated individuals*)
campusBv = .000012; (*campus transmission rate to vaccinated individuals*)

PModel
plotTD5 = ListPlot[tabFinal, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Red, PlotRange → {0, 19742},
  AxesLabel → {"p", "students"}, PlotLegends → {"tD = 0.000005"}];

```

Running Function, tD = 0.0000025

```

In[ ]:= (*Set Initial Values*)
au = 1 / 7.5; (*recovery rate for unvaccinated individuals*)
av = 1 / 5.5; (*recovery rate for vaccinated individuals*)
covidCases = 838 / 7; (*seven day average of covid cases the first week*)
numUndergrads = 19742; (*total undergraduates*)
vaxRate = .93; (*proportion vaccinated*)
days = 109; (*number of days in semester*)
tD = .0000025; (*difference in transmission rate
  between campus bu/bv and spring break transmission rates*)
campusBu = .000020; (*campus transmission rate to unvaccinated individuals*)
campusBv = .000012; (*campus transmission rate to vaccinated individuals*)

PModel
plotTD25 =
  ListPlot[tabFinal, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Magenta, PlotRange → {0, 19742},
    AxesLabel → {"p", "students"}, PlotLegends → {"tD = 0.0000025"}];

```

Running Function, tD = 0:

```

In[ ]:= (*Set Initial Values*)
au = 1 / 7.5; (*recovery rate for unvaccinated individuals*)
av = 1 / 5.5; (*recovery rate for vaccinated individuals*)
covidCases = 838 / 7; (*seven day average of covid cases the first week*)
numUndergrads = 19742; (*total undergraduates*)
vaxRate = .93; (*proportion vaccinated*)
days = 109; (*number of days in semester*)
tD = 0; (*difference in transmission rate
  between campus bu/bv and spring break transmission rates*)
campusBu = .000020; (*campus transmission rate to unvaccinated individuals*)
campusBv = .000012; (*campus transmission rate to vaccinated individuals*)

PModel
plotTD0 = ListPlot[tabFinal, Joined → True, PlotStyle → Black,
  PlotRange → {0, 19742}, AxesLabel → {"p", "students"}, PlotLegends → {"tD = 0"}];

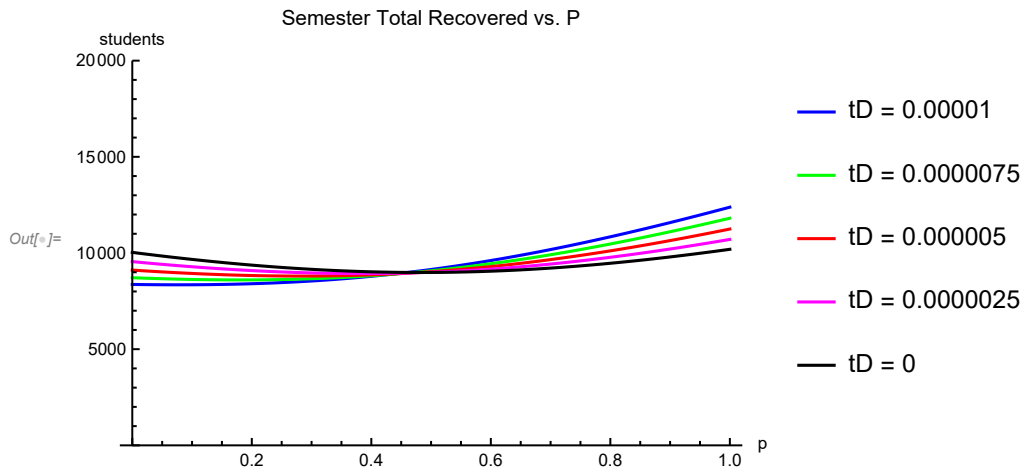
```



```

In[ ]:= Show[plotTD1, plotTD75, plotTD5, plotTD25,
  plotTD0, PlotLabel → "Semester Total Recovered vs. P",
  AxesLabel → {"p", "students"}, PlotRange → {0, 20000}]

```



```

In[ ]:= plotNoBreak =
  Plot[rNoBreak, {x, 0, 1}, PlotStyle → Dashed, PlotLegends → {"No Spring Break"}];

```

```

In[ ]:= Show[plotTD1, plotTD75, plotTD5, plotTD25, plotTD0,
  plotNoBreak, PlotLabel → "Semester Total Recovered vs. P (zoomed)",
  AxesLabel → {"p", "students"}, PlotRange → {8000, 13000}]

```

