# Program 1: HTML and Cascading Style Sheets Due date: 09/13/2018

## **Student Learning Objectives**

- Demonstrate the ability to author valid XHTML 1.0 Strict Web pages
- Demonstrate the ability to author valid externally linked cascading style sheets (CSS)
- Demonstrate the ability to create accessible and semantically correct XHTML code
- All style rules should be placed in CSS, not in XHTML

### Introduction

This assignment tests your understanding of basic XHTML and CSS. You will create two XHTML web pages and a CSS file from content borrowed from the *World's Healthiest Food* web site. Note: Educational Fair Use guidelines permit this limited use of copyrighted material.

Create the following files in public folder program\assignments\recipe.html\ (this is an example)

- program1. html, the front home page for these two web pages (with an optional CSS style sheet file)
- recipe. html, the second of two web pages containing a recipe for 15minute garbanzo bean salad
- program1. css, the external style sheet for both pages
  - You may use an additional, optional CSS style sheet for program1.html

## program1. html

The first part of your task is to create a front page for this web site, stored in a file named program1. html. Your front page must contain a **navigation bar** which links to itself and to recipe, html file

 The file must also be at least 20 lines long and must contain at least 4 different XHTML elements in its body

- It may not significantly borrow content from your recipe. html or other pages. The intent is for you to create content, not copy and paste. Be creative and fun!
- Its overall look should be set by program1. css
  - If you like, you may use an additional optional CSS stylesheet with this page named front. css and submit it with your other files. Be creative and fun!

## recipe. html

The second (and more substantial) part of the assignment is to create a specific web page describing a recipe for 15-minute garbanzo bean salad. Unlike program1. html, this content and style of this page is rigidly specified and must exactly match the appearance specified in this document.

The **text and images** for this page may be copied from the recipe posted at the *real* web site: <u>World's Healthiest Foods</u>. Do **not** make the mistake of copying the HTML code.

## **Expected Appearance:**

You must match in appearance the following screen snapshot. The width of the screen snapshot shown below is based on a browser window width of approximately 1024px; if your screen is a different size, the width of your page will not exactly match. All line breaks are done automatically by the browser, except ones that are clearly much narrower than the page width.

## **Screen Snapshots**

program1. html screen snapshot is **not** included. While the content of the front *home* page is up to you, the XHTML code needs to be semantically and syntactically correct. Do not include any style information in the XHTML code. Be sure to include the top navigation bar and a link to the external css file program1. css for the overall style rules for the page.

recipe. html screen snapshot

## World's Health

Recipe Home

## 15-Minute Greek Garb

Rich in protein and dietary fiber, this fresh-tasting salad provides 11% of It only takes minutes to prepare and gets tastier the longer it marinates. Healthiest Way of Eating.



Prep and Cook Time: 15 minutes

#### Ingredients:

- 2 cups or 1 15 oz can garbanzo beans (without BPA), drained and rin
- 3 medium cloves garlic, pressed
- 1 medium ripe tomato, seeds removed and chopped
- 3 medium ribs celery, diced about 1/2-inch pieces
- 3 TBS fresh lemon juice
- 2 1/2 TBS chopped fresh mint (or 2 1/2 tsp dried mint)
- 3 TBS chopped fresh parsley (or 3 tsp dried parsley)
- extra virgin olive oil to taste
- salt & cracked black pepper to taste
- \* optional: 1/4 cup feta cheese

#### Directions:

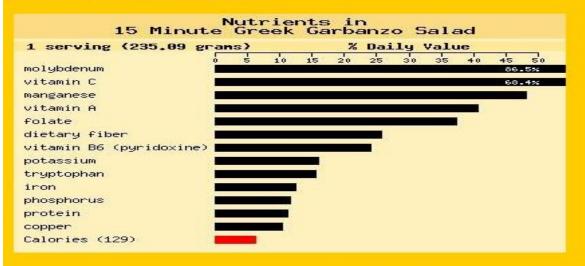
Mix all ingredients except lettuce and cheese in a bowl and season w

1 small head chopped romaine lettuce, outer leaves removed, and di

Serve on bed of chopped romaine lettuce and sprinkle with feta chee

#### Serves 4

#### Nutritional Profile



## recipe. html Appearance Specifications:

The pages use the following color scheme:



Greek Garbanzo Bean Salad

- Body
  - The font families for the page text (in order of preference) are Georgia, Garamond, or any serif font available on the system at the default size
- Headings
  - All headings (h1, h2, etc) and table captions on the page should use a foreground color of #A4A400 and a background color of #F0F0F0
  - The font families for headings and table captions are Century Gothic, Futura, Verdana, or any sans-serif font available on the system
  - The page's main headings (h1 and h2) should have their text aligned to the center of the page body
  - o Other headings on the page are left-aligned
  - The table caption should appear with a bold font weight

#### Tables

- Tables should use a background color of #CC9933 and a text color of #FFFFFF (white).
- Use a top margin of 20 pixels to add vertical spacing before each table
- Table headings should use a background color of #003366, a font color of #FFFFFF (white), a 2 pixel solid white border line, and a padding on all sides of 5 pixels
- Table headers and data cells should use a 2 pixel solid white border line and a padding on all sides of 5 pixels
- images images may be downloaded and saved in your U:\ account directly from the World's Healthiest Foods site or downloaded from the images website.

All other decisions about styling on the page are left to the web browser. Any styles mentioned previously that are the same as browser defaults do not have to be explicitly included in your CSS stylesheet.

The top of the page has a navigation bar with two links. The "Home" link should link to your program1. html page, the recipe link should link to recipe. html. html. Use relative URLs and assume both pages are contained in the same folder.

#### **Extra Features:**

In addition to the previous required features, you must also **complete at least two of the following additional requirements** in your recipe page. These are features that have not been covered in lecture; the idea is that you will have to learn how to complete these features on your own. As much as possible, you should implement these changes by modifying your CSS code rather than your HTML.

#### Here are **examples of extra features**:

In your HTML header comment, add another comment saying which extra features you have completed.

If you want to complete more than two of the extra features below, that is fine, but only two are required.

1. **Image float**: Use CSS to make one or both images float with the corresponding text displayed directly to the right or left of the image

- 2. **Background**: Use CSS to use a background image for both pages. The Background image should repeat in both directions across the page and should not move when the page is scrolled.
- 3. **bullets**: Use CSS to set the bulleted lists of items on the page to use an appropriate image for their bullet icon rather than the normal black circle.
- 4. **Widen headings letter spacing**: Use CSS to noticeably widen the letter spacing on all headings on the page.
- 5. **Other**: Do you have an extra feature you'd like to add to your page that isn't listed here? Check with your instructor and I'll let you know if it is okay to substitute for one of the above.

## **Grading Criteria:**

**Note**: Program assignments are **individual assignments** and should represent your own work. You should **not** use pair programming on the program assignments. If you received help with this assignment, acknowledge this help (who helped and the nature of the help) in your file's header comment.

Implement **both HTML web pages** using XHTML 1.0 Transitional DTD as taught in class. For full credit, your pages must successfully pass the W3C XHTML 1.0 validator (SGML parser) with no errors or warnings. You should choose appropriate HTML tags to match the structure of the content being displayed on the page. Do **not** express stylistic information in the HTML page itself, such as inline styles or presentational HTML tags such as **b** or **font**.

Express all stylistic information on the page using **CSS** defined in **program1**. **css**. For full credit, your style sheet must successfully pass the W3C CSS validator with no errors or warnings. You only need to worry about the appearance of your page in Firefox and chrome. Your pages will not be tested using Microsoft Internet Explorer or other browsers.

Format your HTML and CSS nicely so that it is as readable as possible. Place a comment header in each file containing your account, file, and honor code. Include metadata on both HTML pages.

## **How to Submit**

Same as your assignment 1. Replace the index.html on your codd server and also submit the new assignment 2 to codd server and post the link to the assignment 2 to icollege. Due 7.30 PM on Thursday i.e 13<sup>th</sup> September.