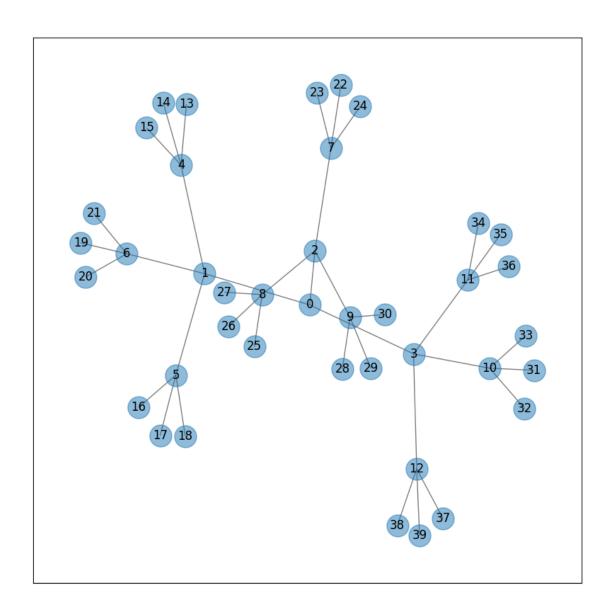
BreadthFirst

November 5, 2022

```
[]: import networkx as nx
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
plt.rcParams["figure.figsize"] = (10,10)

[]: G = nx.balanced_tree (3,3)

[]: def draw_graph(G):
    pos = nx.spring_layout(G)
    nx.draw_networkx_nodes(G, pos, node_size=500, alpha=0.5)
    nx.draw_networkx_labels(G, pos)
    nx.draw_networkx_edges(G, pos, width=1.0, alpha=0.5)
draw_graph(G)
```



[]: G.nodes

[]: NodeView((0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39))

[]: G.edges

[]: EdgeView([(0, 1), (0, 2), (0, 3), (1, 4), (1, 5), (1, 6), (2, 7), (2, 8), (2, 9), (3, 10), (3, 11), (3, 12), (4, 13), (4, 14), (4, 15), (5, 16), (5, 17), (5, 18), (6, 19), (6, 20), (6, 21), (7, 22), (7, 23), (7, 24), (8, 25), (8, 26), (8, 27), (9, 28), (9, 29), (9, 30), (10, 31), (10, 32), (10, 33), (11, 34), (11, 35), (11, 36), (12, 37), (12, 38), (12, 39)])

```
def bfs(graph, starting_node):
    visited = []
    queue = [starting_node]

while queue:
    node = queue.pop(0)
    if node not in visited:
        visited.append(node)
        for edge in graph.edges:
            if edge[0] == node:
                queue.append(edge[1])
        elif edge[1] == node:
                queue.append(edge[0])
    return visited
```

b'\x08\xc0\x12\x00\x16\x00\x13\x00\x9d\xc0\xa1\xc0\x9d\xc0Q\x00']

Bad pipe message: $%s [b'\x17\x00\x03\xc0\x10']$

Bad pipe message: %s [b'\xf0\x13^9\xb7\xd9\x858\x11\x1e\x03\xc3\xf8\xad\xe4\xec\xa6\xe5\x00\x00\x22\xc0\x14\xc0\n\x009\x008\x007\x006\x00\x88\x00\x87\x00\x86\x00\x85\xc0\x19\x00:\x00\x89\xc0\x0f\xc0\x05\x005\x005\x00\x84\xc0\x13\xc0\t\x003\x002\x006\x00\$

 $x001 \times 000 \times 9a \times 00 \times 99 \times 00 \times 98 \times 00 \times 97 \times 00E \times 00D \times 00C \times 00B \times c0 \times 18 \times 004 \times 000 \times 96 \times 00E \times$

Bad pipe message: %s

Bad pipe message: %s [b'\x01\x06\x02\x06\x03\x05\x01\x05\x02\x05\x03\x04\x01\x04\x02\x04\x03\x03\x03\x03\x03\x03\x02\x01\x02\x02\x02\x03']

Bad pipe message: %s [b'\xc7uD\xd7\xc8\xe3i0\xc4\x97\x8f\x80\xca', b'\x03\x95\xb 6\x00\x00\xf4\xc00\xc0,\xc0(\xc0\$\xc0\x14\xc0\n\x00\xa5\x00\xa3\x00\xa1\x00\x9f\x00k\x00j\x00i\x00h\x009\x008\x007\x006\x00\x88\x00\x87\x00\x86\x00\x85\xc0\x19\x00\xa7\x00m\x00:\x00\x89\xc02\xc0.\xc0*\xc0&\xc0\x05\x00\x9d\x00=\x005\x00\x84\xc0/\xc0+\xc0'\xc0#\xc0\x13\xc0\t\x00\xa4\x00\xa2\x00\xa0\x9e\x00g\x 00@\x00?\x003\x002\x001\x000\x9a\x00\x99\x00\x98\x00\x97\x00E\x00D\x00C\x00B\xc0\x18\x00\xa6\x001\x004\x00\x9b\x00F\xc01\xc0-

[]: bfs(G, 1)

- []:[1,
 - 0,
 - 4,
 - 5,
 - 6,
 - 2,
 - 3,
 - 13,
 - 14,
 - 15,

```
17,
      18,
      19,
      20,
      21,
      7,
      8,
      9,
      10,
      11,
      12,
      22,
      23,
      24,
      25,
      26,
      27,
      28,
      29,
      30,
      31,
      32,
      33,
      34,
      35,
      36,
      37,
      38,
      39]
[]: def find_shortest_path(graph, starting_node, goal):
         visited = []
         queue = [[starting_node]]
         while queue:
             path = queue.pop(0)
              node = path[-1]
              if node not in visited:
```

neighbours = []

for edge in graph.edges:
 if edge[0] == node:

elif edge[1] == node:

for neighbour in neighbours:
 new_path = list(path)

neighbours.append(edge[1])

neighbours.append(edge[0])

16,

```
new_path.append(neighbour)
    queue.append(new_path)

if neighbour == goal:
    return new_path

visited.append(node)

return []
```

```
[]: find_shortest_path(G, 1, 15)
```

[]: [1, 4, 15]