

Table 1: Effect of Hours Constraints v1

	Single		Married				
	(1) Own work hours	(2) Own HW hours	(3) Own work hours	(4) Own HW hours	(5) Spouse work hours	(6) Spouse HW hours	(7) Spouse LMP
PTER	-10.95*** (0.0326)		-11.53*** (0.0263)		-0.988*** (0.0278)	-0.0818 (0.0502)	-0.00668*** (0.000433)
PTER		-0.540* (0.293)		-0.145 (0.186)			
Observations	4382738	11489	13243532	48232	10028561	500957	19259821
R^2	0.679	0.369	0.692	0.231	0.692	0.130	0.844
Dep. var. mean	39.45	2.889	40.63	4.227	40.25	4.814	0.739
Person FE	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y
Year FE	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Year-month-state FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Controls	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Income	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N

Notes: The table presents coefficient estimates from equation ?? using data from the American Time Use Survey and the Current Population Survey. Columns 1 and 2 consider single households, while columns 3–7 consider married households. Control variables are the number of children in the household, number of adults. When individual fixed effects are not present controls for age, gender, race and education are included. Columns 2 and 4 also control for family income (net of own and spouse’s labor income if married) decile. Standard errors are clustered at the household level in all columns but columns 2 and 4, where heteroskedasticity-robust standard errors are reported. *, **, and *** denote statistical significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 2: Effect of Hours Constraints v2

	Single		Married				
	(1) Own work hours	(2) Own HW hours	(3) Own work hours	(4) Own HW hours	(5) Spouse work hours	(6) Spouse HW hours	(7) Spouse LMP
PTER	-10.95*** (0.0326)		-11.53*** (0.0263)		-1.090*** (0.0283)	-0.0487 (0.0872)	-0.00659*** (0.000522)
PTER		-0.540* (0.293)		-0.145 (0.186)			
Observations	4382738	11489	13243532	48232	9688405	69202	13243532
R^2	0.679	0.369	0.692	0.231	0.700	0.223	0.844
Dep. var. mean	39.45	2.889	40.63	4.227	40.24	4.812	0.763
Person FE	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y
Year FE	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Year-month-state FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Controls	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Income	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N

Notes: The table presents coefficient estimates from equation ?? using data from the American Time Use Survey and the Current Population Survey. Columns 1 and 2 consider single households, while columns 3–7 consider married households. Control variables are the number of children in the household, number of adults. When individual fixed effects are not present controls for age, gender, race and education are included. Columns 2 and 4 also control for family income (net of own and spouse’s labor income if married) decile. Standard errors are clustered at the household level in all columns but columns 2 and 4, where heteroskedasticity-robust standard errors are reported. *, **, and *** denote statistical significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 3: Effect of Hours Constraints v3

	Single		Married				
	(1) Own work hours	(2) Own HW hours	(3) Own work hours	(4) Own HW hours	(5) Spouse work hours	(6) Spouse HW hours	(7) Spouse LMP
PTER	-10.41*** (0.160)		-11.43*** (0.0972)		-0.538*** (0.0962)	-0.0720 (0.0510)	-0.00611*** (0.00186)
PTER		-0.761*** (0.263)		-0.117 (0.178)			
Observations	183294	89753	969241	325330	718655	475968	969241
R^2	0.684	0.516	0.688	0.265	0.699	0.132	0.845
Dep. var. mean	39.65	2.942	40.22	4.172	39.63	4.831	0.771
Person FE	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y
Year FE	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Year-month-state FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Controls	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Income	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N

Notes: The table presents coefficient estimates from equation ?? using data from the American Time Use Survey and the Current Population Survey. The sample is restricted to individuals in the American Time Use Survey. Columns 1 and 2 consider single households, while columns 3–7 consider married households. Control variables are the number of children in the household, number of adults. When individual fixed effects are not present controls for age, gender, race and education are included. Columns 2 and 4 also control for family income (net of own and spouse's labor income if married) decile. Standard errors are clustered at the household level in all columns but columns 2 and 4, where heteroskedasticity-robust standard errors are reported. *, **, and *** denote statistical significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 4: Effect of Hours Constraints v4

	Single		Married				
	(1) Own work hours	(2) Own HW hours	(3) Own work hours	(4) Own HW hours	(5) Spouse work hours	(6) Spouse HW hours	(7) Spouse LMP
PTER	-16.27*** (0.279)		-17.57*** (0.155)		-0.250 (0.298)	-0.0473 (0.0870)	-0.0527*** (0.00756)
PTER		-0.635** (0.290)		-0.142 (0.186)			
Observations	26994	11302	135715	48120	103795	69300	142034
R^2	0.312	0.373	0.128	0.231	0.099	0.223	0.094
Dep. var. mean	39.34	2.896	39.94	4.228	39.39	4.812	0.767
Person FE	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Year FE	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Year-month-state FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Controls	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Income	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N

Notes: The table presents coefficient estimates from equation ?? using data from the American Time Use Survey and the Current Population Survey. The sample is restricted to individuals in the American Time Use Survey. Columns 1 and 2 consider single households, while columns 3–7 consider married households. Control variables are the number of children in the household, number of adults. When individual fixed effects are not present controls for age, gender, race and education are included. Columns 2 and 4 also control for family income (net of own and spouse's labor income if married) decile. Standard errors are clustered at the household level in all columns but columns 2 and 4, where heteroskedasticity-robust standard errors are reported. *, **, and *** denote statistical significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.