

Table 1: Effect of Hours Constraints: Log Changes, Unweighted

	Single		Married				
	(1) Chg. log head work hours	(2) Chg. log head HW hours	(3) Chg. log head work hours	(4) Chg. log head HW hours	(5) Chg. log wife work hours	(6) Chg. log wife HW hours	(7) =1 if wife starts working
Became upside constrained	-0.0839*** (0.00904)	-0.0270 (0.0185)	-0.0728*** (0.00402)	-0.0407*** (0.0150)	-0.0249*** (0.00782)	-0.0489*** (0.0117)	0.00633 (0.00523)
Became downside constrained	-0.0214* (0.0125)	-0.0752** (0.0301)	-0.0145*** (0.00545)	-0.0436 (0.0270)	-0.0420*** (0.0127)	-0.0243 (0.0218)	0.00964 (0.00940)
Observations	7928	6128	25738	14215	19545	14982	25774
R^2	0.313	0.414	0.258	0.334	0.433	0.195	0.152
Person FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Year FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Controls	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

Notes: The table presents coefficient estimates from equation ?? using data from the Panel Study of Income Dynamics. Columns 1 and 2 subset to single-headed households, while columns 3–7 subset to married households. Estimates are unweighted, with standard errors clustered at the household-head level. *, **, and *** denote statistical significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 2: Effect of Hours Constraints: Level Changes, Unweighted

	Single		Married				
	(1) Chg. head work hours	(2) Chg. head HW hours	(3) Chg. head work hours	(4) Chg. head HW hours	(5) Chg. wife work hours	(6) Chg. wife HW hours	(7) =1 if wife starts working
Became upside constrained	-127.1*** (9.641)	9.124 (10.24)	-131.8*** (10.85)	3.922 (11.52)	3.211 (24.01)	-5.736 (12.94)	0.00633 (0.00523)
Became downside constrained	79.06*** (16.30)	-26.33 (17.31)	73.90*** (18.97)	-15.78 (19.43)	-13.36 (38.75)	9.089 (22.36)	0.00964 (0.00940)
Observations	31971	22731	24313	17340	17340	24313	25774
R^2	0.220	0.104	0.219	0.099	0.100	0.106	0.152
Person FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Year FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Controls	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

Notes: The table presents coefficient estimates from equation ?? using data from the Panel Study of Income Dynamics. Columns 1 and 2 subset to single-headed households, while columns 3–7 subset to married households. Estimates are unweighted, with standard errors clustered at the household-head level. *, **, and *** denote statistical significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 3: Effect of Hours Constraints: Log Changes, Weighted

	Single		Married				
	(1) Chg. log head work hours	(2) Chg. log head HW hours	(3) Chg. log head work hours	(4) Chg. log head HW hours	(5) Chg. log wife work hours	(6) Chg. log wife HW hours	(7) =1 if wife starts working
Became upside constrained	-0.0748*** (0.00515)	-0.0488*** (0.0152)	-0.0655*** (0.00524)	-0.0581*** (0.0195)	-0.00947 (0.00910)	-0.0314** (0.0134)	-0.000795 (0.00660)
Became downside constrained	-0.0112** (0.00559)	-0.0208 (0.0231)	0.00139 (0.00578)	0.00894 (0.0312)	-0.0190 (0.0136)	0.00702 (0.0215)	0.00138 (0.0103)
Observations	34207	20833	25738	14215	19545	14982	25774
R^2	0.258	0.346	0.251	0.331	0.457	0.182	0.147
Person FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Year FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Controls	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

Notes: The table presents coefficient estimates from equation ?? using data from the Panel Study of Income Dynamics. Columns 1 and 2 subset to single-headed households, while columns 3–7 subset to married households. Estimates are weighted, with standard errors clustered at the household-head level. *, **, and *** denote statistical significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 4: Effect of Hours Constraints: Level Changes, Weighted

	Single		Married				
	(1) Chg. head work hours	(2) Chg. head HW hours	(3) Chg. head work hours	(4) Chg. head HW hours	(5) Chg. wife work hours	(6) Chg. wife HW hours	(7) =1 if wife starts working
Became upside constrained	-145.1*** (12.61)	3.805 (12.39)	-153.4*** (13.09)	-7.090 (13.40)	13.09 (30.55)	-7.247 (15.78)	-0.000795 (0.00660)
Became downside constrained	64.65*** (17.63)	-24.26 (21.09)	72.39*** (20.82)	-4.473 (23.12)	-21.93 (47.18)	-1.355 (25.26)	0.00138 (0.0103)
Observations	31971	22731	24313	17340	17340	24313	25774
R^2	0.220	0.102	0.216	0.088	0.094	0.099	0.147
Person FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Year FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Controls	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

Notes: The table presents coefficient estimates from equation ?? using data from the Panel Study of Income Dynamics. Columns 1 and 2 subset to single-headed households, while columns 3–7 subset to married households. Estimates are weighted, with standard errors clustered at the household-head level. *, **, and *** denote statistical significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 5: Effect of Hours Constraints: Log, Unweighted

	Single		Married				
	(1) Head work hours	(2) Head HW hours	(3) Head work hours	(4) Head HW hours	(5) Wife work hours	(6) Wife HW hours	(7) Wife working
Upside constrained	-0.0366*** (0.00657)	0.0380* (0.0202)	-0.0559*** (0.00320)	0.0175 (0.0201)	0.00723 (0.0141)	-0.00781 (0.00964)	0.0142 (0.0115)
Downside constrained	0.0431*** (0.00951)	0.0341 (0.0398)	0.0320*** (0.00554)	0.0108 (0.0369)	-0.00869 (0.0254)	0.0457*** (0.0164)	-0.000978 (0.0221)
Observations	6517	6483	21445	20154	17754	20318	17754
R^2							
Person FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Year FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Controls	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

Notes: The table presents PPML coefficient estimates from equation ?? using data from the Panel Study of Income Dynamics. Columns 1 and 2 subset to single-headed households, while columns 3–7 subset to married households. Estimates are unweighted, with standard errors clustered at the household-head level. *, **, and *** denote statistical significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 6: Effect of Hours Constraints: Level, Unweighted

	Single		Married				
	(1) Head work hours	(2) Head HW hours	(3) Head work hours	(4) Head HW hours	(5) Wife work hours	(6) Wife HW hours	(7) Wife working
Upside constrained	-1.305*** (0.231)	0.501* (0.259)	-2.233*** (0.129)	0.165 (0.123)	0.0630 (0.226)	-0.179 (0.262)	0.00790 (0.00684)
Downside constrained	1.581*** (0.351)	0.392 (0.474)	1.402*** (0.241)	0.00940 (0.219)	-0.00966 (0.413)	1.226*** (0.454)	0.000519 (0.0133)
Observations	6517	6517	21445	21445	21445	21445	21445
R^2	0.734	0.590	0.640	0.487	0.660	0.587	0.616
Dep. var. mean	39.25	7.682	39.25	7.682	12.29	20.00	0.457
Person FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Year FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Controls	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

Notes: The table presents coefficient estimates from equation ?? using data from the Panel Study of Income Dynamics. Columns 1 and 2 subset to single-headed households, while columns 3–7 subset to married households. Estimates are unweighted, with standard errors clustered at the household-head level. *, **, and *** denote statistical significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 7: Effect of Hours Constraints: Log, Weighted

	Single		Married				
	(1) Head work hours	(2) Head HW hours	(3) Head work hours	(4) Head HW hours	(5) Wife work hours	(6) Wife HW hours	(7) Wife working
Upside constrained	-0.0408*** (0.00916)	0.0571** (0.0262)	-0.0616*** (0.00410)	0.0151 (0.0265)	0.0244 (0.0180)	-0.0104 (0.0115)	0.0255* (0.0148)
Downside constrained	0.0370*** (0.0111)	-0.0258 (0.0464)	0.0354*** (0.00623)	0.00192 (0.0467)	-0.0408 (0.0321)	0.0572*** (0.0186)	-0.0356 (0.0291)
Observations	6517	6483	21445	20154	17754	20318	17754
R^2							
Person FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Year FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Controls	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

Notes: The table presents PPML coefficient estimates from equation ?? using data from the Panel Study of Income Dynamics. Columns 1 and 2 subset to single-headed households, while columns 3–7 subset to married households. Estimates are weighted, with standard errors clustered at the household-head level. *, **, and *** denote statistical significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.

Table 8: Effect of Hours Constraints: Level, Weighted

	Single		Married				
	(1) Head work hours	(2) Head HW hours	(3) Head work hours	(4) Head HW hours	(5) Wife work hours	(6) Wife HW hours	(7) Wife working
Upside constrained	-78.17*** (17.13)	35.52** (16.37)	-129.8*** (8.664)	6.671 (7.692)	17.99 (15.22)	-14.12 (17.85)	0.0160* (0.00910)
Downside constrained	69.41*** (21.42)	-12.16 (27.87)	80.10*** (14.05)	-3.661 (12.98)	-24.85 (25.41)	87.05*** (28.43)	-0.0194 (0.0167)
Observations	6517	6517	21445	21445	21445	21445	21445
R^2	0.739	0.595	0.645	0.475	0.663	0.585	0.606
Dep. var. mean	2059.1	375.8	2059.1	375.8	822.5	1070.5	0.448
Person FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Year FE	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Controls	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

Notes: The table presents coefficient estimates from equation ?? using data from the Panel Study of Income Dynamics. Columns 1 and 2 subset to single-headed households, while columns 3–7 subset to married households. Control variables are the number of children in the household, number of adults, whether the head works part-time, and the family income (net of head labor income) decile. Estimates are weighted, with standard errors clustered at the household-head level. *, **, and *** denote statistical significance at the 10%, 5%, and 1% levels, respectively.