

1. Fill in the blank: Bias is a _____ preference in favor of or against a person, group of people, or thing.
 - a. sensible or insensible
 - b. standard or substandard
 - c. conscious or subconscious
 - d. fair or unfair

2. Which of the following are examples of sampling bias? Select all that apply.
 - a. A survey of students does not include homeschooled students.
 - b. A teacher gives higher grades to essays written in their own writing style.
 - c. An election poll only interviews people with college degrees.
 - d. A clinical study includes three times more men than women.

3. What is the term for the tendency to search for or interpret information in a way that validates pre-existing beliefs?
 - a. Confirmation bias
 - b. Sampling bias
 - c. Observer bias
 - d. Interpretation bias

4. Which of the following terms are also ways of describing observer bias? Select all that apply.
 - a. Spectator bias
 - b. Perception bias
 - c. Experimenter bias
 - d. Research bias