

Altitude (km)

15
10
5
15
10
5
15
10
5

-50

0

50

Latitude (degrees north)

E_{total}
 $E_{\text{var - calc}}$
 $E_{\text{gen - calc}}$

0.10
0.08
0.06
0.04
0.02
0.01
-0.01
-0.02
-0.04
-0.06
-0.08
-0.10

Hydrometeor occurrence (fraction)

