

Fig. 5. Total (transient plus stationary) Eliassen-Palm cross sections for the troposphere: (a) 11-year average of NMC data for winter; (b) 5-year average from Oort and Rasmusson (1971) for winter; (c) and (d): the same, respectively, for summer. The contour interval is 2.0×10^{15} m³ for (a) and (b), and 1.0×10^{15} m³ for (c) and (d). The horizontal arrow scale in units of m³ is indicated at bottom right.