

Computer Vision Hw6 Report

- Discription
 - Yokoi Connectivity Number

- Algorithm

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For 4-connectivity, the function h of four arguments is defined by:

$$h(b, c, d, e) = \begin{cases} q & \text{if } b = c \text{ and } (d \neq b \text{ or } e \neq b) \\ r & \text{if } b = c \text{ and } (d = b \text{ and } e = b) \\ s & \text{if } b \neq c \end{cases} \quad (6)$$

the function f of four arguments is defined by:

$$f(a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4) = \begin{cases} 5 & \text{if } a_1 = a_2 = a_3 = a_4 = r \\ n & \text{where } n = \#\{a_k \mid a_k = q\}, \text{ otherwise} \end{cases} \quad (7)$$

The connectivity operator using 4-connectivity is then defined in the following way. Let

$$a_1 = h(X_0, X_1, X_6, X_2)$$

$$a_2 = h(X_0, X_2, X_7, X_3)$$

$$a_3 = h(X_0, X_3, X_8, X_4)$$

$$a_4 = h(X_0, X_4, X_5, X_1)$$

X_7	X_2	X_6
X_3	X_0	X_1
X_8	X_4	X_5

- Define the connectivity number y by $y = f(a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4)$.

- Parameters (if any)

- no

- Principal Code Fragment

Main (file – /src/hw6/ DemoYokoiConnectivityNumber.java)

```
//read image
System.out.println("reading img ...");
BufferedImage lena = FileUtil.readImg(inputFolder+inputFileName);
lena = ImgUtil.toGrayImage(lena);
lena = ImgUtil.imgBinarize(lena, 128);
//ImgUtil.showImg(lena, "init");

// down sample
System.out.println("downsample ...");
BufferedImage dwspLena = ImgUtil.downsample(lena, 8, 8);
//ImgUtil.showImg(dwspLena, "dwspLena");

/* yokoi */
YokoiConnectivityNumber yokoi = new YokoiConnectivityNumber(dwspLena);
int[][] result = yokoi.getResult();

//output
StringBuilder outputStr = new StringBuilder("");
for (int i = 0; i < result.length; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < result[i].length; j++) {
        if (result[i][j] != 0) outputStr.append(result[i][j]);
        else outputStr.append(" ");
    }
    outputStr.append("\n");
}
BufferedWriter bw = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(outputFolder + "result.txt"));
bw.write(outputStr.toString());
bw.close();
System.out.println("done");
```

Yokoi Connectivity Number

(file – /src/cv1.util.cv /YokoiConnectivityNumber.java)

```
private void processImage() {
    for (int y = 0; y < this.image.getHeight(); y++) {
        for (int x = 0; x < this.image.getWidth(); x++) {
            int pixel = this.image.getRGB(x, y) & 0x000000ff;
            if (pixel == 0) continue;

            Symbol a[] = new Symbol[4];
            Logic logic[] = new Logic[] { Logic.L1, Logic.L2, Logic.L3, Logic.L4 };
            for (int i = 0; i < a.length; i++) {
                /* process a1 ~ a4 */

                int v[] = new int[4];
                for (int j = 0; j < v.length; j++) {
                    /* process b,c,d,e in v[] */
                    int xy[] = logic[i].list.get(j);
                    int checkedX = x + xy[0];
                    int checkedY = y + xy[1];

                    try {
                        int checkedPixel = this.image.getRGB(checkedX, checkedY) & 0x000000ff;
                        v[j] = checkedPixel == 255 ? 1 : 0;
                    } catch (Exception e) {
                        v[j] = 0;
                    }
                }
                a[i] = h(v[0], v[1], v[2], v[3]);
            }
            result[y][x] = f(a[0], a[1], a[2], a[3]);
        }
    }
}
```

- Result Image

```

15555551      115555555511 2 11 11      1155555555511      21
15555551      1 2115555112 21112221      155555555551      1
15555551      1 2 155112 22221511      1555555555511
15555551      22 2112 22      121      15555555555511
15555551      1 2 21 2      1      15555555555551
15555551      12 1 121111      1321      15555555555511
15111551      1322 1155551111      15555555555551
111 1551      1 12155555511      155555555555511
11 1551      2115555511      155115555511
21 1551      2 15555555111      1551 1155511
1 1551      2 15555555511      1551 115551      1
1551      11211555555551      1551 15511      12
1551      155555555555511      1551 1111      111
1551      1 2221155555555511 1151 11      1151
1551      2 22 1 1555555555511 151 11111      1551
1551      2 1 11555555555551 151 11551      11551
1551      2 11555555555555111511155511      115551
1551      12 11555555555555555551      155551
1551      11 2215555555555555555555112      1155551
1551      111 22 1555555555555555555551 1      1555551
1551      1511 1 1251121111121115555555111      1155551
1551      15521 1 121 1 11 1 15555555111      1555551
1551      1151 132 2      1155555111      11555551
1551      151 322      115555111 121      15555551
1551      1221 2      155551 131      115555551
1551      2 1      11555551 1      115555551
1551      2      115555551      1 15555551
1551      2      1155555551      2115555551
1551      1      11555555551      155555551
1551      1 11511115555521 1      1155555551
1551      1 1 11111 115551 2      1555555551
1551      131 111 15111 2      1555555551
1551      121 1121 1 111 1 2      1155555551
1551      11 111 1 221 11 1 2      1555555551
1551      12 1 21 121 11 1111 2      1555555551
1551      1 1 12 22 15111111551 2      1155555551
1551      1 2 155551115511 1      1555555551
1551      2 22 1255551 15551 1      1555555551
1551      1 1555511 11511 2      1155555551
1551      21 155551 1 151 2      1555555551
1551      2 1555512 151 2      1555555551
1551      1 15555511111 2      1555555551
1551      2 22 111511111212 211555555551
1551      1 12 151 2 1      155555511155551
1551      111 121      1555551 155551
1551      1111111      15555551 155551
1551      11551      15555551 155511
1551      15551      21111111 155511
11521 1 12 122155511 2      11 115511
1 151 1 15555111 2111 15511
22 1511 1 1555555111 15511 1511
22 1511 1 155555551 15551 1151
2 151 1 1115555555511 155511 1511
2 1521 1 1555555555511 15551 12151
2 151 121 155555555551 155511 1551
2 1511 1555555555551 115551 1511
21 1511 11 1555555555551 111111151
11 151 115555555555511 111511
11 151 155555555555551 151
11 151 1155555555555551 211
11 151 1155555555555551 1
11 151 1555555555555551
11 111 12111111111111111111

```