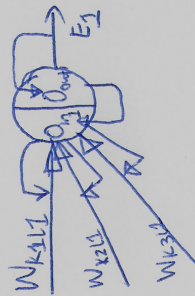


Backpropagating the error from the output layer:

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To propagate & change the weights from the hidden layer we need to calculate $\frac{\partial E_1}{\partial w_{k1i1}}$, we get this from using chain rule as follows:

$$\frac{\partial E_1}{\partial w_{k1i1}} = \frac{\partial E_1}{\partial y_1} \cdot \frac{\partial y_1}{\partial \text{net}_1} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{net}_1}{\partial w_{k1i1}}, \text{ we need these for each weight in the hidden layer.}$$

First, we will propagate error from output layer to the second hidden layer.

$$\text{Calculate } \frac{\partial E_1}{\partial \text{net}_1} = \frac{\partial (-1 \times (y_1 \log(\text{net}_1) + (1 - y_1) \times \log(1 - \text{net}_1)))}{\partial \text{net}_1}$$

$$\frac{\partial E_1}{\partial \text{net}_1} = -1 \times y_1 (1/\text{net}_1) + (1 - y_1) \times (1/(1 - \text{net}_1))$$

For the other output nodes we can calculate as follows:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial E_1}{\partial \text{net}_1} \\ \frac{\partial E_2}{\partial \text{net}_2} \\ \frac{\partial E_3}{\partial \text{net}_3} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \times (y_1 (1/\text{net}_1) + (1 - y_1) \times (1/(1 - \text{net}_1))) \\ -1 \times (y_2 (1/\text{net}_2) + (1 - y_2) \times (1/(1 - \text{net}_2))) \\ -1 \times (y_3 (1/\text{net}_3) + (1 - y_3) \times (1/(1 - \text{net}_3))) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} -1 \times (1/(0.19858)) + (1 - 1) \times (1/(1 - 0.19858)) \\ -1 \times (1/(0.2856)) + (1 - 0) \times (1/(1 - 0.2856)) \\ -1 \times (1/(0.5158)) + (1 - 0) \times (1/(1 - 0.5158)) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial E_1}{\partial \text{net}_1} \\ \frac{\partial E_2}{\partial \text{net}_2} \\ \frac{\partial E_3}{\partial \text{net}_3} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -5.036 \\ -1.399 \\ -2.065 \end{bmatrix}$$