

Biblatex references

Brian Buccola

October 5, 2016

Abstract

This is a list of all bibliographic entries contained in `references.bib`, organized by publication type.

Books

- [1] David Beaver and Brady Z. Clark. *Sense and Sensitivity: How Focus Determines Meaning*. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell, 2008.
- [2] Johan van Benthem. *Essays in Logical Semantics*. Vol. 29. Studies in Linguistics and Philosophy. Dordrecht, Holland: D. Reidel Publishing Company, 1986. DOI: [10.1007/978-94-009-4540-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-009-4540-1).
- [3] Gregory N. Carlson. *Reference to Kinds in English*. New York, NY: Garland, 1980.
- [4] Bob Carpenter. *Type-Logical Semantics*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1997.
- [5] Gennaro Chierchia and Sally McConnell-Ginet. *Meaning and Grammar: An Introduction to Semantics*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2000.
- [6] Noam Chomsky. *Syntactic Structures*. Berlin, Germany: Mouton de Gruyter, 1957.
- [7] Noam Chomsky and Morris Halle. *The Sound Pattern of English*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1968.
- [8] Vaneeta Dayal. *Locality in WH Quantification: Questions and Relative Clauses in Hindi*. Studies in Linguistics and Philosophy. Dordrecht, Holland: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1996.
- [9] Gottlob Frege. *Grundlagen der Arithmetik: Eine logisch mathematische Untersuchung über den Begriff der Zahl*. 1884.
- [10] L. T. F. Gamut. *Logic, Language, and Meaning*. Vol. 1 (Introduction to Logic). Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1991.
- [11] L. T. F. Gamut. *Logic, Language, and Meaning*. Vol. 2 (Intensional Logic and Logical Grammar). Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1991.
- [12] Gerald Gazdar. *Pragmatics: Implicature, Presupposition, and Logical Form*. New York, NY: Academic Press, 1979.
- [13] Irene Heim and Angelika Kratzer. *Semantics in Generative Grammar*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers, 1998.
- [14] David Hilbert. *Grundlagen der Geometrie*. 1899.
- [15] Laurence R. Horn. *A Natural History of Negation*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1989.
- [16] Gustaaf Hulstaert. *Grammaire du Lomongo*. Musée royal de l'Afrique centrale, 1961.
- [17] Otto Jespersen. *The Philosophy of Grammar*. 1924.
- [18] C. Douglas Johnson. *Formal Aspects of Phonological Description*. The Hague, Netherlands: Mouton de Gruyter, 1972.
- [19] René Kager. *Optimality Theory*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- [20] Michael Kenstowicz and Charles Kisseberth. *Generative Phonology: Description and Theory*. New York, NY: Academic Press, 1979.

- [21] Fred Landman. *Events and Plurality: The Jerusalem Lectures*. Vol. 76. Studies in Linguistics and Philosophy. Dordrecht, Holland: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2000.
- [22] Fred Landman. *Indefinites and the Type of Sets*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, 2004.
- [23] Stephen C. Levinson. *Presumptive Meanings: The Theory of Generalized Conversational Implicature*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2000.
- [24] Godehard Link. *Algebraic Semantics in Language and Philosophy*. Stanford, CA: CSLI Publications, 1998.
- [25] John J. McCarthy. *Hidden Generalizations: Phonological Opacity in Optimality Theory*. London, England: Equinox Publishing, 2007.
- [26] Richard Montague. *Formal Philosophy: Selected Papers of Richard Montague*. Ed. by Richard Thomason. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1974.
- [27] Alan Prince and Paul Smolensky. *Optimality Theory: Constraint Interaction in Generative Grammar*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers, 2004.
- [28] Anna Szabolcsi. *Quantification*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- [29] Yoad Winter. *Flexibility Principles in Boolean Semantics: The Interpretation of Coordination, Plurality, and Scope in Natural Language*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2001.

Articles

- [30] Márta Abrusán and Benjamin Spector. A Semantics for Degree Questions Based on Intervals: Negative Islands and their Obviation. In: *Journal of Semantics* 28.1 (2011), pp. 107–147. DOI: [10.1093/jos/ffq013](https://doi.org/10.1093/jos/ffq013).
- [31] Luis Alonso-Ovalle and Paula Menéndez-Benito. Modal Indefinites. In: *Natural Language Semantics* 18.1 (2010), pp. 1–31. DOI: [10.1007/s11050-009-9048-4](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11050-009-9048-4).
- [32] Carl Lee Baker. Double Negatives. In: *Linguistic Inquiry* 1.2 (1970), pp. 169–186. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4177551>.
- [33] Eric Baković. Assimilation and the Determination of Identity. In: *Phonology* 22.3 (2005), pp. 279–315. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4615536>.
- [34] Eric Baković. A Revised Typology of Opaque Generalizations. In: *Phonology* 24.2 (2007), pp. 217–259. DOI: [10.1017/S0952675707001194](https://doi.org/10.1017/S0952675707001194).
- [35] Chris Barker. Continuations and the Nature of Quantification. In: *Natural Language Semantics* 10.3 (2002), pp. 211–242. DOI: [10.1023/A:1022183511876](https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1022183511876).
- [36] Jon Barwise and Robin Cooper. Generalized Quantifiers and Natural Language. In: *Linguistics and Philosophy* 4.2 (1981), pp. 159–219. DOI: [10.1007/BF00350139](https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00350139).
- [37] Sigrid Beck, Toshiko Oda, and Koji Sugisaki. Parametric Variation in the Semantics of Comparison: Japanese vs. English. In: *Journal of East Asian Linguistics* 13.4 (2004), pp. 289–344. DOI: [10.1007/s10831-004-1289-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10831-004-1289-0).
- [38] Sigrid Beck and Hotze Rullmann. A Flexible Approach to Exhaustivity in Questions. In: *Natural Language Semantics* 7.3 (1999), pp. 249–298. DOI: [10.1023/A:1008373224343](https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1008373224343).
- [39] Sigrid Beck et al. Crosslinguistic Variation in Comparison Constructions. In: *Linguistic Variation Yearbook* 9.1 (2009), pp. 1–66. DOI: [10.1075/livy.9.01bec](https://doi.org/10.1075/livy.9.01bec).
- [40] Gilad Ben-Avi and Yoad Winter. Monotonicity and Collective Quantification. In: *Journal of Logic, Language and Information* 12.2 (2003), pp. 127–151. DOI: [10.1023/A:1022305918225](https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1022305918225).
- [41] Paul Berckmans. The Quantifier Theory of *even*. In: *Linguistics and Philosophy* 16.6 (1993), pp. 589–611. DOI: [10.1007/BF00985435](https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00985435).
- [42] Rajesh Bhatt and Shoichi Takahashi. Reduced and Unreduced Phrasal Comparatives. In: *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 29.3 (2011), pp. 581–620. DOI: [10.1007/s11049-011-9137-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11049-011-9137-1).

- [43] Rajesh Bhatt and Shoichi Takahashi. Review of Lechner (2004). In: *The Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics* 14.2 (2011), pp. 139–171. DOI: [10.1007/s10828-011-9042-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10828-011-9042-3).
- [44] Elizabeth Bogal-Allbritten. Decomposing Notions of Adjectival Transitivity in Navajo. In: *Natural Language Semantics* 21.3 (2013), pp. 277–314. DOI: [10.1007/s11050-012-9093-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11050-012-9093-2).
- [45] R. W. P. Brasington. Noun Pluralization in Brazilian Portuguese. In: *Journal of Linguistics* 7.2 (1971), pp. 151–177. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4175110>.
- [46] Richard Breheny. A New Look at the Semantics and Pragmatics of Numerically Quantified Noun Phrases. In: *Journal of Semantics* 25.2 (2008), pp. 93–139. DOI: [10.1093/jos/ffm016](https://doi.org/10.1093/jos/ffm016).
- [47] Joan W. Bresnan. Syntax of the Comparative Clause Construction in English. In: *Linguistic Inquiry* 4.3 (1973), pp. 275–343. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4177775>.
- [48] Benjamin Bruening. QR Obeys Superiority: Frozen Scope and ACD. In: *Linguistic Inquiry* 32.2 (2001), pp. 233–273. DOI: [10.1162/00243890152001762](https://doi.org/10.1162/00243890152001762).
- [49] Brian Buccola and Benjamin Spector. Modified Numerals and Maximality. In: *Linguistics and Philosophy* 39.3 (2016), pp. 151–199. DOI: [10.1007/s10988-016-9187-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10988-016-9187-2). URL: <http://ling.auf.net/lingbuzz/002528>.
- [50] Arthur W. Burks. Icon, Index, and Symbol. In: *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 9.4 (1949), pp. 673–689. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2103298>.
- [51] Seth Cable. Against the Existence of Pied-Piping: Evidence from Tlingit. In: *Linguistic Inquiry* 41.4 (2010), pp. 563–594. DOI: [10.1162/LING_a_00013](https://doi.org/10.1162/LING_a_00013).
- [52] Lewis Carroll. What the Tortoise Said to Achilles. In: *Mind* 4.14 (1895), pp. 278–280. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2248015>.
- [53] Lucas Champollion. Stratified Reference: The Common Core of Distributivity, Aspect, and Measurement. In: *Theoretical Linguistics* 41.3–4 (2015), pp. 109–149. DOI: [10.1515/tl-2015-0008](https://doi.org/10.1515/tl-2015-0008).
- [54] Lucas Champollion. Ten Men and Women Got Married Today: Noun Coordination and the Intersection Theory of Conjunction. In: *Journal of Semantics* 33.3 (2015), pp. 1–62. DOI: [10.1093/jos/ffv008](https://doi.org/10.1093/jos/ffv008).
- [55] Emmanuel Chemla and Lewis Bott. Processing Inferences at the Semantic/Pragmatic Frontier: Disjunctions and Free Choice. In: *Cognition* 130.3 (2014), pp. 380–396. DOI: [10.1016/j.cognition.2013.11.013](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cognition.2013.11.013).
- [56] Emmanuel Chemla and Raj Singh. Remarks on the Experimental Turn in the Study of Scalar Implicature, Part I. In: *Language and Linguistics Compass* 8.9 (2014), pp. 373–386. DOI: [10.1111/lnc3.12081](https://doi.org/10.1111/lnc3.12081).
- [57] Emmanuel Chemla and Raj Singh. Remarks on the Experimental Turn in the Study of Scalar Implicature, Part II. In: *Language and Linguistics Compass* 8.9 (2014), pp. 387–399. DOI: [10.1111/lnc3.12080](https://doi.org/10.1111/lnc3.12080).
- [58] Gennaro Chierchia. Formal Semantics and the Grammar of Predication. In: *Linguistic Inquiry* 16.3 (1985), pp. 417–443. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4178443>.
- [59] Noam Chomsky. On Certain Formal Properties of Grammars. In: *Information and Control* 2.2 (1959), pp. 137–167. DOI: [10.1016/S0019-9958\(59\)90362-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0019-9958(59)90362-6).
- [60] Noam Chomsky and George A. Miller. Finite State Languages. In: *Information and Control* 1.2 (1958), pp. 91–112. DOI: [10.1016/S0019-9958\(58\)90082-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0019-9958(58)90082-2).
- [61] Sandra Chung, William A. Ladusaw, and James McCloskey. Sluicing and Logical Form. In: *Natural Language Semantics* 3.3 (1995), pp. 239–282. DOI: [10.1007/BF01248819](https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01248819).
- [62] Alonzo Church. A Formulation of the Simple Theory of Types. In: *The Journal of Symbolic Logic* 5.2 (1940), pp. 56–68. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2266170>.
- [63] Elizabeth Coppock and Thomas Brochhagen. Raising and Resolving Issues with Scalar Modifiers. In: *Semantics and Pragmatics* 6.3 (2013), pp. 1–57. DOI: [10.3765/sp.6.3](https://doi.org/10.3765/sp.6.3).
- [64] Norbert Corver. *Much*-Support as a Last Resort. In: *Linguistic Inquiry* 28.1 (1997), pp. 119–164. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4178967>.

- [65] Chris Cummins and Napoleon Katsos. Comparative and Superlative Quantifiers: Pragmatic Effects of Comparison Type. In: *Journal of Semantics* 27.3 (2010), pp. 271–305. DOI: [10.1093/jos/ffq006](https://doi.org/10.1093/jos/ffq006).
- [66] Donald Davidson. Belief and the Basis of Meaning. In: *Synthese* 27.3 (1974), pp. 309–323. DOI: [10.1007/BF00484597](https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00484597).
- [67] Henry Davis and Lisa Matthewson. On the Functional Determination of Lexical Categories. In: *Revue québécoise de linguistique* 27.2 (1999), pp. 29–69. DOI: [10.7202/603175ar](https://doi.org/10.7202/603175ar).
- [68] Stanislaus Dehaene. Varieties of Numerical Abilities. In: *Cognition* 44.1–2 (1992), pp. 1–42. DOI: [10.1016/0010-0277\(92\)90049-N](https://doi.org/10.1016/0010-0277(92)90049-N).
- [69] Isabelle Deschamps et al. The Processing of Polar Quantifiers, and Numerosity Perception. In: *Cognition* 143 (2015), pp. 115–128. DOI: [10.1016/j.cognition.2015.06.006](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cognition.2015.06.006).
- [70] Caterina Donati. A Case Study on Head Movement Comparative Clauses. In: *Catalan Working Papers in Linguistics* 5.2 (1996), pp. 169–181. URL: <http://ddd.uab.cat/pub/cwpil/1132256Xv5n2p169.pdf>.
- [71] Keith S. Donnellan. Reference and Definite Descriptions. In: *The Philosophical Review* 75.3 (1966), pp. 281–304. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2183143>.
- [72] Lisa Feigenson, Stanislaus Dehaene, and Elizabeth Spelke. Core Systems of Number. In: *Trends in Cognitive Sciences* 8.7 (2004), pp. 307–314. DOI: [10.1016/j.tics.2004.05.002](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tics.2004.05.002).
- [73] Kai von Fintel. NPI Licensing, Strawson Entailment, and Context Dependency. In: *Journal of Semantics* 16.2 (1999), pp. 97–148. DOI: [10.1093/jos/16.2.97](https://doi.org/10.1093/jos/16.2.97).
- [74] Kai von Fintel and Sabine Iatridou. Epistemic Containment. In: *Linguistic Inquiry* 34.2 (2003), pp. 173–198. DOI: [10.1162/002438903321663370](https://doi.org/10.1162/002438903321663370).
- [75] Danny Fox and Martin Hackl. The Universal Density of Measurement. In: *Linguistics and Philosophy* 29.5 (2006), pp. 537–586. DOI: [10.1007/s10988-006-9004-4](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10988-006-9004-4).
- [76] Danny Fox and Roni Katzir. On the Characterization of Alternatives. In: *Natural Language Semantics* 19.1 (2011), pp. 87–107. DOI: [10.1007/s11050-010-9065-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11050-010-9065-3).
- [77] Robert M. Francescotti. Even: The Conventional Implicature Approach Reconsidered. In: *Linguistics and Philosophy* 18.2 (1995), pp. 153–173. DOI: [10.1007/BF00985215](https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00985215).
- [78] Robert Frank and Giorgio Satta. Optimality Theory and the Generative Complexity of Constraint Violability. In: *Computational Linguistics* 24.2 (1998), pp. 307–315. URL: <http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=972739>.
- [79] Gottlob Frege. Sense and Reference. In: *The Philosophical Review* 57.3 (1948), pp. 209–230. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2181485>.
- [80] Bart Geurts. Scalar Implicature and Local Pragmatics. In: *Mind & Language* 24.1 (2009), pp. 51–79. DOI: [10.1111/j.1468-0017.2008.01353.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0017.2008.01353.x).
- [81] Bart Geurts and Rick Nouwen. *At least* et al. The Semantics of Scalar Modifiers. In: *Language* 83.3 (2007), pp. 533–559. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40070901>.
- [82] Bart Geurts et al. Scalar Quantifiers: Logic, Acquisition, and Processing. In: *Language and Cognitive Processes* 25.1 (2010), pp. 130–148. DOI: [10.1080/01690960902955010](https://doi.org/10.1080/01690960902955010).
- [83] Anastasia Giannakidou and Jason Merchant. Reverse Sluicing in English and Greek. In: *The Linguistic Review* 15.2–3 (1998), pp. 233–256.
- [84] Brendan S. Gillon. The Readings of Plural Noun Phrases in English. In: *Linguistics and Philosophy* 10.2 (1987), pp. 199–219. DOI: [10.1007/BF00584318](https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00584318).
- [85] Elena Guerzoni. Intervention Effects on NPIs and Feature Movement: Towards a Unified Account of Intervention. In: *Natural Language Semantics* 14.4 (2006), pp. 359–398. DOI: [10.1007/s11050-007-9008-9](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11050-007-9008-9).
- [86] Martin Hackl. On the Grammar and Processing of Proportional Quantifiers: *Most* versus *more than half*. In: *Natural Language Semantics* 17.1 (2009), pp. 63–98. DOI: [10.1007/s11050-008-9039-x](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11050-008-9039-x).

- [87] Martin Hackl, Jorie Koster-Hale, and Jason Varvoutis. Quantification and ACD: Evidence from Real-Time Sentence Processing. In: *Journal of Semantics* 29.2 (2012), pp. 145–206. DOI: [10.1093/jos/ffr009](https://doi.org/10.1093/jos/ffr009).
- [88] Jeffrey Heinz. Computational Phonology – Part I: Foundations. In: *Language and Linguistics Compass* 5.4 (2011), pp. 140–152. DOI: [10.1111/j.1749-818X.2011.00269.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-818X.2011.00269.x).
- [89] Jeffrey Heinz. Computational Phonology – Part II: Grammars, Learning, and the Future. In: *Language and Linguistics Compass* 5.4 (2011), pp. 153–168. DOI: [10.1111/j.1749-818X.2011.00268.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-818X.2011.00268.x).
- [90] Norbert Hornstein. Movement and Control. In: *Linguistic Inquiry* 30.1 (1999), pp. 69–96. DOI: [10.1162/002438999553968](https://doi.org/10.1162/002438999553968).
- [91] Yi Ting Huang and Jesse Snedeker. Online Interpretation of Scalar Quantifiers: Insight into the Semantics-Pragmatics Interface. In: *Cognitive Psychology* 58.3 (2009), pp. 376–415. DOI: [10.1016/j.cogpsych.2008.09.001](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cogpsych.2008.09.001).
- [92] Sabine Iatridou. Agr(P). In: *Linguistic Inquiry* 21.4 (1990), pp. 551–577. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4178695>.
- [93] William J. Idsardi. Clarifying Opacity. In: *The Linguistic Review* 17 (2000), pp. 337–350.
- [94] E. Wayles Browne III. Conjoined Question Words and a Limitation on English Surface Structures. In: *Linguistic Inquiry* 3.2 (1972), pp. 223–226. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4177703>.
- [95] Tania Ionin and Ora Matushansky. The Composition of Complex Cardinals. In: *Journal of Semantics* 23.4 (2006), pp. 315–360. DOI: [10.1093/jos/ffl006](https://doi.org/10.1093/jos/ffl006).
- [96] Pauline Jacobson. (Dis)Organization of the Grammar: 25 Years. In: *Linguistics and Philosophy* 25.5–6 (2002), pp. 601–626. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25001866>.
- [97] Kyle Johnson. Sluicing and Constraints on Quantifier Scope. In: *Glott International* 5 (2001), pp. 217–221.
- [98] Ronald M. Kaplan and Martin Kay. Regular Models of Phonological Rule Systems. In: *Computational Linguistics* 20.3 (1994), pp. 331–378. URL: <http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=204917>.
- [99] Lauri Karttunen. Syntax and Semantics of Questions. In: *Linguistics and Philosophy* 1.1 (1977), pp. 3–44. DOI: [10.1007/BF00351935](https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00351935).
- [100] Jerrold Katz and Jerry Fodor. What’s wrong with the philosophy of Language? In: *Inquiry* 5.1–4 (1962), pp. 197–237. DOI: [10.1080/00201746208601351](https://doi.org/10.1080/00201746208601351).
- [101] Roni Katzir. Structurally-Defined Alternatives. In: *Linguistics and Philosophy* 30.6 (2007), pp. 669–690. DOI: [10.1007/s10988-008-9029-y](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10988-008-9029-y).
- [102] Paul Kay. Even. In: *Linguistics and Philosophy* 13.1 (1990), pp. 59–111. DOI: [10.1007/BF00630517](https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00630517).
- [103] Chris Kennedy. A “de-Fregean” Semantics (and neo-Gricean Pragmatics) for Modified and Unmodified Numerals. In: *Semantics and Pragmatics* 8.10 (2015), pp. 1–44. DOI: [10.3765/sp.8.10](https://doi.org/10.3765/sp.8.10).
- [104] Robert Kirchner. Synchronic Chain Shifts in Optimality Theory. In: *Linguistic Inquiry* 27.2 (1996), pp. 341–350. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4178939>.
- [105] Angelika Kratzer. What ‘must’ and ‘can’ Must and Can Mean. In: *Linguistics and Philosophy* 1.3 (1977), pp. 337–355. DOI: [10.1007/BF00353453](https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00353453).
- [106] Fred Landman. Groups, I. In: *Linguistics and Philosophy* 12.5 (1989), pp. 559–605. DOI: [10.1007/BF00627774](https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00627774).
- [107] Fred Landman. Groups, II. In: *Linguistics and Philosophy* 12.6 (1989), pp. 723–744. DOI: [10.1007/BF00632603](https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00632603).
- [108] Howard Law. Morphological Structure of Isthmus Nahuat. In: *International Journal of American Languages* 24 (1958), pp. 108–129.
- [109] Giorgio Magri. A Theory of Individual-Level Predicates Based on Blind Mandatory Scalar Implicatures. In: *Natural Language Semantics* 17.3 (2009), pp. 245–297. DOI: [10.1007/s11050-009-9042-x](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11050-009-9042-x).
- [110] Paul Marty, Emmanuel Chemla, and Benjamin Spector. Interpreting Numerals and Scalar Items under Memory Load. In: *Lingua* 133 (2013), pp. 152–163. DOI: [10.1016/j.lingua.2013.03.006](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lingua.2013.03.006).

- [111] Paul Marty, Emmanuel Chemla, and Benjamin Spector. Phantom Readings: The Case of Modified Numerals. In: *Language, Cognition and Neuroscience* 30.4 (2015), pp. 462–477. DOI: [10.1080/23273798.2014.931592](https://doi.org/10.1080/23273798.2014.931592).
- [112] John J. McCarthy. Sympathy and Phonological Opacity. In: *Phonology* 16.3 (1999), pp. 331–399.
- [113] Paula Menéndez-Benito. On Universal Free Choice Items. In: *Natural Language Semantics* 18.1 (2010), pp. 33–64. DOI: [10.1007/s11050-009-9050-x](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11050-009-9050-x).
- [114] Gary Milsark. Toward an Explanation of Certain Peculiarities of the Existential Construction in English. In: *Linguistic Analysis* 3 (1977), pp. 1–29.
- [115] Friederike Moltmann. Part Structure in Situations: The Semantics of *individual* and *whole*. In: *Linguistics and Philosophy* 28.5 (2005), pp. 599–641. DOI: [10.1007/s10988-005-2142-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10988-005-2142-2).
- [116] Richard Montague. Universal Grammar. In: *Theoria* 36 (1970). Reprinted in [26], pp. 222–246.
- [117] Julien Musolino. The Semantics and Acquisition of Number Words: Integrating Linguistic and Developmental Perspectives. In: *Cognition* 93.1 (2004), pp. 1–41. DOI: [10.1016/j.cognition.2003.10.002](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cognition.2003.10.002).
- [118] Rick Nouwen. Two Kinds of Modified Numerals. In: *Semantics and Pragmatics* 3.3 (2010), pp. 1–41. DOI: [10.3765/sp.3.3](https://doi.org/10.3765/sp.3.3).
- [119] Daniele Panizza, Gennaro Chierchia, and Charles Clifton Jr. On the Role of Entailment Patterns and Scalar Implicatures in the Processing of Numerals. In: *Journal of Memory and Language* 61.4 (2009), pp. 503–518. DOI: [10.1016/j.jml.2009.07.005](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jml.2009.07.005).
- [120] Anna Papafragou and Julien Musolino. Scalar Implicatures: Experiments at the Semantics-Pragmatics Interface. In: *Cognition* 86.3 (2003), pp. 253–282. DOI: [10.1016/S0010-0277\(02\)00179-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0010-0277(02)00179-8).
- [121] Joe Pater. Canadian Raising with Language-Specific Weighted Constraints. In: *Language* 90.1 (2014), pp. 230–240. DOI: [10.1353/lan.2014.0009](https://doi.org/10.1353/lan.2014.0009).
- [122] Judith Pijnacker et al. Reasoning with Exceptions: An Event-Related Brain Potentials Study. In: *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience* 23.2 (2011), pp. 471–480. DOI: [10.1162/jocn.2009.21360](https://doi.org/10.1162/jocn.2009.21360).
- [123] Ray Reiter. A Logic for Default Reasoning. In: *Artificial Intelligence* 13.1–2 (1980), pp. 81–132. DOI: [10.1016/0004-3702\(80\)90014-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/0004-3702(80)90014-4).
- [124] Jessica Rett. Measure Phrase Equatives and Modified Numerals. In: *Journal of Semantics* 32.3 (2014), pp. 425–475. DOI: [10.1093/jos/ffu004](https://doi.org/10.1093/jos/ffu004).
- [125] Rudolph de Rijk. Vowel Interaction in Bizcayan Basque. In: *Fontes Linguae Vasconum* 2.5 (1970), pp. 149–167.
- [126] Mats Rooth. A Theory of Focus Interpretation. In: *Natural Language Semantics* 1.1 (1992), pp. 75–116. DOI: [10.1007/BF02342617](https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02342617).
- [127] Uli Sauerland. Scalar Implicatures in Complex Sentences. In: *Linguistics and Philosophy* 27.3 (2004), pp. 367–391. DOI: [10.1023/B:LING.0000023378.71748.db](https://doi.org/10.1023/B:LING.0000023378.71748.db).
- [128] Philippe Schlenker. Informativity-Based Maximality Conditions. In: *Snippets* 26 (2012), pp. 18–19. DOI: [10.7358/snip-2012-026-schl](https://doi.org/10.7358/snip-2012-026-schl).
- [129] Bernhard Schwarz. *At least* and Ignorance: A Reply to Coppock and Brochhagen (2013). In: *Semantics and Pragmatics* (2015). DOI: [10.3765/sp.9.10](https://doi.org/10.3765/sp.9.10).
- [130] Bernhard Schwarz. Consistency Preservation in Quantity Implicature: The Case of *at least*. In: *Semantics and Pragmatics* 9.1 (2016), pp. 1–47. DOI: [10.3765/sp.9.1](https://doi.org/10.3765/sp.9.1).
- [131] Bernhard Schwarz, Brian Buccola, and Michael Hamilton. Two Types of Class B Numeral Modifiers: A Reply to Nouwen 2010. In: *Semantics and Pragmatics* 5.1 (2012), pp. 1–25. DOI: [10.3765/sp.5.1](https://doi.org/10.3765/sp.5.1).
- [132] Roger Schwarzschild. Singleton Indefinites. In: *Journal of Semantics* 19.3 (2002), pp. 289–314. DOI: [10.1093/jos/19.3.289](https://doi.org/10.1093/jos/19.3.289).
- [133] Aaron Sloman. ‘Ought’ and ‘Better’. In: *Mind* 79.315 (1970), pp. 385–394. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2252826>.

- [134] Scott Soames. How Presuppositions are Inherited: A Solution to the Projection Problem. In: *Linguistic Inquiry* 13.3 (1982), pp. 483–545. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4178288>.
- [135] Stephanie Solt. *Few and fewer*. In: *Snippets* 15 (2007), pp. 8–9. URL: <http://www.ledonline.it/snippets/allegati/snippets15003.pdf>.
- [136] Benjamin Spector. Bare Numerals and Scalar Implicatures. In: *Language and Linguistics Compass* 7.5 (2013), pp. 273–294. DOI: [10.1111/lnc3.12018](https://doi.org/10.1111/lnc3.12018).
- [137] Arnim von Stechow. Comparing Semantic Theories of Comparison. In: *Journal of Semantics* 3.1–2 (1984), pp. 1–77. DOI: [10.1093/jos/3.1-2.1](https://doi.org/10.1093/jos/3.1-2.1).
- [138] Eytan Zweig. Number-Neutral Bare Plurals and the Multiplicity Implicature. In: *Linguistics and Philosophy* 32.4 (2009), pp. 353–407. DOI: [10.1007/s10988-009-9064-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10988-009-9064-3).

Book Chapters

- [139] Eric Baković. Opacity and Ordering. In: *The Handbook of Phonological Theory*. Ed. by John A. Goldsmith, Jason Riggle, and Alan C. L. Yu. 2nd ed. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell, 2011. URL: <http://works.bepress.com/ebakovic/46/>.
- [140] Renate Bartsch. The Semantics and Syntax of Number and Numbers. In: *Syntax and Semantics*. Ed. by John P. Kimball. Vol. 2. New York: Academic Press, 1973, pp. 51–93.
- [141] Judy B. Bernstein. The DP Hypothesis: Identifying Clausal Properties in the Nominal Domain. In: *The Handbook of Contemporary Syntactic Theory*. Ed. by Mark R. Baltin and Chris Collins. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers, 2003. Chap. 17, pp. 536–561. DOI: [10.1002/9780470756416.ch17](https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470756416.ch17).
- [142] Robyn Carston. Implicature, Explicature, and Truth-Theoretic Semantics. In: *Mental Representations: The Interface Between Language and Reality*. Ed. by Ruth Kempson. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 1988, pp. 155–181.
- [143] Lucas Champollion. Distributivity, Collectivity, and Cumulativity. In: *Companion to Semantics*. Ed. by Lisa Matthewson et al. Wiley-Blackwell, 2015. URL: <http://ling.auf.net/lingbuzz/002133>.
- [144] Lucas Champollion and Manfred Krifka. Mereology. In: *Cambridge Handbook of Semantics*. Ed. by Maria Aloni and Paul Dekker. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 2015. URL: <http://ling.auf.net/lingbuzz/002099>.
- [145] Gennaro Chierchia, Danny Fox, and Benjamin Spector. Scalar Implicature as a Grammatical Phenomenon. In: *Semantics: An International Handbook of Natural Language Meaning*. Ed. by Claudia Maienborn, Klaus von Stechow, and Paul Portner. Vol. 3. Berlin, Germany: Mouton de Gruyter, 2012, pp. 2297–2331.
- [146] Jan van Eijk. Discourse Representation Theory and Plurality. In: *Studies in Modeltheoretic Semantics*. Ed. by Alice ter Meulen. Dordrecht, Holland: Foris Publications, 1983, pp. 85–106.
- [147] Kai von Fintel, Danny Fox, and Sabine Iatridou. Definiteness as Maximal Informativeness. In: *The Art and Craft of Semantics: A Festschrift for Irene Heim*. Ed. by Luka Crnić and Uli Sauerland. Vol. 1. Cambridge, MA: MITWPL 70, 2014, pp. 165–174. URL: <http://semanticsarchive.net/Archive/jZiNmM4N/FintelFoxIatridou.pdf>.
- [148] Kai von Fintel and Anthony S. Gillies. An Opinionated Guide to Epistemic Modality. In: *Oxford Studies in Epistemology*. Ed. by Tamar Szabo Gendler and John Hawthorne. Vol. 2. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press, 2008. Chap. 2. URL: <http://web.mit.edu/fintel/fintel-gillies-ose2.pdf>.
- [149] Kai von Fintel and Anthony S. Gillies. ‘Might’ Made Right. In: *Epistemic Modality*. Ed. by Andy Egan and Brian Weatherson. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press, 2011. Chap. 3, pp. 108–130. URL: <http://web.mit.edu/fintel/www/might-austin.pdf>.

- [150] Kai von Stechow and Sabine Iatridou. How to Say *ought* in Foreign: The Composition of Weak Necessity Modals. In: *Time and Modality*. Ed. by Jacqueline Guéron and Jacqueline Lecarme. Vol. 75. Studies in Natural Language and Linguistic Theory. Dordrecht, Holland: Springer, 2008, pp. 115–141. DOI: [10.1007/978-1-4020-8354-9_6](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4020-8354-9_6).
- [151] Danny Fox. On Logical Form. In: *Minimalist Syntax*. Ed. by Randall Hendrick. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers, 2003. Chap. 2. DOI: [10.1002/9780470758342.ch2](https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470758342.ch2). URL: <http://www.linguistics.pomona.edu/LGCS121Spring2005/Reading/LFnewer.pdf>.
- [152] Danny Fox. Free Choice and the Theory of Scalar Implicatures. In: *Presupposition and Implicature in Compositional Semantics*. Ed. by Uli Sauerland and Penka Stateva. Palgrave Studies in Pragmatics, Language and Cognition Series. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007. Chap. 4, pp. 71–120. DOI: [10.1057/9780230210752_4](https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230210752_4).
- [153] Bart Geurts. Take Five: The Meaning and Use of a Number Word. In: *Non-Definiteness and Plurality*. Ed. by Svetlana Vogeeler and Liliane Tasmowski. Amsterdam, Netherlands: Benjamins, 2006, pp. 311–329. DOI: [10.1075/1a.95.16geu](https://doi.org/10.1075/1a.95.16geu).
- [154] Louis Goldstein and Carol A. Fowler. Articulatory Phonology: A Phonology for Public Language Use. In: *Phonetics and Phonology in Language Comprehension and Production: Differences and Similarities*. Ed. by Niels Olaf Schiller and Antje Meyer. Vol. 6. Phonology and Phonetics. Berlin, Germany: Mouton de Gruyter, 2003, pp. 159–207.
- [155] H. P. Grice. Logic and Conversation. In: *Syntax and Semantics, Volume 3: Speech Acts*. Ed. by Peter Cole and Jerry L. Morgan. New York, NY: Academic Press, 1975, pp. 41–58.
- [156] Andreas Haida and Sophie Repp. Local and Global Implicatures in *Wh*-Question Disjunctions. In: *Logic, Language and Meaning*. Ed. by Maria Aloni et al. Vol. 6042. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Heidelberg, Germany: Springer, 2010, pp. 63–73. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-642-14287-1_7](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-14287-1_7).
- [157] Jack Hoeksema. Plurality and Conjunction. In: *Studies in Modeltheoretic Semantics*. Ed. by Alice ter Meulen. Dordrecht, Holland: Foris Publications, 1983.
- [158] Laurence R. Horn. The Border Wars: A neo-Gricean Perspective. In: *Where Semantics Meets Pragmatics*. Ed. by Klaus von Stechow and Ken Turner. Current Research in the Semantics/Pragmatics Interface. Amsterdam, Netherlands: Elsevier, 2006, pp. 21–48.
- [159] Hans Kamp. A Theory of Truth and Semantic Interpretation. In: *Formal Methods in the Study of Language*. Ed. by Jeroen Groenendijk, Theo Janssen, and Martin Stokhof. Amsterdam, Netherlands: Mathematical Centre Tracts, 1981.
- [160] Chris Kennedy. A Scalar Semantics for Scalar Readings of Number Words. In: *From Grammar to Meaning: The Spontaneous Logicality of Language*. Ed. by Ivano Caponigro and Carlo Cecchetto. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 2013, pp. 172–200. DOI: [10.1017/cbo9781139519328.010](https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9781139519328.010).
- [161] Paul Kiparsky. Linguistic Universals and Language Change. In: *Universals in Linguistic Theory*. Ed. by Emmon W. Bach and Robert T. Harms. New York, NY: Holt, Reinhart, & Winston, 1968, pp. 170–202.
- [162] Paul Kiparsky. Historical Linguistics. In: *A Survey of Linguistic Science*. Ed. by William Orr Dingwall. College Park, MD: University of Maryland Linguistics Program, 1971.
- [163] Paul Kiparsky. Abstractness, Opacity, and Global Rules. In: *Three Dimensions of Linguistic Theory*. Ed. by Osamu Fujimura and Donald L. Smith. Tokyo, Japan: TEC, 1973.
- [164] Paul Kiparsky. “Elsewhere” in Phonology. In: *A Festschrift for Morris Halle*. Ed. by Stephen R. Anderson and Paul Kiparsky. New York, NY: Holt, Reinhart, & Winston, 1973, pp. 93–106.
- [165] Charles W. Kisseberth. Conspiracies. In: *The Blackwell Companion to Phonology*. Ed. by Marc van Oostendorp et al. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell, 2011. DOI: [10.1111/b.9781405184236.2011.00072.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/b.9781405184236.2011.00072.x).
- [166] Angelika Kratzer. The Notional Category of Modality. In: *Words, Worlds, and Contexts: New Approaches in Word Semantics*. Ed. by Hans-Jürgen Eikmeyer and Hannes Rieser. Berlin, Germany: Walter de Gruyter, 1981, pp. 38–74.

- [167] Manfred Krifka. Nominal Reference, Temporal Constitution, and Quantification in Event Semantics. In: *Semantics and Contextual Expressions*. Ed. by Renate Bartsch, Johan van Benthem, and Peter van Emde Boas. Dordrecht, Holland: Foris Publications, 1989, pp. 75–115.
- [168] Manfred Krifka. At Least Some Determiners aren't Determiners. In: *The Semantics/Pragmatics Interface from Different Points of View*. Ed. by Ken Turner. Vol. 1. New York, NY: Elsevier, 1999, pp. 257–291.
- [169] Manfred Krifka et al. Genericity: An Introduction. In: *The Generic Book*. Ed. by Gregory N. Carlson and Francis Jeffry Pelletier. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1995, pp. 1–124.
- [170] Godehard Link. The Logical Analysis of Plurals and Mass Terms: A Lattice-Theoretical Approach. In: *Meaning, Use, and Interpretation of Language*. Ed. by Reiner Bäuerle, Christoph Schwarze, and Arnim von Stechow. Berlin, Germany: Walter de Gruyter, 1983, pp. 303–323.
- [171] Godehard Link. Generalized Quantifiers and Plurals. In: *Generalized Quantifiers: Linguistic and Logical Approaches*. Ed. by Peter Gärdenfors. Dordrecht, Holland: D. Reidel Publishing Company, 1987, pp. 151–180.
- [172] Godehard Link. Plural. In: *Semantik: Ein internationales Handbuch der zeitgenössischen Forschung*. Ed. by Arnim von Stechow and Dieter Wunderlich. Berlin, Germany: Mouton de Gruyter, 1991, pp. 418–440.
- [173] Godehard Link. Ten Years of Research on Plurals: Where do We Stand? In: *Plurality and Quantification*. Ed. by Fritz Hamm and Erhard Hinrichs. Vol. 69. Studies in Linguistics and Philosophy. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997, pp. 19–54.
- [174] Clemens Mayr. Implicatures of Modified Numerals. In: *From Grammar to Meaning: The Spontaneous Logicity of Language*. Ed. by Ivano Caponigro and Carlo Cecchetto. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 2013, pp. 139–171.
- [175] John J. McCarthy and Alan Prince. Faithfulness and Identity in Prosodic Morphology. In: *The Prosody-Morphology Interface*. Ed. by René Kager, Harry van der Hulst, and Wim Zonneveld. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 1999, pp. 218–309.
- [176] Richard Montague. English as a Formal Language. In: *Linguaggi nella Società e nella Tecnica*. Ed. by Bruno Visentini. Reprinted in [26], pp. 188–221. Milan, Italy: Edizioni di Comunità, 1970.
- [177] Rick Nouwen. Modified Numerals: The Epistemic Effect. In: *Epistemic Indefinites*. Ed. by Luis Alonso-Ovalle and Paula Menéndez-Benito. Oxford Linguistics. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press, 2015. Chap. 11, pp. 244–266.
- [178] Rick Nouwen. Plurality. In: *Cambridge Handbook of Semantics*. Ed. by Maria Aloni and Paul Dekker. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- [179] Barbara H. Partee. Noun Phrase Interpretation and Type-Shifting Principles. In: *Studies in Discourse Representation Theory and the Theory of Generalized Quantifiers*. Ed. by Jeroen Groenendijk, Dick de Jongh, and Martin Stokhof. Dordrecht, Holland: Foris Publications, 1987, pp. 115–143.
- [180] Barbara H. Partee. The Airport Squib: *Any*, *almost*, and Superlatives. In: *Compositionality in Formal Semantics: Selected Papers by Barbara H. Partee*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, 2004. Chap. 11, pp. 231–240.
- [181] Jerrold Sadock. Whither Radical Pragmatics? In: *Meaning, Form, and Use in Context: Linguistic Applications*. Ed. by Deborah Schiffrin. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 1984, pp. 139–149.
- [182] Uli Sauerland, Jan Anderssen, and Kazuko Yatsushiro. The Plural is Semantically Unmarked. In: *Linguistic Evidence*. Ed. by Stephan Kepser and Marga Reis. Berlin, Germany: Mouton de Gruyter, 2005, pp. 413–434.
- [183] Remko Scha. Distributive, Collective and Cumulative Quantification. In: *Formal Methods in the Study of Language*. Ed. by Jeroen Groenendijk, Theo Janssen, and Martin Stokhof. Amsterdam, Netherlands: Mathematical Centre Tracts, 1981, pp. 483–517.
- [184] Lenhart K. Schubert and Francis J. Pelletier. Problems in the Representation of the Logical Form of Generics, Plurals, and Mass Nouns. In: *New Directions in Semantics*. Ed. by Ernest LePore. London, England: Academic Press, 1987, pp. 385–451.

- [185] Benjamin Spector. Aspects of the Pragmatics of Plural Morphology: On Higher-Order Implicatures. In: *Presupposition and Implicature in Compositional Semantics*. Ed. by Uli Sauerland and Penka Stateva. Palgrave Studies in Pragmatics, Language and Cognition Series. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007. Chap. 9, pp. 243–281. DOI: [10.1057/9780230210752_9](https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230210752_9).
- [186] Richmond H. Thomason. Non-Monotonicity in Linguistics. In: *Handbook of Logic and Language*. Ed. by Johan van Benthem and Alice ter Meulen. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1997. Chap. 14, pp. 777–831.
- [187] Henk J. Verkuyl. Numerals and Quantifiers in X-Bar Syntax and their Semantic Interpretation. In: *Formal Methods in the Study of Language*. Ed. by Jeroen Groenendijk, Theo Janssen, and Martin Stokhof. Amsterdam, Netherlands: Mathematical Centre Tracts, 1981, pp. 567–599.
- [188] Yoad Winter and Remko Scha. Plurals. In: *Handbook of Contemporary Semantic Theory*. Ed. by Shalom Lappin and Chris Fox. 2nd ed. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell, 2015.

Proceedings Papers

- [189] Stavroula Alexandropoulou et al. Pragmatic Inferences with Numeral Modifiers: Novel Experimental Data. In: *Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)*. Vol. 25. 2015, pp. 533–549. DOI: [10.3765/salt.v25i0.3271](https://doi.org/10.3765/salt.v25i0.3271).
- [190] Alan Bale, Michaël Gagnon, and Hrayr Khanjian. Cross-Linguistic Representations of Numerals and Number Marking. In: *Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)*. Vol. 20. 2011, pp. 582–598. DOI: [10.3765/salt.v20i0.2571](https://doi.org/10.3765/salt.v20i0.2571).
- [191] Lev Blumenfeld. Too Many Solutions: Prosody and its Segmental Effect. In: *Chicago Linguistic Society (CLS)*. Vol. 41. Chicago, IL: Chicago Linguistic Society, 2005, pp. 17–31.
- [192] Brian Buccola. On the Expressivity of Optimality Theory versus Ordered Rewrite Rules. In: *Formal Grammar*. Ed. by Glyn V. Morrill and Mark-Jan Nederhof. Vol. 8036. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Heidelberg, Germany: Springer, 2013, pp. 142–158. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-642-39998-5_9](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-39998-5_9). URL: <http://ling.auf.net/lingbuzz/002513>.
- [193] Brian Buccola. Variable Monotonicity and *less than*: When Van Benthem’s Problem is Not a Problem. In: *North East Linguistic Society (NELS)*. Ed. by Thuy Bui and Deniz Özyıldız. Vol. 45. 2015, pp. 125–134. URL: <http://ling.auf.net/lingbuzz/002512>.
- [194] Brian Buccola. Severing Maximality from *fewer than*: Evidence from Genericity. In: *Sinn und Bedeutung*. Ed. by Nadine Bade, Polina Berezovskaya, and Anthea Schöller. Vol. 20. 2016, pp. 127–144. URL: <http://ling.auf.net/lingbuzz/002847>.
- [195] Brian Buccola and Andreas Haida. A Surface-Scope Analysis of Authoritative Readings of Modified Numerals. In: *Sinn und Bedeutung*. Vol. 21. 2017. In preparation.
- [196] Daniel Büring. The Least *at least* Can Do. In: *West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics (WCCFL)*. Ed. by Charles B. Chang and Hannah J. Haynie. Vol. 26. Somerville, MA: Cascadia Proceedings Project, 2008, pp. 114–120. URL: <http://www.lingref.com/cpp/wccfl/26/paper1662.pdf>.
- [197] David Dowty. Collective Predicates, Distributive Predicates, and *all*. In: *Eastern States Conference on Linguistics (ESCOL)*. Vol. 3. 1987, pp. 97–115.
- [198] Jon Gajewski. More on Quantifiers in Comparative Clauses. In: *Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)*. Vol. 18. 2008, pp. 340–357. DOI: [10.3765/salt.v18i0.2494](https://doi.org/10.3765/salt.v18i0.2494).
- [199] Dale Gerdemann and Mans Hulden. Practical Finite State Optimality Theory. In: *Finite State Methods and Natural Language Processing*. Vol. 10. Stroudsburg, PA: Association for Computational Linguistics, 2012, pp. 10–19. URL: <http://www.aclweb.org/anthology/W12-6202>.
- [200] Thomas Graf. Reference-Set Constraints as Linear Tree Transductions via Controlled Optimality Systems. In: *Formal Grammar*. Ed. by Philippe de Groote and Mark-Jan Nederhof. Vol. 7395. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Heidelberg, Germany: Springer, 2012, pp. 97–113. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-642-32024-8_7](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-32024-8_7).

- [201] Irene Heim. Interrogative Semantics and Karttunen's Semantics for *know*. In: *Israel Association for Theoretical Linguistics (IATL)*. Ed. by Rhonna Buchalla and Anita Mittwoch. Vol. 1. 1994, pp. 128–144.
- [202] Irene Heim. Degree Operators and Scope. In: *Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)*. Vol. 10. 2000, pp. 40–64. DOI: [10.3765/salt.v10i0.3102](https://doi.org/10.3765/salt.v10i0.3102).
- [203] Irene Heim. *Little*. In: *Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)*. Vol. 16. 2006, pp. 35–58. DOI: [10.3765/salt.v16i0.2941](https://doi.org/10.3765/salt.v16i0.2941).
- [204] Laurence R. Horn. A Presuppositional Analysis of *only* and *even*. In: *Chicago Linguistic Society (CLS)*. Vol. 5. 1969, pp. 97–108.
- [205] Laurence R. Horn. The Said and the Unsaid. In: *Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)*. Ed. by Chris Barker and David Dowty. Vol. 40. Working Papers in Linguistics. Columbus, OH: The Ohio State University, 1992, pp. 163–192. DOI: [10.3765/salt.v2i0.3039](https://doi.org/10.3765/salt.v2i0.3039).
- [206] Pauline Jacobson. Antecedent Contained Deletion and Pied-Piping: Evidence for a Variable-Free Semantics. In: *Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)*. Vol. 8. 1998, pp. 74–91. DOI: [10.3765/salt.v8i0.2800](https://doi.org/10.3765/salt.v8i0.2800).
- [207] Lauri Karttunen. The Proper Treatment of Optimality in Computational Phonology. In: *Finite State Methods in Natural Language Processing*. Association for Computational Linguistics. 1998, pp. 1–12. URL: <http://roa.rutgers.edu/article/view/268>. ROA-258, Rutgers Optimality Archive.
- [208] Chris Kennedy. Modes of Comparison. In: *Chicago Linguistic Society (CLS)*. Vol. 43. 1. Chicago, IL: Chicago Linguistic Society, 2007, pp. 141–165. URL: <http://semantics.uchicago.edu/kennedy/docs/modesofcomparison.html>.
- [209] Paul Kiparsky. Word Formation and the Lexicon. In: *Mid-America Linguistics Conference*. University of Kansas. Lawrence, KS, 1983, pp. 47–78.
- [210] Jean-Pierre Koenig. Scalar Predicates and Negation: Punctual Semantics and Interval Interpretations. In: *Chicago Linguistics Society (CLS), Part 2: The Parasession on Negation*. Vol. 27. 1991, pp. 140–155.
- [211] Angelika Kratzer and Junko Shimoyama. Indeterminate Pronouns: The View from Japanese. In: *Tokyo Conference on Psycholinguistics*. Ed. by Yukio Otsu. Vol. 3. Tokyo, Japan: Hituzi Syobo, 2002, pp. 1–25.
- [212] Godehard Link. Hydras: On the Logic of Relative Constructions with Multiple Heads. In: *Varieties of Formal Semantics: Proceedings of the Fourth Amsterdam Colloquium*. Ed. by Fred Landman and Frank Veltman. Vol. 4. Dordrecht, Holland: Foris Publications, 1984.
- [213] John J. McCarthy. Comparative Markedness (long version). In: *Papers in Optimality Theory II*. Ed. by Angela Carpenter, Andries Coetzee, and Paul de Lacy. Vol. 26. University of Massachusetts Occasional Papers in Linguistics. Amherst, MA: GLSA, University of Massachusetts, 2002. URL: http://works.bepress.com/john_j_mccarthy/99.
- [214] John J. McCarthy and Alan Prince. Faithfulness and Reduplicative Identity. In: *University of Massachusetts Occasional Papers in Linguistics*. Ed. by Jill Beckman, Laura Walsh Dickey, and Suzanne Urbanczyk. Vol. 18. Amherst, MA: GLSA, University of Massachusetts, 1995, pp. 249–384.
- [215] Richard Montague. The Proper Treatment of Quantification in Ordinary English. In: *Approaches to Natural Language: Proceedings of the 1970 Stanford Workshop on Grammar and Semantics*. Ed. by Jaakko Hintikka, Julius M. Moravcsik, and Patrick Suppes. Reprinted in [26], pp. 247–270. Dordrecht, Holland: Reidel, 1973.
- [216] Marcin Morzycki. Wholes and their Covers. In: *Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)*. Vol. 12. 2002, pp. 184–203. DOI: [10.3765/salt.v12i0.2875](https://doi.org/10.3765/salt.v12i0.2875).
- [217] Rick Nouwen. Directionality in Modified Numerals: The Case of *up to*. In: *Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)*. Vol. 18. 2008, pp. 569–582. DOI: [10.3765/salt.v18i0.2482](https://doi.org/10.3765/salt.v18i0.2482).
- [218] Doris Penka. *At most* at Last. In: *Sinn und Bedeutung*. Ed. by Eva Csipak and Hedde Zeijlstra. Vol. 19. 2014, pp. 463–480. URL: <http://nbn-resolving.de/urn:nbn:de:bsz:352-0-304168>.
- [219] Susan Rothstein. A Fregean Semantics for Number Words. In: *Amsterdam Colloquium*. Ed. by Maria Aloni, Michael Franke, and Floris Roelofsen. Vol. 19. 2013, pp. 179–186.

- [220] Uli Sauerland. A New Semantics for Number. In: *Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)*. Vol. 13. 2003, pp. 258–275. DOI: [10.3765/salt.v13i0.2898](https://doi.org/10.3765/salt.v13i0.2898).
- [221] Bernhard Schwarz and Junko Shimoyama. Negative Islands and Obviation by *wa* in Japanese Degree Questions. In: *Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)*. Vol. 20. 2011, pp. 702–719. DOI: [10.3765/salt.v20i0.2563](https://doi.org/10.3765/salt.v20i0.2563).
- [222] Benjamin Spector. Modalized Questions and Exhaustivity. In: *Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)*. Vol. 17. 2007, pp. 282–299. DOI: [10.3765/salt.v17i0.2962](https://doi.org/10.3765/salt.v17i0.2962).
- [223] Yoad Winter and Joost Zwarts. Event Semantics and Abstract Categorical Grammar. In: *The Mathematics of Language: 12th Biennial Conference, MOL 12*. Ed. by Makoto Kanazawa et al. Vol. 6878. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Heidelberg, Germany: Springer, 2011, pp. 174–191.

Dissertations

- [224] Márta Abrusán. Contradiction and Grammar: The Case of Weak Islands. PhD thesis. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Sept. 2007. URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/1721.1/41704>.
- [225] Jill Beckman. Positional Faithfulness. PhD thesis. University of Massachusetts Amherst, 1998. URL: <http://roa.rutgers.edu/article/view/244>. ROA-234, Rutgers Optimality Archive.
- [226] Laura Benua. Transderivational Identity: Phonological Relations between Words. PhD thesis. University of Massachusetts Amherst, 1997. URL: <http://roa.rutgers.edu/article/view/269>. ROA-259, Rutgers Optimality Archive.
- [227] Christina Y. Bethin. Phonological Rules in the Nominative Singular and Genitive Plural of the Slavic Substantive Declension. PhD thesis. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 1978. URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/2142/68416>.
- [228] Brian Buccola. Maximality in the Semantics of Modified Numerals. PhD thesis. McGill University, July 2015. URL: <http://ling.auf.net/lingbuzz/003039>.
- [229] Lucas Champollion. Parts of a Whole: Distributivity as a Bridge between Aspect and Measurement. PhD thesis. University of Pennsylvania, 2010.
- [230] Jaap van der Does. Applied Quantifier Logics: Collectives, Naked Infinitives. PhD thesis. University of Amsterdam, 1992.
- [231] Jeroen Groenendijk and Martin Stokhof. Studies on the Semantics of Questions and the Pragmatics of Answers. PhD thesis. University of Amsterdam, 1984. URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/11245/1.392528>.
- [232] Martin Hackl. Comparative Quantifiers. PhD thesis. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2000.
- [233] Irene Heim. The Semantics of Definite and Indefinite Noun Phrases. PhD thesis. University of Massachusetts Amherst, 1982.
- [234] Laurence R. Horn. On the Semantics of Logical Operators in English. PhD thesis. Yale University, 1972.
- [235] Chris Kennedy. Projecting the Adjective: The Syntax and Semantics of Gradability and Comparison. PhD thesis. University of California, Santa Cruz, 1997.
- [236] Sam Al Khatib. ‘Only’ and Association with Negative Antonyms. PhD thesis. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2013. URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/1721.1/84414>.
- [237] William A. Ladusaw. Polarity Sensitivity as Inherent Scope Relations. PhD thesis. University of Texas at Austin, 1979.
- [238] Marie-Christine Meyer. Ignorance and Grammar. PhD thesis. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2013.
- [239] Jason Riggle. Generation Recognition and Learning in Finite State Optimality Theory. PhD thesis. University of California, Los Angeles, 2004.

- [240] Maribel Romero. Focus and Reconstruction Effects in *Wh*-Phrases. PhD thesis. University of Massachusetts Amherst, 1998.
- [241] Mats Rooth. Association with Focus. PhD thesis. University of Massachusetts Amherst, 1985.
- [242] Hotze Rullmann. Maximality in the Semantics of *Wh*-Constructions. PhD thesis. University of Massachusetts Amherst, 1995.
- [243] Nathan Sanders. Opacity and Sound Change in the Polish Lexicon. PhD thesis. University of California, Santa Cruz, 2003.
- [244] Benjamin Spector. Aspects de la pragmatique des opérateurs logiques. PhD thesis. Université Paris Diderot (Paris 7), 2006.
- [245] Eytan Zweig. Dependent Plurals and Plural Meaning. PhD thesis. New York University, 2008.

Edited Volumes

- [246] Brian Buccola et al., eds. *Proceedings from the Sixth Toronto-Ottawa-Montreal (TOM) Workshop in Semantics*. Vol. 24. McGill Working Papers in Linguistics 1. McGill University. Feb. 2014. URL: <https://www.mcgill.ca/mcgwpl/archives/volume-241-2014>.
- [247] Alanah McKillen and Brian Buccola, eds. *Proceedings from the First Montreal-Ottawa-Toronto-Hamilton (MOTH) Workshop in Syntax*. Vol. 23. McGill Working Papers in Linguistics 1. McGill University. June 2013. URL: <https://www.mcgill.ca/mcgwpl/archives/volume-231-2013>.

Other

- [248] Matt Barros and Luis Vicente. Backward ... Ellipsis? Handout at ZAS in Berlin. Nov. 12, 2009. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Matt_Barros/publication/242554895_Backwardellipsis.
- [249] Rajesh Bhatt and Shoichi Takahashi. When to Reduce and When Not to: Crosslinguistic Variation in Phrasal Comparatives. GLOW XXXI, Newcastle University. Mar. 28, 2008. URL: <http://people.umass.edu/bhatt/papers/glow-mar28-talk.pdf>.
- [250] Brian Buccola. Phrasal and Clausal Comparatives: The *di* vs. *che* Puzzle in Italian. Talk presented at the Toronto-Ottawa-Montreal semantics workshop (TOM 4). Toronto, Canada, Apr. 9, 2011.
- [251] Brian Buccola. Some Remarks on Inference Patterns Involving Epistemic Modality. First evaluation paper. McGill University, 2012. URL: <http://ling.auf.net/lingbuzz/003037>.
- [252] Brian Buccola. The Nature of Ignorance Implications Arising from Superlative Quantifiers. Talk presented at the Toronto-Ottawa-Montreal semantics workshop (TOM 5). Ottawa, Canada, Mar. 10, 2012.
- [253] Brian Buccola. A Mathematical Demonstration that Classic Optimality Theory is Expressively Weaker than Ordered Rewrite Rules. Talk presented at the Montreal-Ottawa-Toronto phonology workshop (MOT). Ottawa, Canada, Mar. 16, 2013.
- [254] Brian Buccola. On the Expressivity of Optimality Theory versus Ordered Rewrite Rules. Talk presented at the 18th conference on Formal Grammar. Düsseldorf, Germany, Aug. 11, 2013.
- [255] Brian Buccola. Two Proofs that Classic Optimality Theory is Expressively Weaker than Ordered Rewrite Rules. Second evaluation paper. McGill University, 2013. URL: <http://ling.auf.net/lingbuzz/003038>.
- [256] Brian Buccola. Global Economic Constraints: The Case of Van Benthem's Problem. Poster presented at the 45th Annual Meeting of the North East Linguistic Society (NELS). Cambridge, MA, Oct. 31, 2014.
- [257] Brian Buccola. *Less than*, Lower Bounds, and Distributivity/Collectivity. Manuscript. McGill University, 2014.

- [258] Brian Buccola. *Less than*, Lower Bounds, and Distributivity/Collectivity. Talk presented at the Toronto-Ottawa-Montreal semantics workshop (TOM 7). Toronto, Canada, Apr. 12, 2014.
- [259] Brian Buccola. Maximal Informativity and Numeral Modifiers: The Case of *between*. Invited talk presented at the Leiden-Utrecht Semantics Happenings (LUSH) research group. Utrecht, Netherlands, Sept. 7, 2015.
- [260] Brian Buccola. Modified and Unmodified Numerals: Lessons from Genericity. Invited colloquium talk presented at Tel Aviv University. Tel Aviv, Israel, Nov. 19, 2015.
- [261] Brian Buccola. Modified Numerals, Plurality, and Boundedness. Talk presented at the Syntax and Semantics of Numerals workshop, at the 48th Annual Meeting of the Societas Linguistica Europaea. Leiden, Netherlands, Sept. 3, 2015.
- [262] Brian Buccola. Severing Maximality from *fewer than*: Evidence from Genericity. Talk presented at Sinn und Bedeutung 20. Tübingen, Germany, Sept. 11, 2015.
- [263] Brian Buccola. A Surface-Scope Analysis of Authoritative Readings of Modified Numerals. Invited talk presented at the Institut Jean Nicod, Département d'études cognitives, École normale supérieure. Paris, France, July 6, 2016. Based on joint work with Andreas Haida.
- [264] Brian Buccola. Bare Numerals and Scalar Implicatures in Generic Sentences. Invited talk presented at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. Jerusalem, Israel, Mar. 23, 2016.
- [265] Brian Buccola. Bare Numerals and Scalar Implicatures in Generic Sentences. Talk presented at the Logic in Language and Conversation (LogiCon) workshop. Utrecht, Netherlands, Sept. 19, 2016.
- [266] Brian Buccola. Modified and Unmodified Numerals: Lessons from Genericity. Talk presented at the workshop on the semantic contribution of Det and Num. (In)definiteness, genericity, and referentiality. Barcelona, Spain, May 28, 2016.
- [267] Brian Buccola and Andreas Haida. A Surface-Scope Analysis of Authoritative Readings of Modified Numerals. Talk presented at the Logic in Language and Conversation (LogiCon) workshop. Utrecht, Netherlands, Sept. 20, 2016.
- [268] Brian Buccola and Andreas Haida. A Surface-Scope Analysis of Authoritative Readings of Modified Numerals. Talk presented at Sinn und Bedeutung 21. Edinburgh, Scotland, Sept. 5, 2016.
- [269] Brian Buccola and Andreas Haida. Authoritative Readings of Superlative Modified Numerals. Poster presented at the annual Edmond & Lily Safra Center for Brain Sciences (ELSC) retreat. Ein Gedi, Israel, Jan. 24, 2016.
- [270] Brian Buccola and Morgan Sonderegger. On the Expressivity of Optimality Theory versus Rules: An Application to Opaque Patterns. Poster presented at Phonology 2013. Amherst, MA, Nov. 9, 2013.
- [271] Brian Buccola and Morgan Sonderegger. On the Expressivity of Optimality Theory versus Rules: An Application to Opacity. Talk presented at the 88th Annual Meeting of the Linguistics Society of America. Minneapolis, MN, Jan. 3, 2014.
- [272] Seth Cable. Manfred Krifka (1999): "At least some Determiners aren't Determiners". Class handout, Proseminar on Semantic Theory. University of Massachusetts Amherst, 2010. URL: <http://people.umass.edu/scable/LING720-FA10/Handouts/Krifka-1999.pdf>.
- [273] Jason Eisner. What constraints should OT allow? Handout for a talk presented at the 71st Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America. Chicago, IL, Jan. 4, 1997. URL: <http://roa.rutgers.edu/article/view/215>. ROA-204, Rutgers Optimality Archive.
- [274] Kai von Fintel. The Best We Can (Expect to) Get? Challenges to the Classic Semantics for Deontic Modals. Paper for a session on Deontic Modals at the Central APA. Jan. 9, 2012. URL: <http://mit.edu/fintel/fintel-2012-apa-ought.pdf>.
- [275] Danny Fox. Mention Some Readings. Class notes. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Feb. 2013.
- [276] Jon Gajewski. On Analyticity in Natural Language. Manuscript. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2003. URL: <http://www.gajewski.uconn.edu/papers/analytic.pdf>.

- [277] Martina Gracanin-Yukse. What and Why Can't be Shared. Manuscript, Middle East Technical University. Apr. 2009. URL: http://www.metu.edu.tr/~martina/what_and_why_Apr_2009_single_spaced_submitted_revised_FINAL_web.pdf.
- [278] Tania Ionin and Ora Matushansky. On the Syntax and Semantics of Cardinals. Manuscript submitted to MIT Press. 2016.
- [279] Chris Kennedy. Standards of Comparison. Handout from Colloque de Syntaxe et Sémantique à Paris. Paris, France, Oct. 6, 2007. URL: <http://semantics.uchicago.edu/kennedy/docs/cssp07.pdf>.
- [280] Angelika Kratzer. Scalar Implicatures: Are There Any? Talk given at the Workshop on Polarity, Scalar Phenomena, and Implicatures. Milan, Italy, June 18, 2003. URL: <http://semanticsarchive.net/Archive/GJiYjQxN/>.
- [281] Manfred Krifka. More on the Difference between *more than two* and *at least three*. Paper presented at University of California at Santa Cruz. Santa Cruz, CA, 2007. URL: <http://amor.cms.hu-berlin.de/~h2816i3x/Talks/SantaCruz2007.pdf>.
- [282] Fred Landman. Boolean Pragmatics. Unpublished manuscript. 2011.
- [283] Doris Penka. A Superlative Analysis of Superlative Scalar Modifiers. Paper presented at Sinn und Bedeutung 15. Universität des Saarlandes, Sept. 10, 2010. URL: <http://www.uni-saarland.de/fak4/fr41/reich/conf/sub15/program/abstracts/penka-sub15.pdf>.
- [284] Alan Prince. Entailed Ranking Arguments. 2002. URL: <http://roa.rutgers.edu/article/view/510>. ROA-500, Rutgers Optimality Archive.
- [285] Alan Prince. The Logic of Optimality Theory. Paper presented at the South Western Optimality Theory (SWOT) workshop. Apr. 26, 2003. URL: <http://rucss.rutgers.edu/~prince/gamma/talks/SWOT.pdf>.
- [286] Viola Schmitt. Scopelessness. Talk given at Institut Jean Nicod, Département d'études cognitives, École normale supérieure. Paris, France, Mar. 2015.
- [287] Bernhard Schwarz. Remarks on Class B Numeral Modifiers. Handout for a talk at the Indefinites and Beyond workshop. Göttingen, Germany, Nov. 19, 2011.
- [288] Raj Singh. Oddness and Ignorance Inferences. Handout. June 5, 2010.
- [289] Paul Smolensky. Harmony, Markedness, and Phonological Activity. Handout of keynote address, Rutgers Optimality Workshop 1. New Brunswick, Canada, Oct. 23, 1993. URL: <http://roa.rutgers.edu/files/87-0000/87-0000-SMOLENSKY-0-0.PDF>.
- [290] Benjamin Spector. Plural Indefinites and Maximality. Slides from a UCLA linguistics colloquium talk. Los Angeles, CA, Apr. 4, 2014.