References

- Baker, Carl Lee. 1970. Double negatives. Linguistic Inquiry 1:169–186. URL http://www.jstor.org/stable/4177551.
- Baković, Eric. 2005. Assimilation and the determination of identity. *Phonology* 22:279-315. URL http://www.jstor.org/stable/4615536.
- Baković, Eric. 2007. A revised typology of opaque generalizations. Phonology 24:217–259.
- Baković, Eric. 2011. Opacity and ordering. In *The handbook of phonological theory*, ed. John A. Goldsmith, Jason Riggle, and Alan C. L. Yu. Blackwell Publishers, second edition.
- Barker, Chris. 2002. Continuations and the nature of quantification. *Natural Language Semantics* 10:211–242.
- Barros, Matt, and Luis Vicente. 2009. Backward ...ellipsis? Handout at ZAS in Berlin. URL http://www.eden.rutgers.edu/~mattb13/images/Barros&Vicente2009HandoutPotsdam.pdf.
- Barwise, Jon, and Robin Cooper. 1981. Generalized quantifiers and natural language. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 4:159–219.
- Beck, Sigrid, Sveta Krasikova, Daniel Fleischer, Remus Gergel, Stefan Hofstetter, Christiane Savelsberg, John Vanderelst, and Elisabeth Villalta. 2009. Crosslinguistic variation in comparison constructions. *Linguistic Variation Yearbook* 9:1–66.
- Beck, Sigrid, Toshiko Oda, and Koji Sugisaki. 2004. Parametric variation in the semantics of comparison: Japanese vs. english. *Journal of East Asian Linquistics* 13:289–344.
- Benua, Laura. 1997. Transderivational identity: Phonological relations between words. Doctoral Dissertation, University of Massachusetts, Amherst. URL roa.rutgers.edu/files/259-0498/roa-259-benua-2.pdf.
- Berckmans, Paul. 1993. The quantifier theory of Even. Linguistics and Philosophy 16:589-611.
- Bernstein, Judy B. 2003. The DP hypothesis: Identifying clausal properties in the nominal domain. In *The handbook of contemporary syntactic theory*, ed. Mark Baltin and Chris Collins, chapter 17, 536–561. Blackwell Publishers Ltd.
- Bethin, Christina Y. 1978. Phonological rules in the nominative singular and genitive plural of the slavic substantive declension. Doctoral Dissertation, University of Illinois, Champaign–Urbana.
- Bhatt, Rajesh, and Shoichi Takahashi. 2008. When to reduce and when not to: crosslinguistic variation in phrasal comparatives. URL http://people.umass.edu/bhatt/papers/glow-mar28-talk.pdf, GLOW XXXI, Newcastle University, 28 March 2008.
- Bhatt, Rajesh, and Shoichi Takahashi. 2011. Review of Lechner (2004). The Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics 14:139–171.
- Bhatt, Rajesh, and Shoichi Takahashi. to appear. Reduced and unreduced phrasal comparatives. URL http://www.ge.ce.nihon-u.ac.jp/~s_t/phrasal_comparatives.pdf, accepted for publication in *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory*, pending revisions.
- Blumenfeld, Lev. 2005. Too many solutions: prosody and its segmental effect. In *Proceedings from the Annual Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society*, volume 41, 17–31. Chicago Linguistic Society.
- Bogal-Allbritten, Elizabeth. 2010. Decomposing adjectival meaning in Navajo. URL http://blogs.umass.edu/eba/files/2009/05/EBA-Navajo-Adjectives2.pdf, ms., University of Massachusetts, Amherst.

- Bouchard, David-Étienne. 2010. Thesis proposal. Ms., McGill University.
- Brasington, R. W. P. 1971. Noun pluralization in brazilian portuguese. *Journal of Linguistics* 7:151-177. URL http://www.jstor.org/stable/4175110.
- Browne, E. Wayles, III. 1972. Conjoined question words and a limitation on english surface structures. Linguistic Inquiry 3:223-226. URL http://www.jstor.org/stable/4177703.
- Bruening, Benjamin. 2001. QR obeys superiority: Frozen scope and ACD. *Linguistic Inquiry* 32:233-273. URL web.mit.edu/norvin/www/24.956/Bruening.pdf.
- Buccola, Brian. 2012. Some remarks on inference patterns involving epistemic modality. First evaluation paper, McGill University.
- Buccola, Brian. 2013. Two proofs that classic Optimality Theory is expressively weaker than ordered rewrite rules. Second evaluation paper, McGill University.
- Büring, Daniel. 2008. The least at least can do. In Proceedings of the 26th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics, ed. Charles B. Chang and Hannah J. Haynie, 114–120. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Proceedings Project. URL http://semanticsarchive.net/Archive/WUyOTk30/.
- Burks, Arthur W. 1949. Icon, index, and symbol. *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 9:673–689. URL http://www.jstor.org/stable/2103298.
- Cable, Seth. 2010. Against the existence of pied-piping: Evidence from Tlingit. *Linguistic Inquiry* 41:563–594.
- Carroll, Lewis. 1895. What the Tortoise said to Achilles. *Mind* 4:278–280. URL http://www.jstor.org/stable/2248015.
- Chierchia, Gennaro, and Sally McConnell-Ginet. 2000. Meaning and Grammar: an Introduction to Semantics. The MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1959. On certain formal properties of grammars. Information and Control 2:137–167.
- Chomsky, Noam, and Morris Halle. 1968. The sound pattern of English. The MIT Press.
- Chomsky, Noam, and George A. Miller. 1958. Finite state languages. Information and Control 1:91–112.
- Chung, Sandra, William A. Ladusaw, and James McCloskey. 1995. Sluicing and logical form. *Natural Language Semantics* 3:239–282.
- Church, Alonzo. 1940. A formulation of the simple theory of types. The Journal of Symbolic Logic 5:56-68. URL http://www.jstor.org/stable/2266170.
- Corver, Norbert. 1997. Much-support as a last resort. Linguistic Inquiry 28:119–164. URL http://www.jstor.org/stable/4178967.
- Cummins, Chris, and Napoleon Katsos. 2010. Comparative and superlative quantifiers: Pragmatic effects of comparison type. *Journal of Semantics* 27:271–305.
- Davidson, Donald. 1974. Belief and the basis of meaning. Synthese 27:309–323.
- Davis, Henry, and Lisa Matthewson. 1999. On the functional determination of lexical categories. Revue québécoise de linguistique 27:29-69. URL http://id.erudit.org/iderudit/603175ar.
- Donati, Caterina. 1996. A case study on head movement comparative clauses. Catalan Working Papers in Linguistics 5:169–181. URL ddd.uab.cat/pub/cwpil/1132256Xv5n2p169.pdf.
- Donnellan, Keith S. 1966. Reference and definite descriptions. *The Philosophical Review* 75:281–304. URL http://www.jstor.org/stable/2183143.

- Eisner, Jason. 1997. What constraints should ot allow? URL http://roa.rutgers.edu/files/204-0797/roa-204-eisner-2.pdf, handout for talk at LSA annual meeting, Chicago, January 1997.
- von Fintel, Kai. 1999. NPI licensing, Strawson entailment, and context dependency. *Journal of Semantics* 16:97–148.
- von Fintel, Kai. 2012. The best we can (expect to) get? challenges to the classic semantics for deontic modals. URL http://mit.edu/fintel/fintel-2012-apa-ought.pdf, paper for a session on Deontic Modals at the Central APA, 9 January 2012.
- von Fintel, Kai, and Anthony S. Gillies. 2008. An opinionated guide to epistemic modality. In *Oxford studies in epistemology, volume 2*, ed. Tamar Szabo Gendler and John Hawthorne, volume 2, chapter 2. Oxford University Press. URL http://web.mit.edu/fintel/fintel-gillies-ose2.pdf.
- von Fintel, Kai, and Anthony S. Gillies. 2011. 'Might' made right. In *Epistemic modality*, ed. Andy Egan and Brian Weatherson, chapter 3, 108–130. Oxford University Press. URL http://web.mit.edu/fintel/www/might-austin.pdf.
- von Fintel, Kai, and Sabine Iatridou. 2003. Epistemic containment. Linguistic Inquiry 34:173–198.
- Fox, Danny. 2003. On logical form. In *Minimalist syntax*, ed. Randall Hendrick, chapter 2. Blackwell Publishers. URL http://www.linguistics.pomona.edu/LGCS121Spring2005/Reading/LFnewer.pdf.
- Fox, Danny. 2007. Free choice and the theory of scalar implicatures. In *Presupposition and implicature in compositional semantics*, ed. Uli Sauerland and Penka Stateva, Palgrave Studies in Pragmatics, Language and Cognition Series, chapter 4, 71–120. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Fox, Danny, and Roni Katzir. 2011. On the characterization of alternatives. *Natural Language Semantics* 19:87–107.
- Francescotti, Robert M. 1995. Even: The conventional implicature approach reconsidered. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 18:153–173.
- Frege, Gottlob. 1948. Sense and reference. The Philosophical Review 57:209-230. URL http://www.jstor.org/stable/2181485.
- Gajewski, Jon. 2003. On analyticity in natural language. URL http://www.gajewski.uconn.edu/papers/analytic.pdf, manuscript, MIT, Cambridge.
- Gajewski, Jon. 2008. NPI any and connected exceptive phrases. Natural Language Semantics 16:69–110.
- Gamut, L.T.F. 1991a. *Logic, language, and meaning*, volume 1 (Introduction to Logic). The University of Chicago Press.
- Gamut, L.T.F. 1991b. *Logic, language, and meaning*, volume 2 (Intensional Logic and Logical Grammar). The University of Chicago Press.
- Geurts, Bart. 2006. Take five: the meaning and use of a number word. In *Non-definiteness and plurality*, ed. Svetlana Vogeleer and Liliane Tasmowski, 311–329. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: Benjamins. URL http://phil.ruhosting.nl/tfl/bart/papers/five.pdf.
- Geurts, Bart. 2009. Scalar implicature and local pragmatics. Mind & Language 24:51-79.
- Geurts, Bart, Napoleon Katsos, Chris Cummins, Jonas Moons, and Leo Noordman. 2010. Scalar quantifiers: Logic, acquisition, and processing. *Language and Cognitive Processes* 25:130–148.
- Geurts, Bart, and Rick Nouwen. 2007. At least et al.: The semantics of scalar modifiers. *Language* 83:533–559.
- Giannakidou, Anastasia, and Jason Merchant. 1998. Reverse sluicing in English and Greek. *The Linguistic Review* 15:233–256.

Goldstein, Louis, and Carol A. Fowler. 2003. Articulatory phonology: A phonology for public language use. In *Phonetics and phonology in language comprehension and production: Differences and similarities*, ed. Niels Olaf Schiller and Antje Meyer, volume 6 of *Phonology and Phonetics*, 159–207. Mouton De Gruyter.

Gracanin-Yuksek, Martina. 2009. What and why can't be shared. URL http://www.metu.edu.tr/~martina/what_and_why_Apr_2009_single_spaced_submitted_revised_FINAL_web.pdf, manuscript, Middle East Technical University, April 2009.

Guerzoni, Elena. 2006. Intervention effects on NPIs and feature movement: Towards a unified account of intervention. *Natural Language Semantics* 14:359–398.

Hackl, Martin. 2000. Comparative quantifiers. Doctoral Dissertation, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Hackl, Martin. 2009. On the grammar and processing of proportional quantifiers: most versus more than half. Natural Language Semantics 17:63–98.

Hackl, Martin, Jorie Koster-Hale, and Jason Varvoutis. 2012. Quantification and ACD: Evidence from real-time sentence processing. *Journal of Semantics*.

Haida, Andreas, and Sophie Repp. 2010. Local and global implicatures in Wh-question disjunctions. In Logic, language and meaning, ed. Maria Aloni, Harald Bastiaanse, Tikitu de Jager, and Katrin Schulz, volume 6042 of Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 63–73. Springer Berlin / Heidelberg.

Heinz, Jeffrey. 2011a. Computational phonology—part I: Foundations. Language and Linguistics Compass 5:140–152.

Heinz, Jeffrey. 2011b. Computational phonology—part II: Grammars, learning, and the future. Language and Linguistics Compass 5:153–168.

Hornstein, Norbert. 1999. Movement and control. Linguistic Inquiry 30:69-96.

Hulstaert, Gustaaf. 1961. Grammaire du lomongo. Musée royal de l'Afrique centrale.

Iatridou, Sabine. 1990. Agr(P). Linguistic Inquiry 21:551-577. URL http://www.jstor.org/stable/4178695.

Idsardi, William J. 2000. Clarifying opacity. The Linguistic Review 17:337–350.

Jacobson, Pauline. 1998. Antecedent contained deletion and pied-piping: Evidence for a variable-free semantics. In *Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory 8*, Cornell Working Papers in Linguistics, 74–91. Cornell University. URL http://elanguage.net/journals/index.php/salt/article/view/8.74/1645.

Jacobson, Pauline. 2002. (dis)Organization of the grammar: 25 years. Linguistics and Philosophy 25:601-626. URL http://www.jstor.org/stable/25001866.

Johnson, C. Douglas. 1972. Formal aspects of phonological description. Mouton.

Kager, René. 1999. Optimality theory. Cambridge University Press.

Kaplan, Ronald M., and Martin Kay. 1994. Regular models of phonological rule systems. *Computational Linguistics* 20:331–378.

Karttunen, Lauri. 1977. Syntax and semantics of questions. Linguistics and Philosophy 1:3-44.

Katz, Jerrold, and Jerry Fodor. 1962. What's wrong with the philosophy of Language? Inquiry 5:197–237.

Katzir, Roni. 2007. Structurally-defined alternatives. Linguistics and Philosophy 30:669–690.

Kay, Paul. 1990. Even. Linguistics and Philosophy 13:59-111.

- Kennedy, Chris. 1997. Projecting the adjective: the syntax and semantics of gradability and comparison. Doctoral Dissertation, University of California Santa Cruz.
- Kennedy, Chris. 2007a. Modes of comparison. In *Proceedings from the Annual Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society*, volume 43, 141–165. Chicago Linguistic Society. URL http://cls.metapress.com/content/913k657037422361/.
- Kennedy, Chris. 2007b. Standards of comparison. Handout from Colloque de Syntaxe et Sémantique à Paris, October 2007.
- Kenstowicz, Michael, and Charles Kisseberth. 1979. Generative phonology: Description and theory. Academic Press.
- Kiparsky, Paul. 1968. Linguistic universals and language change. In *Universals in linguistic theory*, ed. Emmon W. Bach and Robert T. Harms, 170–202. Holt, Reinhart, & Winston.
- Kiparsky, Paul. 1971. Historical linguistics. In *A survey of linguistic science*, ed. William Orr Dingwall. University of Maryland Linguistics Program, College Park.
- Kiparsky, Paul. 1973a. Abstractness, opacity, and global rules. In *Three dimensions of linguistic theory*, ed. Osamu Fujimura and Donald L. Smith. TEC.
- Kiparsky, Paul. 1973b. "Elsewhere" in phonology. In *A festschrift for Morris Halle*, ed. Stephen R. Anderson and Paul Kiparsky, 93–106. New York: Holt, Reinhart, & Winston.
- Kiparsky, Paul. 1983. Word formation and the lexicon. In *Proceedings of the 1982 Mid-America Linguistics Conference*, 47–78. Lawrence, Kansas: University of Kansas.
- Kirchner, Robert. 1996. Synchronic chain shifts in Optimality Theory. Linguistic Inquiry 27:341–350.
- Kisseberth, Charles. 2010. Conspiracies. URL http://www.unice.fr/dsl/egg/constanta10/ Oostendorp-Scheer/Kisseberth%20Companion%20-%20Conspiracies.pdf, ms., to appear in *Phonology Companion*.
- Kratzer, Angelika. 2003. Scalar implicatures: are there any? URL http://semanticsarchive.net/ Archive/GJiYjQxN/, talk given at Workshop on Polarity, Scalar Phenomena, and Implicatures. University of Milan-Bicocca, June 18, 2003.
- Kratzer, Angelika. 2012a. The notional category of modality. In *Modals and conditionals*, chapter 2, 27–69. Oxford University Press.
- Kratzer, Angelika. 2012b. What must and can must and can mean. In Modals and conditionals, chapter 1, 4–20. Oxford University Press.
- Krifka, Manfred. 2007. More on the difference between more than two and at least three. URL http://amor.cms.hu-berlin.de/~h2816i3x/Talks/SantaCruz2007.pdf, paper presented at University of California at Santa Cruz.
- Ladusaw, William A. 1979. Polarity sensitivity as inherent scope relations. Doctoral Dissertation, University of Texas, Austin.
- Law, Howard. 1958. Morphological structure of Isthmus Nahuat. International Journal of American Languages 24:108–129.
- Levinson, Stephen C. 2000. Presumptive meanings: the theory of generalized conversational implicature. The MIT Press.
- Magri, Giorgio. 2009. A theory of individual—level predicates based on blind mandatory scalar implicatures. Natural Language Semantics 17:245–297.
- McCarthy, John. 1999. Sympathy and phonological opacity. Phonology 16:331–399.

- McCarthy, John. 2002. Comparative markedness (long version). In *Papers in Optimality Theory II*, ed. Angela Carpenter, Andries Coetzee, and Paul de Lacy, volume 26 of *University of Massachusetts Occasional Papers in Linguistics*. GLSA Publications. URL http://works.bepress.com/john_j_mccarthy/99.
- McCarthy, John. 2007. Hidden generalizations: Phonological opacity in optimality theory. Equinox Publishing Ltd.
- Menéndez-Benito, Paula. 2010. On universal free choice items. Natural Language Semantics 18:33-64.
- Moltmann, Friederike. 2005. Part structure in situations: the semantics of *individual* and *whole*. Linguistics and Philosophy 28:599–641.
- Morzycki, Marcin. 2002. Wholes and their covers. In *Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory* 12, ed. Brendan Jackson. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University. URL http://elanguage.net/journals/index.php/salt/article/view/12.184/1781.
- Nouwen, Rick. 2008. Directionality in modified numerals: the case of up to. In Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory 18.
- Nouwen, Rick. 2010. Two kinds of modified numerals. Semantics & Pragmatics 3:1-41.
- Penka, Doris. 2010. A superlative analysis of superlative scalar modifiers. URL http://www.uni-saarland.de/fak4/fr41/reich/conf/sub15/program/abstracts/penka-sub15.pdf, paper presented at Sinn und Bedeutung (SuB) 15. Universität des Saarlandes, 9–11 September 2010.
- Pijnacker, Judith, Bart Geurts, Michiel van Lambalgen, Jan Buitelaar, and Peter Hagoort. 2011. Reasoning with exceptions: An event-related brain potentials study. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience* 23:471–480.
- Prince, Alan, and Paul Smolensky. 2004. Optimality theory: Constraint interaction in generative grammar. Blackwell Publishers.
- Reiter, Ray. 1980. A logic for default reasoning. Artificial Intelligence 13:81–137.
- Riggle, Jason. 2004. Generation recognition and learning in finite state optimality theory. Doctoral Dissertation, UCLA.
- de Rijk, Rudolph. 1970. Vowel interaction in Bizcayan Basque. Fontes Linguae Vasconum 2:149–167.
- Sanders, Nathan. 2003. Opacity and sound change in the Polish lexicon. Doctoral Dissertation, UCSC.
- Sauerland, Uli. 2004. Scalar implicatures in complex sentences. Linguistics and Philosophy 27:367–391.
- Schwarz, Bernhard. 2011. Remarks on class b numeral modifiers. Handout for a talk at the workshop *Indefinites and Beyond*, University of Göttingen., 18–19 November 2011.
- Schwarz, Bernhard, Brian Buccola, and Michael Hamilton. 2012. Two types of class B numeral modifiers: A reply to nouwen 2010. Semantics and Pragmatics 5:1–25.
- Schwarz, Bernhard, and Junko Shimoyama. 2011. Negative islands and obviation by wa in Japanese degree questions. In *Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory 20*, ed. Nan Li and David Lutz, 702–719. Ithaca, New York: CLC Publications. URL http://elanguage.net/journals/index.php/salt/article/view/20.702/1465.
- Schwarzschild, Roger. 2002. Singleton indefinites. Journal of Semantics 19:289–314.
- Singh, Raj. 2010. Oddness and ignorance inferences. Handout, 5 June 2010.
- Smolensky, Paul. 1993. Harmony, markedness, and phonological activity. URL http://roa.rutgers.edu/files/87-0000/87-0000-SMOLENSKY-0-0.PDF, handout of keynote address, Rutgers Optimality Workshop 1, New Brunswick, October 1993.
- Thomason, Richmond H. 1997. Non-monotonicity in linguistics. In *Handbook of logic and language*, ed. Johan van Benthem and Alice ter Meulen, chapter 14, 777–831. The MIT Press.