

### Exercise 1.9

Recall the definition

$$\text{add} : N \rightarrow N \rightarrow N$$

$$\text{add} \equiv \text{rec}_N(N \rightarrow N, \lambda n. n, \lambda n. \lambda g. \lambda m. \text{succ}(g(m)))$$

Define  $\text{Fin} : N \rightarrow \mathcal{U}$  by

$$\text{Fin}(0) \equiv \underline{0} \quad (\text{the empty type})$$

$$\text{Fin}(\text{succ}(n)) \equiv \sum_{a:N} \sum_{b:N} \text{add}(b, a) \stackrel{N}{=} n$$

and

$$f_{\text{max}} : \prod_{n:N} \text{Fin}(n+1)$$

$$f_{\text{max}}(n) \equiv \text{refl}_n(n, 0, \text{refl}_n)$$

note that this is well-typed:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{add}(0, n) &\equiv \text{rec}_N(N \rightarrow N, \lambda n. n, \lambda n. \lambda g. \lambda m. \text{succ}(g(m)), 0)(n) \\ &\equiv (\lambda n. n)(n) \\ &\equiv n \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{so } \text{refl}_n : n \stackrel{N}{=} n \equiv \text{refl}_n : \text{add}(0, n) \stackrel{N}{=} n.$$