

ECMAScript Proposal: `Array.prototype.flat{Map,ten}`

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Array.prototype.flatten([*depth*])


`[[0], [1, 2], [3]].flatten()`

⇒ `[0, 1, 2, 3]`

`[0, [1, [2, [3, [4]]]]].flatten(3)`

⇒ `[0, 1, [2, [3, [4]]]].flatten(2)`

⇒ `[0, 1, 2, 3, [4]]`



Array.prototype.flatMap (*callbackfn* [, *thisArg*])

`[3, 2, 0, 5].flatMap(x => Array(x).fill(x))`

⇒ `[3, 2, 0, 5].map(x => Array(x).fill(x)).flatten()`

⇒ `[[3, 3, 3], [2, 2], [], [5, 5, 5, 5, 5]].flatten()`

⇒ `[3, 3, 3, 2, 2, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5]`

Relevant Discussions



isConcatSpreadable vs Iterable

- `isConcatSpreadable` equivalent to `(xs) => [].concat(...xs)`
- Unexpected iterability: `["string", ["another"]].flatten()`
 - `isConcatSpreadable`: `["string", "another"]`
 - `Iterable`: `["s", "t", "r", "i", "n", "g", "another"]`
- Infinite depth flattening: `[[[[[[[["anything iterable"]]]]]]]].flatten(1/0)`
 - `isConcatSpreadable`: `["anything iterable"]`
 - `Iterable`: spins forever



throw vs auto-pure for non-spreadables

```
[0, [1, 2], 3].flatMap(x => x)
```

- Current proposal: [0, 1, 2, 3]
- Alternative: throw TypeError



treatment of holes

```
[0, , 2].flatMap(x => [x])
```

- Current proposal: [0, 2]
- Alternative 1: [0, , 2]
- ~~Alternative 2: [0, undefined, 2]~~

```
[0, , 2].map(x => [x]).flatten()
```

- [0, 2]



%TypedArrayPrototype%.flatMap

- probably a good idea
- don't want to include it in this proposal if it will cause delay
- should probably support returning Iterables
- should probably throw for non-Iterables