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14.9.1992

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SUBSTITUTION CALCULUS

Forms of judgement

Γ : context

$\Gamma = \Delta$: context

$\gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma$

$\gamma = \delta : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma$

$\Gamma \rightarrow A$: type

$\Gamma \rightarrow A = B$: type

$\Gamma \rightarrow a : A$

$\Gamma \rightarrow a = c : A$

$\Gamma \rightarrow B : (\pm) \text{type}$

$\Gamma \rightarrow B = C : (A) \text{type}$

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Rules of inference

Context formation

(Γ): context

$\frac{\Gamma: \text{context} \quad \Gamma \rightarrow A: \text{type}}{\Gamma, x:A: \text{context}}$

$(\Gamma, x:A): \text{context}$

Thinning

$\frac{\gamma: \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma}{\gamma: \Theta \rightarrow \Gamma} \quad (\Theta \text{ extension of } \Delta)$

$\frac{\gamma: \Theta \rightarrow \Delta}{\gamma: \Theta \rightarrow \Gamma} \quad (\Gamma \text{ restriction of } \Delta)$

$\frac{\Gamma \rightarrow A: \text{type}}{\Delta \rightarrow A: \text{type}}$

$\frac{\Gamma \rightarrow a:A}{\Delta \rightarrow a:A}$

$$\frac{\Gamma \rightarrow B : (A)\text{ type}}{\Delta \rightarrow B : (A)\text{ type}}$$

$$\Delta \rightarrow B : (A)\text{ type}$$

(Δ extension of Γ)

Multiplication (composition)

$$\frac{\delta : \Theta \rightarrow \Delta \quad \gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma}{\gamma \delta : \Theta \rightarrow \Gamma}$$

$$\underline{\gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma \quad \Gamma \rightarrow A : \text{type}}$$

$$\Delta \rightarrow A \gamma : \text{type}$$

$$\underline{\gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma \quad \Gamma \rightarrow a : A}$$

$$\Delta \rightarrow a \gamma : A \gamma$$

$$\underline{\gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma \quad \Gamma \rightarrow B : (A)\text{ type}}$$

$$\Delta \rightarrow B \gamma : (A \gamma)\text{ type}$$

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Associativity

$$\frac{\theta : \Lambda \rightarrow \Theta \quad \delta : \Theta \rightarrow \Delta \quad \gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma}{(\gamma\delta)\theta = \gamma(\delta\theta) : \Lambda \rightarrow \Gamma}$$

$$\frac{\delta : \Theta \rightarrow \Delta \quad \gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma \quad \Gamma \rightarrow A : \text{type}}{\Theta \rightarrow (A\gamma)\delta = A(\gamma\delta) : \text{type}}$$

$$\frac{\delta : \Theta \rightarrow \Delta \quad \gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma \quad \Gamma \rightarrow a : A}{\Theta \rightarrow (a\gamma)\delta = a(\gamma\delta) : A(\gamma\delta) \quad (= (A\gamma)\delta)}$$

$$\frac{\delta : \Theta \rightarrow \Delta \quad \gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma \quad \Gamma \rightarrow B : (A)\text{type}}{\Theta \rightarrow (B\gamma)\delta = B(\gamma\delta) : (A(\gamma\delta))\text{type}}$$

$$\quad \quad \quad (= (A\gamma)\delta)$$

Unit

$$() : \Gamma \rightarrow \Gamma$$

id

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$$\gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma$$

$$() \gamma = \gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma$$

$$\gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma$$

$$\gamma () = \gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma$$

$$\Gamma \rightarrow A : \text{type}$$

$$\Gamma \rightarrow A() = A : \text{type}$$

$$\Gamma \rightarrow a : A$$

$$\Gamma \rightarrow a() = a : A (= A())$$

$$\Gamma \rightarrow B : (A) \text{type}$$

$$\Gamma \rightarrow B() = B : (A) \text{type} \\ (= A())$$

Updating

$$\gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma \quad \Delta \rightarrow a : A \gamma$$

$$(\gamma, x=a) : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma, x : A$$

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Commutativity of substitution
and updating

$$\delta: \Theta \rightarrow \Delta \quad \gamma: \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma$$

$$\underline{\Delta \rightarrow a : A\gamma}$$

$$(\gamma, x=a)\delta = (\gamma\delta, x=a\delta) : \Theta \rightarrow \Gamma, x:A$$

Analogue of β -conversion

Alt. 1

$$\gamma: \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma \quad \underline{\Delta \rightarrow a : A\gamma}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} (\gamma, x=a) = \gamma: \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma \\ \Delta \rightarrow x(\gamma, x=a) = a : A\gamma \quad (= A(\gamma, x=a)) \end{array} \right.$$

Alt. 2

$$\gamma: \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma \quad \underline{\Delta \rightarrow a : A\gamma}$$

$$\Delta \rightarrow y(\gamma, x=a) = yy: B\gamma \quad (= B(\gamma, x=a))$$

$$\Delta \rightarrow x(\gamma, x=a) = a : A\gamma \quad (= A(\gamma, x=a))$$

($y: B$ ranges over the clauses
in Γ)

Analogue of η -conversion

$$\frac{\gamma : \Delta \rightarrow ()}{\gamma = () : \Delta \rightarrow ()}$$

$$\frac{\gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma, x : A}{\gamma = (\gamma, x = x\gamma) : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma, x : A}$$

Analogue of the ξ -rule

$$\frac{\gamma : \Delta \rightarrow () \quad \delta : \Delta \rightarrow ()}{\gamma = \delta : \Delta \rightarrow ()}$$

$$\gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma, x : A \quad \delta : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma, x : A$$

$$\gamma = \delta : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma$$

$$\Delta \rightarrow x\gamma = x\delta : A\gamma (= A\delta)$$

$$\gamma = \delta : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma, x : A$$

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Rules of type formation

$$\Gamma \rightarrow \text{set} : \text{type}$$

$$\gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma$$

$$\Delta \rightarrow \text{set} \gamma = \text{set} : \text{type}$$

$$\Gamma \rightarrow A : \text{set}$$

$$\Gamma \rightarrow \text{elem}(A) : \text{type}$$

$$\gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma$$

$$\Delta \rightarrow \text{elem}(A) \gamma = \text{elem}(A\gamma) : \text{type}$$

$$\Gamma \rightarrow A : \text{type} \quad \Gamma \rightarrow B : (A) \text{type}$$

$$\Gamma \rightarrow \text{fun}(A, B) : \text{type}$$

$$\Gamma \rightarrow A : \text{type} \quad \Gamma \rightarrow B : (A) \text{type}$$

$$\gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma$$

$$\Delta \rightarrow \text{fun}(A, B) \gamma = \text{fun}(A\gamma, B\gamma) : \text{type}$$

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Variables

$$\Gamma \rightarrow x : A$$

($x : A$ is one of the clauses
in Γ)

Constants

$$\Gamma \rightarrow c : A$$

$$\underline{\gamma : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma}$$

$$\underline{\Delta \rightarrow c\gamma = c : A (= A\gamma)}$$

Application

$$\underline{\Gamma \rightarrow a : A \quad \Gamma \rightarrow B : (A) \text{ type}}$$

$$\Gamma \rightarrow B(a) : \text{type}$$

$$\underline{\Gamma \rightarrow a : A \quad \Gamma \rightarrow b : \text{fun}(A, B)}$$

$$\Gamma \rightarrow b(a) : B(a)$$

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Commutativity of substitution
and application

$$\Gamma \rightarrow a : A \quad \Gamma \rightarrow B : (A) \text{ type}$$

$$f : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma$$

$$\Delta \rightarrow B(a)f = Bf(af) : \text{type}$$

$$\Gamma \rightarrow a : A \quad \Gamma \rightarrow b : \text{fun}(A, B)$$

$$f : \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma$$

$$\Delta \rightarrow b(a)f = bf(af) : Bf(af)$$

$$(= B(a)f)$$

Absstraction

$$\Gamma, x : A \rightarrow B : \text{type}$$

$$\Gamma \rightarrow (x)B : (A) \text{ type}$$

$$\Gamma, x : A \rightarrow b : B$$

$$\Gamma \rightarrow (x)b : \text{fun}(A, (x)B)$$

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β -conversion

$$\frac{\Gamma, x:A \rightarrow B:\text{type} \quad \Delta \rightarrow a:A}{\Delta \rightarrow ((x)B)(a) = B(x=a):\text{type}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x:A \rightarrow b:B \quad \Delta \rightarrow a:A}{\Delta \rightarrow ((x)b)(a) = b(x=a):B(x=a)}$$

$$\quad \quad \quad (= ((x)B)(a))$$

(Δ extension of Γ)

β -conversion with an intervening substitution

$$\Gamma, x:A \rightarrow B:\text{type}$$

$$\gamma: \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma \quad \Delta \rightarrow a:A_\gamma$$

$$\Delta \rightarrow ((x)B)\gamma(a) = B(\gamma, x=a):\text{type}$$

$$\Gamma, x:A \rightarrow b:B$$

$$\gamma: \Delta \rightarrow \Gamma \quad \Delta \rightarrow a:\text{t}_\gamma$$

$$\Delta \rightarrow ((x)b)\gamma(a) = b(\gamma, x=a)$$

$$: B(\gamma, x=a) (= ((x)B)\gamma(a))$$

η -conversion

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \rightarrow B : (A)\text{ type}}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \rightarrow B = (\lambda x)B(x) : (A)\text{ type}}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \rightarrow b : \text{fun}(A, B)}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \rightarrow b = (\lambda x)b(x) : \text{fun}(A, (\lambda x)B(x))} \\ (= \text{fun}(A, B))$$

(x not in Γ)

ξ -rule

$$\frac{\Gamma \rightarrow B : (A)\text{ type} \quad \Gamma \rightarrow C : (A)\text{ type}}{\Gamma, x:A \rightarrow B(x) = C(x) : +\text{type}}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \rightarrow B = C : (A)\text{ type}}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \rightarrow b : \text{fun}(A, B) \quad \Gamma \rightarrow c : \text{fun}(A, B)}{\Gamma, x:A \rightarrow b(x) = c(x) : B(x)}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \rightarrow b = c : \text{fun}(A, B)}$$

$$\frac{}{(b = x)(\beta b) = (\lambda x)b(\beta x)}$$