



Building and running your first Machine Learning application on Amazon SageMaker

Constantin Gonzalez

Principal Solutions Architect, Amazon Web Services

What you'll get out of this session

- An overview of the Machine Learning (ML) process
- An overview of Amazon SageMaker
- Examples for:
 - Using Jupyter Notebooks
 - Feature extraction and data preparation in Python
 - ML algorithms available in Amazon SageMaker
 - Building, training and deploying ML models
- Hands-on
- Opportunities for Q&A

Overview

Long history of ML at Amazon



Personalized
recommendations



Fulfillment
automation and
inventory
management



Drones



Voice-driven
interactions



Inventing
entirely new
customer
experiences

Machine Learning at AWS

Our mission:

Put machine learning in the hands of every developer and data scientist

The Amazon Machine Learning stack

Application Services

Platform Services

Frameworks & Infrastructure

Bottom layer: frameworks & interfaces



NVIDIA
Tesla V100 GPUs

5,120 tensor cores

128 GB of memory

1 petaflop of compute

NVLink 2.0

~14X faster than P2



AWS Deep Learning AMI



The Amazon Machine Learning stack

Application Services

Platform Services

Frameworks & Interfaces

AWS Deep Learning AMIs

Caffe2

CNTK

Apache
MXNet

PyTorch

TensorFlow

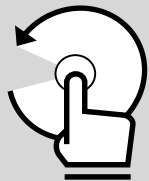
Torch

Keras

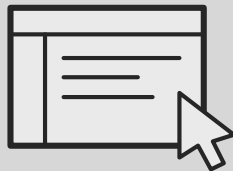
Gluon

Amazon SageMaker

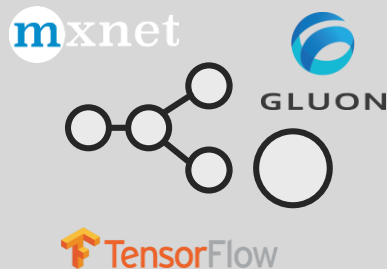
Build, train, and deploy machine learning models at scale



End-to-End
Machine Learning
Platform



Zero setup

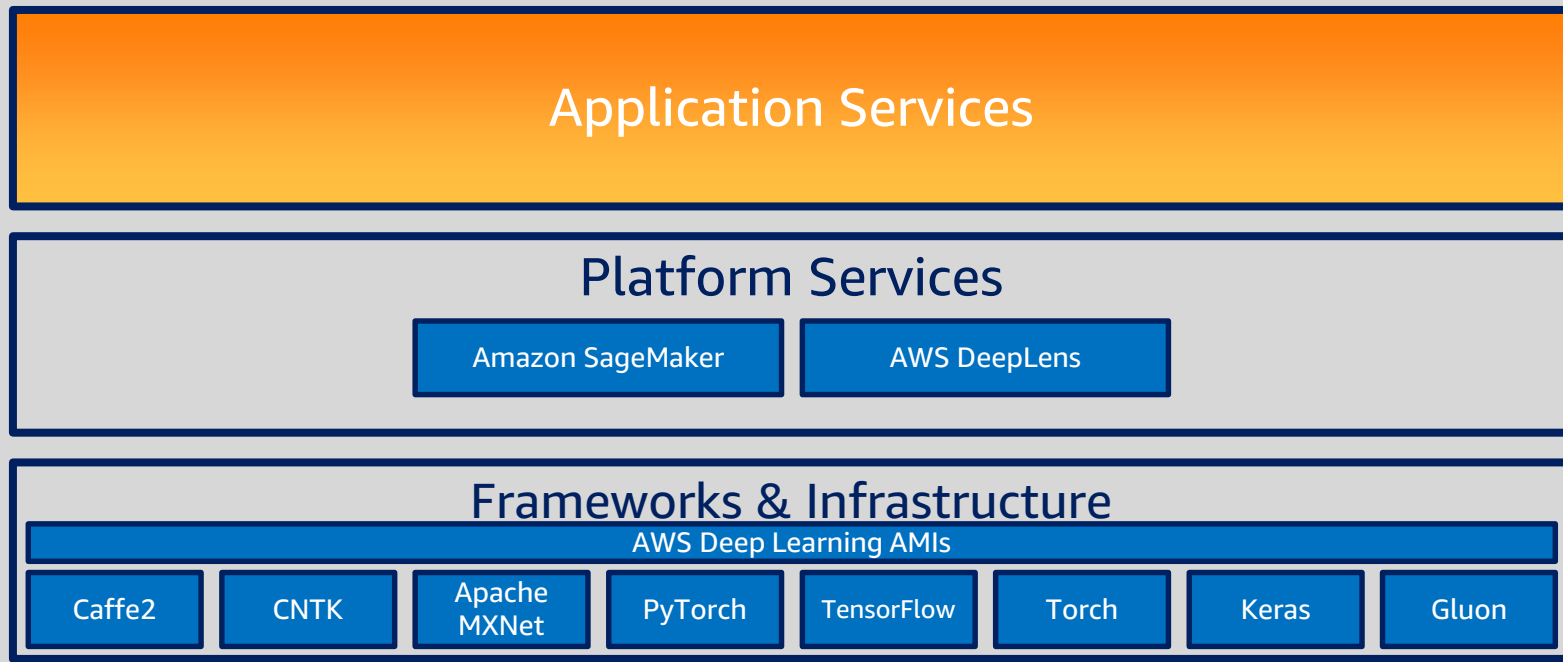


Flexible Model
Training



Pay by the second

The Amazon Machine Learning stack



Amazon ML application services

Vision



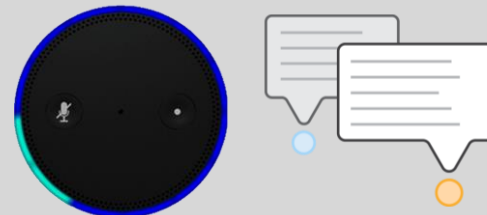
Amazon Rekognition
Amazon Rekognition
Video

Speech



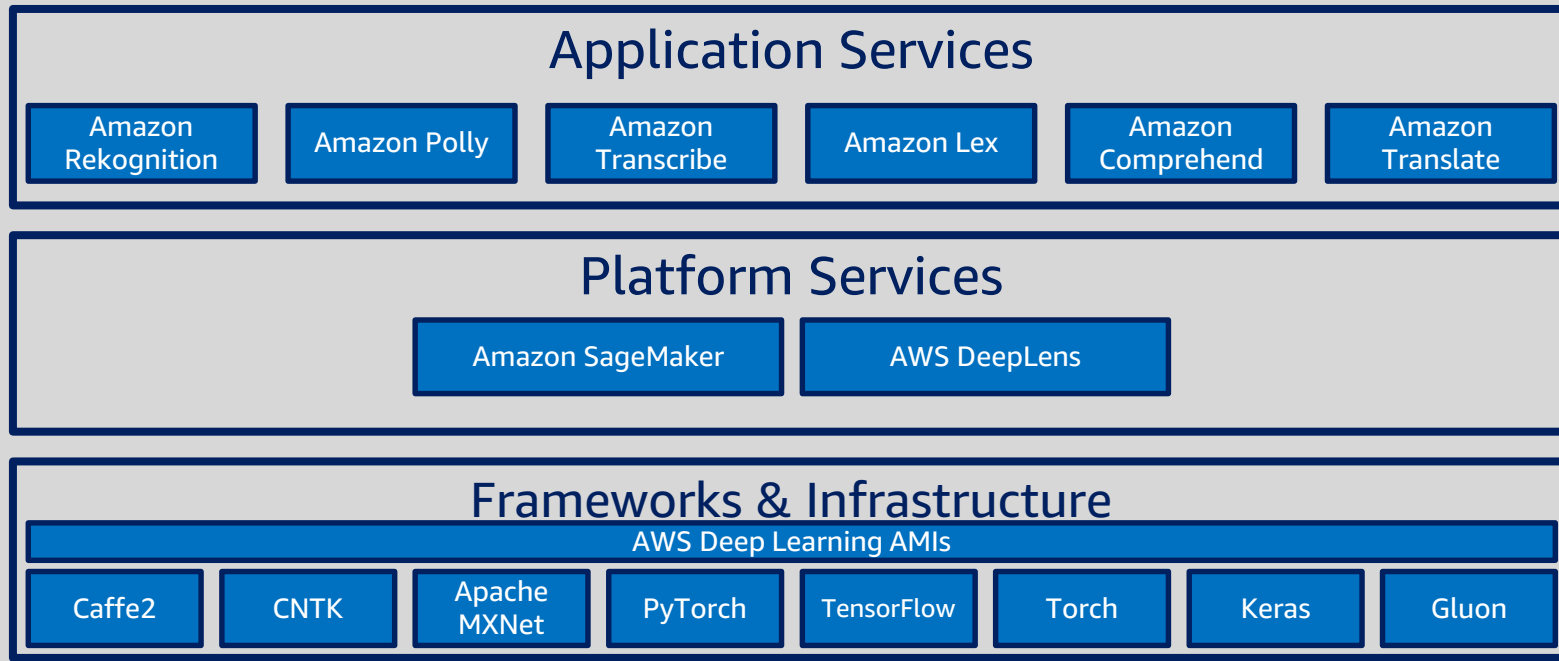
Amazon Polly
Amazon Transcribe

Language



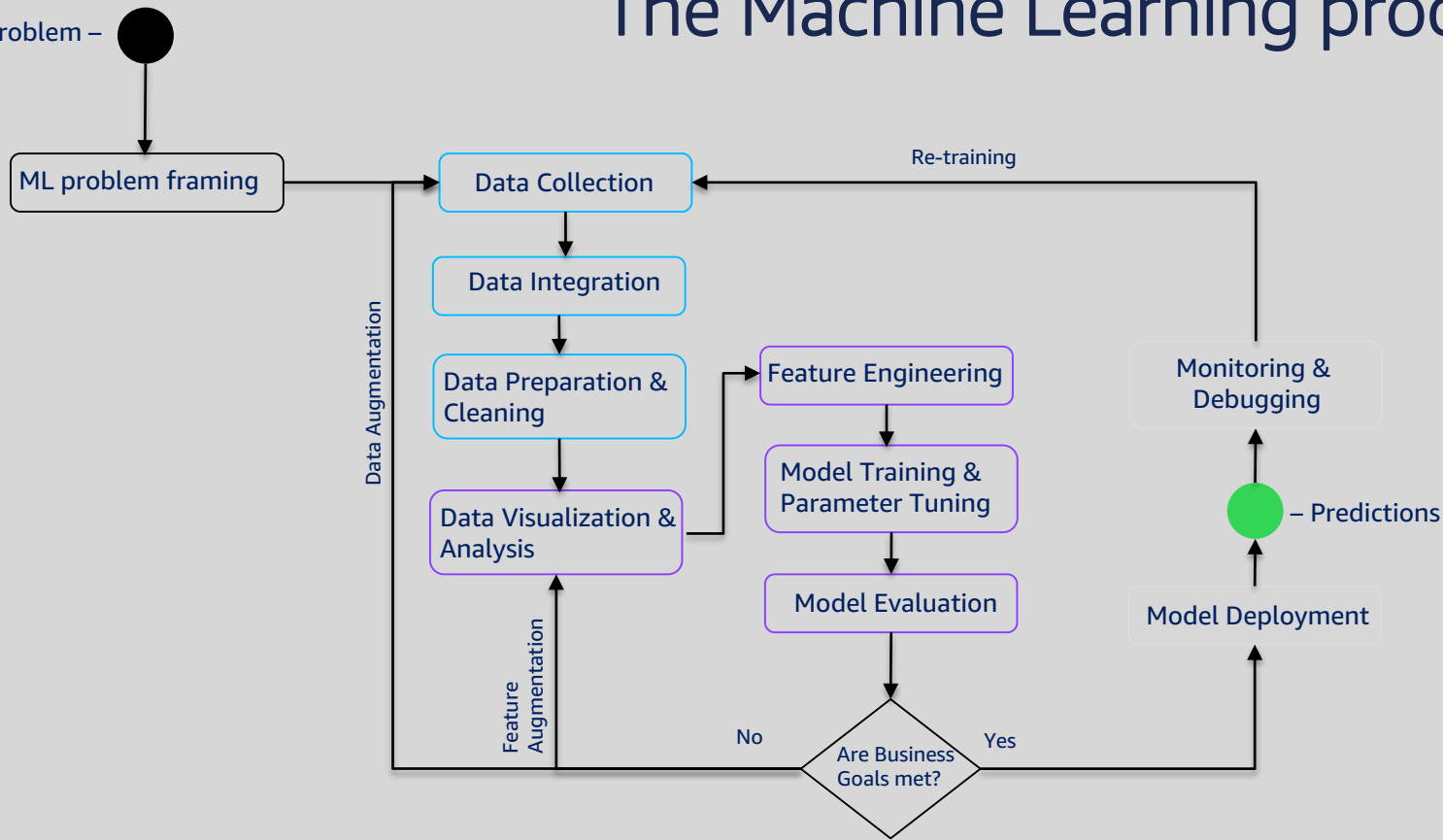
Amazon Lex
Amazon Translate
Amazon Comprehend

The Amazon Machine Learning stack



Business Problem –

The Machine Learning process

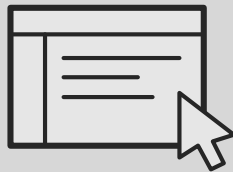


Amazon SageMaker

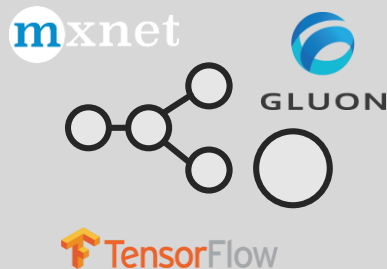
Build, train, and deploy machine learning models at scale



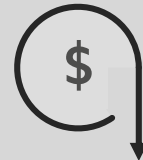
End-to-End
Machine Learning
Platform



Zero setup




Flexible Model
Training



Pay by the second

Hands On!

Step 1: Create your notebook instance

 Services ▾ Resource Groups ▾ ☆

PowerUser/cli-session @ glez ▾ Ireland ▾ Support ▾

Amazon SageMaker ✕

Dashboard

► Notebook

Jobs

▼ Inference

Models

Endpoint configurations

Endpoints

Amazon SageMaker > Notebook instances > Create notebook instance

Create notebook instance

Amazon SageMaker provides pre-built fully managed notebook instances that run Jupyter notebooks. The notebook instances include example code for common model training and hosting exercises. [Learn More](#)

Notebook instance settings

Notebook instance name

Maximum of 63 alphanumeric characters. Can include hyphens (-), but not spaces. Must be unique within your account in an AWS Region.

Notebook instance type

ml.t2.medium ▾

IAM role

Notebook instances require permissions to call other services including SageMaker and S3. Choose a role or let us create a role with the [AmazonSageMakerFullAccess](#) IAM policy attached.

AmazonSageMaker-ExecutionRole-20171211T102774 ▾

VPC - optional

Your notebook instance will be provided with SageMaker provided internet access because a VPC setting is not specified.

No VPC ▾

Lifecycle configuration - optional

Customize your notebook environment with default scripts and plugins.

No configuration ▾

Encryption key - optional

Encrypt your notebook data. Choose an existing KMS key or enter a key's ARN.

No Encryption ▾

Step 2: Load, visualize and prepare Data

Jupyter
linear_learning_mnist-Copy1

Last Checkpoint: 12/11/2017 (unsaved changes)

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help

Not Trusted | conda_python3

In [2]:
%%time
import pickle, gzip, numpy, urllib.request, json

Load the dataset
urllib.request.urlretrieve("http://deeplearning.net/data/mnist/mnist.pkl.gz", "mnist.pkl.gz")
with gzip.open('mnist.pkl.gz', 'rb') as f:
 train_set, valid_set, test_set = pickle.load(f, encoding='latin1')

CPU times: user 876 ms, sys: 260 ms, total: 1.14 s
Wall time: 3.55 s


Data ingestion

Next, we read the dataset from an online URL into memory, for preprocessing prior to training. This processing could be done *in situ* by Amazon Athena, Apache Spark in Amazon EMR, Amazon Redshift, etc., assuming the dataset is present in the appropriate location. Then, the next step would be to transfer the data to S3 for use in training. For small datasets, such as this one, reading into memory isn't onerous, though it would be for larger datasets.


In [3]:
%matplotlib inline
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.rcParams["figure.figsize"] = (2,10)


def show_digit(img, caption='', subplot=None):
 if subplot==None:
 _,(subplot)=plt.subplots(1,1)
 img=img.reshape((28,28))
 subplot.axis('off')
 subplot.imshow(img, cmap='gray')
 plt.title(caption)

show_digit(train_set[0][30], 'This is a {}'.format(train_set[1][30]))

This is a 3


Step 3: Train your model

 Services ▾ Resource Groups ▾ ☆

 PowerUser/ccli-session @ glez ▾ Ireland ▾ Support ▾

Amazon SageMaker ×

Dashboard

▼ Notebook

Notebook instances

Lifecycle configurations

Jobs

▼ Inference

Models

Endpoint configurations

Endpoints

Amazon SageMaker > Jobs > Create training job

Create training job

When you create a training job, Amazon SageMaker sets up the distributed compute cluster, performs the training, and deletes the cluster when training has completed. The resulting model artifacts are stored in the location you specified when you created the training job. [Learn More](#)

Job settings

Job name

Maximum of 63 alphanumeric characters. Can include hyphens (-), but not spaces. Must be unique within your account in an AWS Region.

IAM role

Amazon SageMaker requires permissions to call other services on your behalf. Choose a role or let us create a role that has the [AmazonSageMakerFullAccess](#) IAM policy attached.

Algorithm

Amazon SageMaker provides high-performance, scalable machine learning algorithms optimized for speed, scale, and accuracy for running on extremely large training datasets. See [Using Built-in Algorithms with Amazon SageMaker](#). You can also provide scripts for using deep learning frameworks, or use your own custom algorithms. See [Using Your Own Algorithms with Amazon SageMaker](#).

Input mode

Resource configuration

Instance type	Instance count	Additional volume per instance (GB)
<input type="text" value="ml.m4.xlarge"/>	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="1"/>

 Feedback

 English (US)

© 2008 - 2018, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. All rights reserved. [Privacy Policy](#) [Terms of Use](#)

Step 4: Inference

aws

Services

Resource Groups

PowerUser/cil-session @ glez

Ireland

Support

Amazon SageMaker

Dashboard

Notebook

Notebook instances

Lifecycle configurations

Jobs

Inference

Models

Endpoint configurations

Endpoints

Amazon SageMaker

Models

Create endpoint

Create endpoint configuration

Actions

Create model

Search models

1

Name	ARN	Creation time
DEMO-image-classification-model-constantin	arn:aws:sagemaker:eu-west-1:979400686812:model/demo-image-classification-model-constantin	Apr 19, 2018 14:48 UTC
DEMO-image-classification-model	arn:aws:sagemaker:eu-west-1:979400686812:model/demo-image-classification-model	Apr 19, 2018 14:47 UTC
DEMO-deepar-2018-04-13-09-38-10-826	arn:aws:sagemaker:eu-west-1:979400686812:model/demo-deepar-2018-04-13-09-38-10-826	Apr 13, 2018 09:48 UTC
test-image-classification-model	arn:aws:sagemaker:eu-west-1:979400686812:model/test-image-classification-model	Mar 14, 2018 09:45 UTC
ntm-2018-01-17-08-59-51-971	arn:aws:sagemaker:eu-west-1:979400686812:model/ntm-2018-01-17-08-59-51-971	Jan 17, 2018 08:59 UTC
pca-2018-01-11-09-21-02-429	arn:aws:sagemaker:eu-west-1:979400686812:model/pca-2018-01-11-09-21-02-429	Jan 11, 2018 09:21 UTC
kmeans-2018-01-11-09-14-26-872	arn:aws:sagemaker:eu-west-1:979400686812:model/kmeans-2018-01-11-09-14-26-872	Jan 11, 2018 09:14 UTC
sagemaker-mxnet-py2-cpu-2017-12-12-08-01-56-665	arn:aws:sagemaker:eu-west-1:979400686812:model/sagemaker-mxnet-py2-cpu-2017-12-12-08-01-56-665	Dec 12, 2017 08:34 UTC
xgboost-single-machine-regression-2017-12-11-17-10-17-model	arn:aws:sagemaker:eu-west-1:979400686812:model/xgboost-single-machine-regression-2017-12-11-17-10-17-model	Dec 11, 2017 17:18 UTC
factorization-machines-2017-12-11-16-50-38-313	arn:aws:sagemaker:eu-west-1:979400686812:model/factorization-machines-2017-12-11-16-50-38-313	Dec 11, 2017 16:50 UTC

Feedback

English (US)

https://eu-west-1.console.aws.amazon.com/sagemaker/home?region=eu-west-1#/models

© 2008 - 2018, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

Privacy Policy

Terms of Use

Next Steps

- Explore Amazon SageMaker built-in algorithms
- Build you ML endpoint into your web/mobile/IoT app
- Deploy your ML model to IoT devices using Amazon Greengrass ML inference
- Collect new ground truth data from production
- Run A/B tests to find the best model
- Build automated data -> train -> deploy workflows
 - Amazon CodePipeline, AWS Step Functions, etc.
- Use Amazon Mechanical Turk to help label your data
- Combine multiple ML models into an ML pipeline

Build something cool on Amazon SageMaker

- Getting started with Amazon SageMaker: <https://aws.amazon.com/sagemaker/>
- Use the Amazon SageMaker SDK:
 - For Python: <https://github.com/aws/sagemaker-python-sdk>
 - For Spark: <https://github.com/aws/sagemaker-spark>
- SageMaker Examples: <https://github.com/aws-labs/amazon-sagemaker-examples>
- Let us know what you build!

Please complete the session survey in
the summit mobile app.

Thank You!