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Our mission is to provide rapid dissemination of scientific results at no cost to authors or readers. Providing free Application Programming Interfaces (APIs) helps us to advance that mission by enabling platforms and projects that extend the discoverability of arXiv e-prints and provide valuable services to scientists and interested readers. Our APIs include our [OAI-PMH interface](#), [RSS feeds](#), the [legacy arXiv API](#), [bulk data downloads](#), [SWORD bulk deposit API](#), and services available via the [arXiv API Gateway](#). Understanding and observing the following terms of use will help us to ensure that arXiv continues to be able to fulfill its mission. For more information, see arXiv's [Operating Principles](#).

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- You understand that we will make changes to arXiv APIs that may lead to compatibility issues with your code. We will do our best to provide advance notice of such changes via our [website](#) and the [arXiv API group](#). It is up to you to keep track of changes that might affect your use of arXiv APIs and to make any required changes.
- In order to provide support and improvements for developers who use arXiv APIs, you understand that we will collect certain private information about you, such as your name and email address. Please see

the [arXiv Privacy Policy](#) for information about how we use and protect your information. In order to promote use of arXiv APIs and showcase your work, we may give you the option to make information about you or your project publicly available.

Limitations

Rate limits

Please note that the following rate limits apply to all of the machines under your control as a whole. You should not attempt to overcome these limits by increasing the number of machines used to make requests. If your use-case requires a higher request rate, please contact our support team at help@arxiv.org.

- When using the legacy APIs (including OAI-PMH, RSS, and the arXiv API), make no more than one request every three seconds, and limit requests to a single connection at a time.
- When using services via the arXiv API Gateway, make no more than 4 requests per second per connection, and limit requests to four connections at a time.

These limits may change in the future.

Authentication & Authorization

In order to use services available via the arXiv API Gateway, you must obtain an authentication token that can be used in [OAuth2 authentication workflows](#).

- We expect you to follow OAuth2 protocols, and not attempt to circumvent those workflows.
- We expect you to not share your authentication credentials with others, or to use someone else's credentials.

Things that you can (and should!) do

- Retrieve, store, transform, and share **descriptive metadata** about arXiv e-prints.
- Retrieve, store, and use the **content** of arXiv e-prints for your own personal use, or for research purposes.
- Provide tools and services to users that helps them to discover or be notified about arXiv e-prints. For example:
 - A better search interface;
 - A mobile app that notifies users about e-prints that might be of interest to them;
 - A visualization of topics in arXiv e-prints over time;
 - A citation graph using bibliographic references from e-prints.
- Build other kinds of interfaces that help users to interact with arXiv in new and useful ways, leveraging our APIs.
- Direct users to arXiv.org to retrieve e-print content (PDF, source files, etc). We encourage you to link to the abstract page.

Things that you must not do

- Store and serve arXiv e-prints (PDFs, source files, or other content) from your servers, unless you have the permission of the copyright holder or are permitted to do so by the license with which the e-print was submitted. Note that a very small subset of arXiv e-prints are submitted with licenses that permit redistribution.
- Represent your project as endorsed or supported by arXiv.org without our permission.
- Attempt to circumvent rate limits.
- Use someone else's credentials to access arXiv APIs.

If you have questions about what uses of arXiv APIs and content are acceptable, please contact our user support team at help@arxiv.org.

¹Descriptive metadata includes information for discovery and identification purposes, and includes fields such as title, abstract, authors, identifiers, and classification terms. For details about arXiv metadata, see <https://arxiv.org/help/prep>.

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