







## **Now I Know**

We exploration to discover features that drive the target You have to explore bivariate and multivariate after splitting Only only explore on train Heatmaps only for continuous variables start by forming your initial questions + hypotheses

- 1. Ask questions in English about your data (what's driving y)
- 2. Analyze variables to answer that question
- 3. Write down your takeaways in plain English (no buzzwords) hypothesis testing when visualization isn't clear encode the data before splitting Recommend exploring un-encoded categorical values Recommend exploring un-scaled data
  - because exploration viz + tests is for people
  - o People read "red, green, blue" a lot easier than the encoded version
  - People understand "degrees and feet" not scaled versions of those
  - Approaches:
    - for each colunPagee p1yment\_4ype, make a encoted\_payement\_type column on that same datafrmae