

## **Additional LaTeX Instructions**

### **Guidelines for Compiling a LaTeX Submission on the Desktop**

- Please modify PNAS LaTeX files as little as possible to ensure accurate compiling.
- Ensure you are using an up-to-date LaTeX distribution, as our files may not work on some outdated distributions.

### **Guidelines for Initial LaTeX Submissions**

- Please submit a single compiled PDF.
- Supporting information (SI) may be included at the end of the compiled main manuscript PDF, or as a separate SI Appendix PDF.

### **Guidelines for Submitting Separate LaTeX Source Files (Revised, Resubmitted, or NAS Member Final Contributed Manuscripts)**

- Please upload all .bst, .bib, .bbl, .cls, and .sty files necessary for compiling the manuscript. The correct file type for these files is “LaTeX Support File.”
- In addition to using the \includegraphics command to embed figures and figure legends in the text, please submit high-resolution figure source files in PDF or EPS format.
- You may leave tables embedded in the Main Manuscript .tex file and the SI Text .tex files.
- Bibliographic information may be included as a single .bbl file, a .bst AND a .bib file (both are required), or embedded at the end of the Main Manuscript .tex file.
- If you need to add a file in order to resolve a compiling error, please also delete the main manuscript file and upload it again, otherwise the system will not recompile.
- Please upload the compiled main manuscript PDF created on your desktop or using Overleaf as a “Related Manuscript File” in case there are any discrepancies in the system-generated PDF.

**Most formatting inconsistencies or errors will be resolved at the proofs stage if your manuscript is accepted.**