Eli — PS 12 — 2025-03-21

EIWL3 Sections 31 and 32

Parts of Lists

```
In[1]:= (*31.1*) Take [IntegerDigits [2^1000], -5]
Out[1]= \{6, 9, 3, 7, 6\}
in[2]:= (*31.2*)Alphabet[][10;; 20]
Out[2] = {j, k, l, m, n, o, p, q, r, s, t}
in[3]:= (*31.3*)GatherBy[Alphabet[], EvenQ[LetterNumber[#]] &] [[2]
Out[3]= \{b, d, f, h, j, l, n, p, r, t, v, x, z\}
In[4]:= (*31.4*)ListLinePlot[Table[IntegerDigits[12^n], {n, 100}][[All, -2]]]
Out[4]=
\label{localization} $$\inf[5]:= (*31.5*)$ TakeSmallest[Flatten[Table[\{n^2, n^3\}, \{n, 20\}]], 10]$
Out[5] = \{1, 1, 4, 8, 9, 16, 25, 27, 36, 49\}
In[6]:= (*31.6*) Position[TextWords[WikipediaData["computers"]], "software"]
Out[6] = \{\{62\}, \{6110\}, \{6204\}, \{6226\}, \{6966\}, \{6988\}, \}
       \{6991\}, \{6995\}, \{7009\}, \{8212\}, \{8313\}, \{8320\}, \{8328\}, \{8350\}
```

```
In[7]:= (*31.7*)Histogram[Position[Characters[WordList[]], "e"][All, 2]]
             6000
             5000
             4000
             3000
  Out[7]=
                                                                                                         I think it doesn't work because your anonymous
             2000
                                                                                                         function isn't Listable.
             1000
                                                                                                                              Testing IntegerQ==True is redundant
                 0
                                                                 10
                                                                                        15
                                                                                                                20
                                                                                                                              (but harmless).
   ln[8]:= (*31.8*)If[IntegerQ[Sqrt[Position[#]]] = True &, Red, Table[x^3, {x, 100}]]
              (*Can't figure out why this one isn't working*)
                                                                                                                                                         Looks like you got an
  Out[8] = If[IntegerQ[\sqrt{Position[\sharp 1]}] = True \&, Red, Table[x^3, \{x, 100\}]]
                                                                                                                                                         alternative working though.
   ln[0]:= If[IntegerQ[Sqrt[#]] == True, Red, #] & /@Table[x^3, {x, 100}]
  out[9]= \{\blacksquare, 8, 27, \blacksquare, 125, 216, 343, 512, \blacksquare, 1000, 1331, 1728, 2197, 2744, 3375, \blacksquare, 4913, 5832, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000, 1000
                6859, 8000, 9261, 10 648, 12 167, 13 824, ■, 17 576, 19 683, 21 952, 24 389, 27 000,
                29791, 32768, 35937, 39304, 42875, , 50653, 54872, 59319, 64000, 68921,
                74 088, 79 507, 85 184, 91 125, 97 336, 103 823, 110 592, ■, 125 000, 132 651, 140 608,
                148 877, 157 464, 166 375, 175 616, 185 193, 195 112, 205 379, 216 000, 226 981,
                238 328, 250 047, , , 274 625, 287 496, 300 763, 314 432, 328 509, 343 000, 357 911,
                373 248, 389 017, 405 224, 421 875, 438 976, 456 533, 474 552, 493 039, 512 000,
                551 368, 571 787, 592 704, 614 125, 636 056, 658 503, 681 472, 704 969, 729 000,
                753571, 778688, 804357, 830584, 857375, 884736, 912673, 941192, 970299, \blacksquare
             (*31.9*) If [IntegerDigits[#] [1] > 5, Nothing, Prime[#]] & /@ Prime[Range[100]]
 In[10]:=
Out[10]=
              {3, 5, 11, 31, 41, 59, 67, 83, 109, 127, 157, 179, 191, 211, 241, 277, 547, 563, 587, 599,
                617, 709, 739, 773, 797, 859, 877, 919, 967, 991, 1031, 1063, 1087, 1153, 1171,
                1201, 1217, 1297, 1409, 1433, 1447, 1471, 1499, 1523, 1597, 1621, 1669, 1723, 1741,
                1787, 1823, 1847, 1913, 2027, 2063, 2081, 2099, 2221, 2269, 2341, 2351, 2381, 2417,
                2477, 2549, 2609, 2647, 2683, 2719, 2749, 2803, 2897, 2909, 3001, 3019, 3067, 3109,
                3169, 3229, 3259, 3299, 3319, 3407, 3469, 3517, 3559, 3593, 3637, 3733, 3761, 3911}
```

```
ln[11]:= (*31.10*)
      Grid[NestList[ReplacePart[#, RandomInteger[Length[#]] → Nothing] &, Range[10], 9]]
Out[11]=
      12345678 9 10
      12345678 10
      1 3 4 5 6 7 8 10
      1345678
      1 4 5 6 7 8
      14678
      1478
      1 4 8
In[12]:= (*31.11*)TakeLargestBy[WordList[], StringLength[#] &, 10]
Out[12]=
      {electroencephalographic, electroencephalograph,
       buckminsterfullerene, compartmentalization,
       counterrevolutionary, electroencephalogram, internationalization,
       magnetohydrodynamics, uncharacteristically, counterintelligence}
In[13]:= (*31.12*)TakeLargestBy[IntegerName[Range[100]], StringLength[#] &, 5]
Out[13]=
      {seventy-three, seventy-seven, seventy-eight, twenty-three, twenty-seven}
in[14]:= (*31.13*)TakeLargestBy[IntegerName[Range[100]],
       Length[Position[Characters[#], "e"]] &, 5]
Out[14]=
      {seventeen, seventy-three, seventy-seven, eleven, eighteen}
```

Patterns

```
In[15]:= (*32.1*)Cases[IntegerDigits[Range[1000]], {1, __, 9}]
Out[15]=
        \{\{1, 0, 9\}, \{1, 1, 9\}, \{1, 2, 9\}, \{1, 3, 9\},
         \{1, 4, 9\}, \{1, 5, 9\}, \{1, 6, 9\}, \{1, 7, 9\}, \{1, 8, 9\}, \{1, 9, 9\}\}
 In[16]:= (*32.2*)Cases[IntegerDigits[Range[1000]], {x_, x_, x_}]
Out[16]=
       \{\{1, 1, 1\}, \{2, 2, 2\}, \{3, 3, 3\}, \{4, 4, 4\},
         \{5, 5, 5\}, \{6, 6, 6\}, \{7, 7, 7\}, \{8, 8, 8\}, \{9, 9, 9\}\}
```

```
ln[17] = (*32.3*) Cases[Table[IntegerDigits[x^2], {x, 1000}], {9, __, 0 | 1}]
Out[17]=
               \{\{9,0,0\},\{9,6,1\},\{9,8,0,1\},\{9,0,0,0,0\},
                 \{9, 0, 6, 0, 1\}, \{9, 5, 4, 8, 1\}, \{9, 6, 1, 0, 0\}, \{9, 6, 7, 2, 1\},
                 \{9, 0, 0, 6, 0, 1\}, \{9, 0, 2, 5, 0, 0\}, \{9, 0, 4, 4, 0, 1\}, \{9, 1, 9, 6, 8, 1\},
                 \{9, 2, 1, 6, 0, 0\}, \{9, 2, 3, 5, 2, 1\}, \{9, 3, 8, 9, 6, 1\}, \{9, 4, 0, 9, 0, 0\},
                 \{9, 4, 2, 8, 4, 1\}, \{9, 5, 8, 4, 4, 1\}, \{9, 6, 0, 4, 0, 0\}, \{9, 6, 2, 3, 6, 1\},
                 \{9, 7, 8, 1, 2, 1\}, \{9, 8, 0, 1, 0, 0\}, \{9, 8, 2, 0, 8, 1\}, \{9, 9, 8, 0, 0, 1\}\}
  ln[18]:= (*32.4*) IntegerDigits[Range[100]] /. {9 \rightarrow 0range, 0 \rightarrow Gray}
Out[18]=
               \{\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}, \{5\}, \{6\}, \{7\}, \{8\}, \{\blacksquare\}, \{1, \blacksquare\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 2\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 2\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 2\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 2\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 1\}, \{1, 2\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 3\}
                 \{1, 4\}, \{1, 5\}, \{1, 6\}, \{1, 7\}, \{1, 8\}, \{1, \blacksquare\}, \{2, \blacksquare\}, \{2, 1\}, \{2, 2\},
                 \{2,3\},\{2,4\},\{2,5\},\{2,6\},\{2,7\},\{2,8\},\{2,\blacksquare\},\{3,\blacksquare\},\{3,1\},\{3,2\},
                 \{4, 3\}, \{4, 4\}, \{4, 5\}, \{4, 6\}, \{4, 7\}, \{4, 8\}, \{4, \blacksquare\}, \{5, \blacksquare\}, \{5, 1\}, \{5, 2\},
                  \{5, 3\}, \{5, 4\}, \{5, 5\}, \{5, 6\}, \{5, 7\}, \{5, 8\}, \{5, \blacksquare\}, \{6, \blacksquare\}, \{6, 1\}, \{6, 2\},
                 \{6, 3\}, \{6, 4\}, \{6, 5\}, \{6, 6\}, \{6, 7\}, \{6, 8\}, \{6, \blacksquare\}, \{7, \blacksquare\}, \{7, 1\}, \{7, 2\},
                 \{7, 3\}, \{7, 4\}, \{7, 5\}, \{7, 6\}, \{7, 7\}, \{7, 8\}, \{7, \blacksquare\}, \{8, \blacksquare\}, \{8, 1\}, \{8, 2\},
                 \{8, 3\}, \{8, 4\}, \{8, 5\}, \{8, 6\}, \{8, 7\}, \{8, 8\}, \{8, \blacksquare\}, \{\blacksquare, \blacksquare\}, \{\blacksquare, 1\},
                  \{\blacksquare, 2\}, \{\blacksquare, 3\}, \{\blacksquare, 4\}, \{\blacksquare, 5\}, \{\blacksquare, 6\}, \{\blacksquare, 7\}, \{\blacksquare, 8\}, \{\blacksquare, \blacksquare\}, \{1, \blacksquare, \blacksquare\}\}
 ln[19]:= (*32.5*) IntegerDigits [2^1000] /. 0 \rightarrow Red
Out[19]=
               \{1, \blacksquare, 7, 1, 5, \blacksquare, 8, 6, \blacksquare, 7, 1, 8, 6, 2, 6, 7, 3, 2, \blacksquare, 9, 4, 8, 4, 2, 5, \blacksquare, 4, 9,
                 \blacksquare, 6, \blacksquare, \blacksquare, \blacksquare, 1, 8, 1, \blacksquare, 5, 6, 1, 4, \blacksquare, 4, 8, 1, 1, 7, \blacksquare, 5, 5, 3, 3, 6, \blacksquare,
                 7, 4, 4, 3, 7, 5, \blacksquare, 3, 8, 8, 3, 7, \blacksquare, 3, 5, 1, \blacksquare, 5, 1, 1, 2, 4, 9, 3, 6, 1, 2,
                 2, 4, 9, 3, 1, 9, 8, 3, 7, 8, 8, 1, 5, 6, 9, 5, 8, 5, 8, 1, 2, 7, 5, 9, 4, 6, 7, 2,
                 9, 1, 7, 5, 5, 3, 1, 4, 6, 8, 2, 5, 1, 8, 7, 1, 4, 5, 2, 8, 5, 6, 9, 2, 3, 1, 4, \blacksquare
                 4, 3, 5, 9, 8, 4, 5, 7, 7, 5, 7, 4, 6, 9, 8, 5, 7, 4, 8, \blacksquare, 3, 9, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 7,
                 7, 4, 8, 2, 4, 2, 3, \blacksquare, 9, 8, 5, 4, 2, 1, \blacksquare, 7, 4, 6, \blacksquare, 5, \blacksquare, 6, 2, 3, 7, 1, 1,
                 4, 1, 8, 7, 7, 9, 5, 4, 1, 8, 2, 1, 5, 3, 1, 4, 6, 4, 7, 4, 9, 8, 3, 5, 8, 1, 9, 4,
                 1, 2, 6, 7, 3, 9, 8, 7, 6, 7, 5, 5, 9, 1, 6, 5, 5, 4, 3, 9, 4, 6, \blacksquare, 7, 7, \blacksquare, 6,
                 2, 9, 1, 4, 5, 7, 1, 1, 9, 6, 4, 7, 7, 6, 8, 6, 5, 4, 2, 1, 6, 7, 6, 6, <math>\blacksquare, 4, 2, 9,
                 8, 3, 1, 6, 5, 2, 6, 2, 4, 3, 8, 6, 8, 3, 7, 2, \blacksquare, 5, 6, 6, 8, \blacksquare, 6, 9, 3, 7, 6
  In[20]:= (*32.6*)Characters["The Wolfram Language"] /. "a" | "e" | "i" | "o" | "u" → Nothing
Out[20]=
               \{T, h, , W, l, f, r, m, , L, n, g, g\}
 In[21]:= (*32.7*) Cases [IntegerDigits [2^1000], 0 | 1]
Out[21]=
               1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0
```

In[22]:= (*32.8*)Cases[IntegerDigits[Range[100, 999]], {x_, __, x_}] Out[22]= $\{\{1, 0, 1\}, \{1, 1, 1\}, \{1, 2, 1\}, \{1, 3, 1\}, \{1, 4, 1\}, \{1, 5, 1\}, \{1, 6, 1\}, \{1, 7, 1\},$ $\{1, 8, 1\}, \{1, 9, 1\}, \{2, 0, 2\}, \{2, 1, 2\}, \{2, 2, 2\}, \{2, 3, 2\}, \{2, 4, 2\}, \{2, 5, 2\},$ $\{2, 6, 2\}, \{2, 7, 2\}, \{2, 8, 2\}, \{2, 9, 2\}, \{3, 0, 3\}, \{3, 1, 3\}, \{3, 2, 3\}, \{3, 3, 3\},$ $\{3, 4, 3\}, \{3, 5, 3\}, \{3, 6, 3\}, \{3, 7, 3\}, \{3, 8, 3\}, \{3, 9, 3\}, \{4, 0, 4\}, \{4, 1, 4\},$ $\{4, 2, 4\}, \{4, 3, 4\}, \{4, 4, 4\}, \{4, 5, 4\}, \{4, 6, 4\}, \{4, 7, 4\}, \{4, 8, 4\}, \{4, 9, 4\},$ $\{5, 0, 5\}, \{5, 1, 5\}, \{5, 2, 5\}, \{5, 3, 5\}, \{5, 4, 5\}, \{5, 5, 5\}, \{5, 6, 5\}, \{5, 7, 5\},$ $\{5, 8, 5\}, \{5, 9, 5\}, \{6, 0, 6\}, \{6, 1, 6\}, \{6, 2, 6\}, \{6, 3, 6\}, \{6, 4, 6\},$ $\{6, 5, 6\}, \{6, 6, 6\}, \{6, 7, 6\}, \{6, 8, 6\}, \{6, 9, 6\}, \{7, 0, 7\}, \{7, 1, 7\},$ $\{7, 2, 7\}, \{7, 3, 7\}, \{7, 4, 7\}, \{7, 5, 7\}, \{7, 6, 7\}, \{7, 7, 7\}, \{7, 8, 7\},$ $\{7, 9, 7\}, \{8, 0, 8\}, \{8, 1, 8\}, \{8, 2, 8\}, \{8, 3, 8\}, \{8, 4, 8\}, \{8, 5, 8\},$

 $\{8, 6, 8\}, \{8, 7, 8\}, \{8, 8, 8\}, \{8, 9, 8\}, \{9, 0, 9\}, \{9, 1, 9\}, \{9, 2, 9\},$ $\{9, 3, 9\}, \{9, 4, 9\}, \{9, 5, 9\}, \{9, 6, 9\}, \{9, 7, 9\}, \{9, 8, 9\}, \{9, 9, 9\}\}$