EIWL Sections 41,42

8/8

Due to getting a little behind in the final two weeks of the semester, I only checked for completeness on PS 18-21.

~Brian

Section 41

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In[@]:= Cases[IntegerDigits[Range[100] ^2], {___, x_, x_, ___}]
      \{\{1, 0, 0\}, \{1, 4, 4\}, \{2, 2, 5\}, \{4, 0, 0\}, \{4, 4, 1\}, \{9, 0, 0\}, \{1, 1, 5, 6\},
        \{1, 2, 2, 5\}, \{1, 4, 4, 4\}, \{1, 6, 0, 0\}, \{2, 1, 1, 6\}, \{2, 2, 0, 9\},
        \{2, 5, 0, 0\}, \{3, 3, 6, 4\}, \{3, 6, 0, 0\}, \{3, 8, 4, 4\}, \{4, 2, 2, 5\},
        \{4, 4, 8, 9\}, \{4, 9, 0, 0\}, \{5, 7, 7, 6\}, \{6, 4, 0, 0\}, \{6, 8, 8, 9\},
        \{7, 2, 2, 5\}, \{7, 7, 4, 4\}, \{8, 1, 0, 0\}, \{8, 8, 3, 6\}, \{1, 0, 0, 0, 0\}\}
 In[*]:= Cases[Characters[RomanNumeral[Range[100]]], {___, "L", ___, "I", ___, "X"}]
Out[ • ]=
      \{\{X, L, I, X\}, \{L, I, X\}, \{L, X, I, X\}, \{L, X, X, I, X\}, \{L, X, X, X, I, X\}\}
 In[*]:= Cases[Partition[TextWords[WikipediaData["alliteration"]], 2, 1],
        {a_, b_} /; StringTake[a, 1] = StringTake[b, 1]]
Out[ • ]=
       {{or, of}, {as, a}, {Peter, Piper}, {pickled, peppers}, {Irish, It},
        {as, an}, {ideas, in}, {Icelandic, It}, {cartoon, characters}, {the, term},
        {identical, initial}, {several, special}, {as, alliteration}, {stressed, syllables},
        {as, an}, {lazy, languid}, {languid, line}, {as, alliteration}, {be, because},
        {such, syllables}, {syllables, start}, {consonant, clusters}, {sp, st},
        {consonant, clusters}, {s, sound}, {consonant, cluster}, {cluster, can},
        {with, words}, {consonant, cluster}, {s, such}, {sp, st}, {Walt, Whitman},
        {Splendid, Silent}, {Silent, Sun}, {consonant, clusters}, {sp, st},
        {spit, sting}, {stick, skin}, {consonant, clusters}, {s, seems}, {same, source},
        {consonant, clusters}, {to, the}, {the, two}, {identical, in}, {at, any},
        {home, hot}, {as, a}, {stressed, syllable}, {humble, house}, {potential, power},
        {power, play}, {play, picture}, {picture, perfect}, {money, matters}, {rocky, road},
        {quick, question}, {Peter, Piper}, {pickled, peppers}, {of, outside}, {same, sound},
        {of, outside}, {to, the}, {brown, blazers}, {in, its}, {Poetry, Poets}, {can, call},
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{splendid, silent}, {silent, sun}, {Walt, Whitman}, {Splendid, Silent},
{Silent, Sun}, {wondered, what}, {his, horse}, {also, add}, {to, the},
{harsh, hard}, {they, than}, {slippered, sleep}, {lean, lithe}, {fleet, flown},
{E., E.}, {heaped, heartbreak}, {fire, forthrightly}, {Chappell, Chestnuts},
{finally, finding}, {Finch, Fresh-firecoal}, {plotted, pieced}, {fold, fallow},
{height, hangs}, {hangs, his}, {who, wanders}, {barred, by}, {Who, Wanders},
{I, In}, {sat, silent}, {We, Were}, {swart, ship}, {with, weeping}, {out, onward},
{out, of}, {to, the}, {sun, sword}, {axe, angles}, {hell's, handiwork},
{silken, sad}, {breeze, blew}, {foam, flew}, {furrow, followed}, {followed, free},
{stood, still}, {churlish, chiding}, {winter's, wind}, {brown, below},
{harvests, hang}, {heavy, head}, {Brent, Bernard}, {who, watch}, {watch, with},
{with, wild}, {wild, wonder}, {wide, window}, {beautiful, birds}, {birds, begin},
{bountiful, birdseed}, {Thurston, Three}, {grey, geese}, {Grey, Geese},
{Betty, Botter}, {butter, but}, {she, said}, {butter's, bitter}, {it, in},
{make, my}, {batter, bitter}, {bitter, but}, {better, butter}, {make, my},
{bitter, batter}, {batter, better}, {the, tongue-twister}, {Betty, Botter},
{Peter, Piper}, {pickled, peppers}, {Peter, Piper}, {pickled, peppers},
{pickled, peppers}, {Peter, Piper}, {Helplessly, Hoping}, {throughout, the},
{stand, still}, {stood, still}, {Fairyland, Fanfare}, {legend, live},
{live, life}, {all, alone}, {to, the}, {lunar, lure}, {lacking, lustre},
{late, last}, {as, an}, {an, artistic}, {emotional, effect}, {any, attitude},
{is, in}, {as, an}, {which, we}, {our, only}, {of, our}, {our, own}, {but, by},
{today, that}, {that, the}, {truths, that}, {is, inextricably}, {to, the},
{itself, is}, {testimony, to}, {to, the}, {have, had}, {because, brave},
{freedom's, front}, {Ronald, Reagan}, {Vietnam, Veterans}, {new, nation}, {to, the},
{portae, proficiscere}, {blonde, bad-built}, {bad-built, butch}, {butch, body},
{and, adds}, {adds, an}, {an, alliterative}, \{M\acute{\alpha}\rho\theta\alpha, M\acute{\alpha}\rho\theta\alpha\}, {Martha, Martha},
{Martha, Martha}, {House, Handbook}, {Modern, Memory}, {to, the}, {Some, Suggestive},
{4, 438}, {438, 45}, {E, E}, {55, 5}, {388, 390}, {Indolence, ISBN},
{R, R}, {alliteration, and}, {and, alliterative}, {alliterations, and}}
FixedPointList[(#/. \{x_{-}, b_{-}, a_{-}, y_{-}\}/; b > a \rightarrow \{x, a, b, y\}) &, \{4, 5, 1, 3, 2\}]]
```

In[*]:= **Grid**[

Out[•]= 4 5 1 3 2 4 1 5 3 2 1 4 5 3 2

> 14352 1 3 4 5 2

1 3 4 2 5

1 3 2 4 5

12345

1 2 3 4 5

```
In[*]:= ArrayPlot[Transpose[FixedPointList[
                 (\# /. \{x_{--}, b_{-}, a_{-}, y_{--}\} /; b > a \rightarrow \{x, a, b, y\}) \&, RandomInteger[10, 50]]]]
Out[ • ]=
  ln[\cdot]:= f[a] := (a+2/a)/2
  In[*]:= FixedPointList[(#+2/#)/2&, 1.0]
Out[ • ]=
           {1., 1.5, 1.41667, 1.41422, 1.41421, 1.41421, 1.41421}
  ln[a] := FixedPointList[(# /. {a_, b_} /; b \neq 0 \rightarrow \{b, Mod[a, b]\}) &, \{12345, 54321\}]
Out[ • ]=
           \{\{12345, 54321\}, \{54321, 12345\}, \{12345, 4941\},
             \{4941, 2463\}, \{2463, 15\}, \{15, 3\}, \{3, 0\}, \{3, 0\}\}
 In[*]:= FixedPointList[
            \# /. \{s[x_{-}][y_{-}][z_{-}] \rightarrow x[z][y[z]], k[x_{-}][y_{-}] \rightarrow x\} \&, s[s][k][s[s[s]][s]]
Out[ • ]=
           {s[s][k][s[s[s]][s]][s], s[s[s[s]][s]][k[s[s[s]][s]]][s],}
             s[s[s]][s][k[s[s[s]][s]], s[s][s][s[s]][s[s]]],
             s[s[s]][s[s[s]]][s[s[s]][s]], s[s][s[s[s]][s]][s[s[s]][s[s]]]],
             s[s[s[s]][s[s[s]]][s[s[s]]][s[s[s]][s[s[s]]]],
             s[s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]]]],
             s[s[s[s]][s[s]]][
              s[s[s[s[s]][s[s]]]]][s[s[s]]][s[s[s]][s]][s[s[s[s]][s[s]]]]],
             s[s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s][s[s[s[s]]][s[s[s]]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s]]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]][s[s]
                   s[s[s]][s][s[s[s]][s[s]][s]]]]], s[s[s[s]][s[s]][s]]]
              S[S[S[S]][S[S]][S]]][S[S[S[S]][S[S]]][S]]][
                 s[s[s][s[s[s]][s[s]]][s[s]]]][s[s[s[s]][s[s]]]]][s[s[s]]]]][s[s[s]]]
                         s[s[s]][s[s]][s[s]]][s[s[s]][s[s]][s[s]]][s[s]]]]
                       S[S[S[S]][S[S]]][S]]][S[S[S[S[S]][S[S]]]]][S[S[S]]]]]
                       S[S[S[S]][S[S]][S]]][S[S[S[S[S]][S[S]]]]]
```

Out[•]=

1---2---3---4

```
ln[\cdot]:= IntegerDigits[100!] /. \{x_{-}, 0..\} \rightarrow \{x\}
Out[ • ]=
       {9, 3, 3, 2, 6, 2, 1, 5, 4, 4, 3, 9, 4, 4, 1, 5, 2, 6, 8, 1, 6, 9, 9, 2, 3, 8,
        8, 5, 6, 2, 6, 6, 7, 0, 0, 4, 9, 0, 7, 1, 5, 9, 6, 8, 2, 6, 4, 3, 8, 1, 6, 2, 1,
        4, 6, 8, 5, 9, 2, 9, 6, 3, 8, 9, 5, 2, 1, 7, 5, 9, 9, 9, 9, 3, 2, 2, 9, 9, 1, 5,
        6, 0, 8, 9, 4, 1, 4, 6, 3, 9, 7, 6, 1, 5, 6, 5, 1, 8, 2, 8, 6, 2, 5, 3, 6, 9, 7,
        9, 2, 0, 8, 2, 7, 2, 2, 3, 7, 5, 8, 2, 5, 1, 1, 8, 5, 2, 1, 0, 9, 1, 6, 8, 6, 4}
 In[*]:= newList[{x_, y_, everythingElse___}] :=
        Switch[x, 1, Join[{everythingElse}, {0, 1}], 0, Join[{everythingElse}, {1, 0, 0}]]
       Length /@ NestList[newList, {1, 0}, 200]
Out[ • ]=
       {2, 2, 3, 3, 4, 4, 5, 6, 6, 7, 8, 9, 9, 10, 11, 11, 12, 12, 13, 13, 14, 14, 15, 16, 16, 17,
        17, 18, 19, 19, 20, 21, 22, 22, 23, 23, 24, 24, 25, 25, 26, 26, 27, 28, 29, 29, 30,
        30, 31, 32, 32, 33, 33, 34, 35, 35, 36, 37, 37, 38, 38, 39, 40, 40, 41, 42, 43, 43,
        44, 44, 45, 45, 46, 46, 47, 47, 48, 48, 49, 50, 50, 51, 52, 53, 53, 54, 55, 55, 56,
        56, 57, 58, 58, 59, 59, 60, 61, 61, 62, 62, 63, 64, 64, 65, 66, 67, 67, 68, 69, 69,
        70, 70, 71, 71, 72, 72, 73, 74, 74, 75, 76, 77, 77, 78, 78, 79, 79, 80, 80, 81, 82,
        82, 83, 84, 85, 85, 86, 87, 87, 88, 88, 89, 89, 90, 90, 91, 92, 92, 93, 93, 94, 95,
        95, 96, 97, 98, 98, 99, 100, 100, 101, 101, 102, 103, 103, 104, 104, 105, 106,
        106, 107, 108, 109, 109, 110, 111, 111, 112, 112, 113, 113, 114, 114, 115, 116,
        116, 117, 117, 118, 119, 119, 120, 121, 122, 122, 123, 123, 124, 124, 125, 125}
 In[*]:= newnewList[{x_, y_, everythingElse___}] := Switch[x, 1, Join[{everythingElse}, {0}],
         0, Join[{everythingElse}, {2, 1}], 2, Join[{everythingElse}, {0, 2, 1, 2}]]
 In[*]:= ListLinePlot[Length /@ NestList[newnewList, {0, 0}, 200]]
Out[ • ]=
      80
      60
      40
      20
                    50
                                100
                                             150
                                                         200
 Section 42
 In[*]:= StringReplace["1 2 3 4", {" " \rightarrow "---"}]
```

```
In[*]:= StringCases[WikipediaData["computers"],
        {DigitCharacter ~~ DigitCharacter ~~ DigitCharacter }]
Out[ • ]=
      {1940, 1950, 1970, 1613, 1943, 1640, 1897, 1945, 1937, 2400, 1901, 1235, 1000,
        1620, 1630, 1770, 1831, 1835, 4000, 1872, 1876, 1920, 1890, 1901, 1822, 1833,
        1888, 1906, 1914, 1920, 1872, 1876, 1927, 1950, 1950, 1937, 1938, 1939, 1941,
       2000, 1950, 1941, 1930, 1934, 1942, 1943, 1943, 1944, 5000, 1943, 1945, 1936,
       1936, 1945, 1945, 1945, 1948, 1998, 1951, 1953, 1957, 1947, 1949, 1951,
       1925, 1947, 1948, 1955, 1953, 1955, 1955, 1955, 1960, 1952, 1958, 1958,
        1959, 1959, 1962, 1964, 1967, 1968, 4004, 1970, 1945, 5100, 2000, 2000,
        1970, 1357, 1357, 2468, 1595, 2016, 6502, 6510, 1947, 1950, 1970, 1990}
 In[ • ]:=
 ln[*]:= Grid[Table[StringTemplate["`i`+`j`"][<|"i" \to i, "j" \to j|>], {i, 1, 9}, {j, 1, 9}]]
Out[ • ]=
      1+1 1+2 1+3 1+4 1+5 1+6 1+7 1+8 1+9
      2+1 2+2 2+3 2+4 2+5 2+6 2+7 2+8 2+9
      3+1 3+2 3+3 3+4 3+5 3+6 3+7 3+8 3+9
      4+1 4+2 4+3 4+4 4+5 4+6 4+7 4+8 4+9
      5+1 5+2 5+3 5+4 5+5 5+6 5+7 5+8 5+9
      6+1 6+2 6+3 6+4 6+5 6+6 6+7 6+8 6+9
      7+1 7+2 7+3 7+4 7+5 7+6 7+7 7+8 7+9
      8+1 8+2 8+3 8+4 8+5 8+6 8+7 8+8 8+9
      9+1 9+2 9+3 9+4 9+5 9+6 9+7 9+8 9+9
 In[*]:= Cases[Characters[IntegerName[Range[50]]], {___, "i", ___, "e", ___}]
Out[ • ]=
      {{f, i, v, e}, {n, i, n, e}, {t, h, i, r, t, e, e, n}, {f, i, f, t, e, e, n},
       {s, i, x, t, e, e, n}, {e, i, g, h, t, e, e, n}, {n, i, n, e, t, e, e, n},
        {t, w, e, n, t, y, -, f, i, v, e}, {t, w, e, n, t, y, -, n, i, n, e},
        {t, h, i, r, t, y, -, o, n, e}, {t, h, i, r, t, y, -, t, h, r, e, e},
        \{t, h, i, r, t, y, -, f, i, v, e\}, \{t, h, i, r, t, y, -, s, e, v, e, n\},\
        \{t, h, i, r, t, y, -, e, i, g, h, t\}, \{t, h, i, r, t, y, -, n, i, n, e\},
        {f, o, r, t, y, -, f, i, v, e}, {f, o, r, t, y, -, n, i, n, e}}
 In[@]:= ToUpperCase[StringCases[TextSentences[WikipediaData["computers"]] [[1]],
         {Whitespace ~~ LetterCharacter ~~ LetterCharacter ~~ Whitespace}]]
Out[ • 1=
      { IS , BE , TO , OF , OR }
```

```
In[ \circ ] :=  BarChart \Big[ Count \Big[ StringTake \Big[ CommonName \Big] \Big] \Big]
```

...], 1], #] & /@ EntityList | III all countries, dependencies, and territories COUNTRIES

ToUpperCase[Alphabet[]], ChartLabels → Placed[Alphabet[], Top]

Out[•]= 30 25 20 10

In[*]:= Grid[Table[StringTemplate["``^``=``"][i, j, i^j], {i, 5}, {j, 5}]]

Out[•]=

 $1^{1}1=1$ $1^{2}1$ 1^3=1 $1^{\Lambda}4=1$ 1^5=1 2^1=2 2^2=4 2^3=8 2^5=32 2^4=16

 $3^{1}=3$ $3^{2}=9$ $3^{3}=27$ $3^{4}=81$ $3^{5}=243$

4^1=4 4^2=16 4^3=64 4^4=256 4^5=1024

5^1=5 5^2=25 5^3=125 5^4=625 5^5=3125