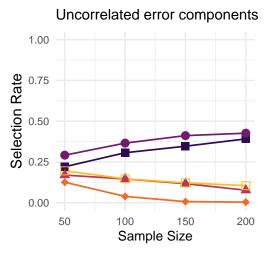
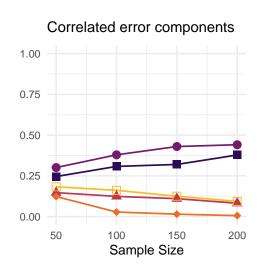
Kernel Selection Rates for Y₁ Across Data Replicates

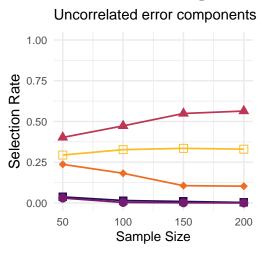
Simulated SNP set (p = 567) with weakly–correlated signal variables Mean kernel selection rate across 1000 simulated data replicates

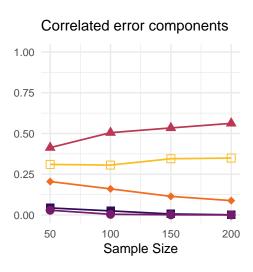
28-variable signal set





122-variable signal set





kernel ■ gau ◆ lin ▲ quad → exp ⊖ IBS