

CPE403 – Advanced Embedded Systems

Design Assignment #2

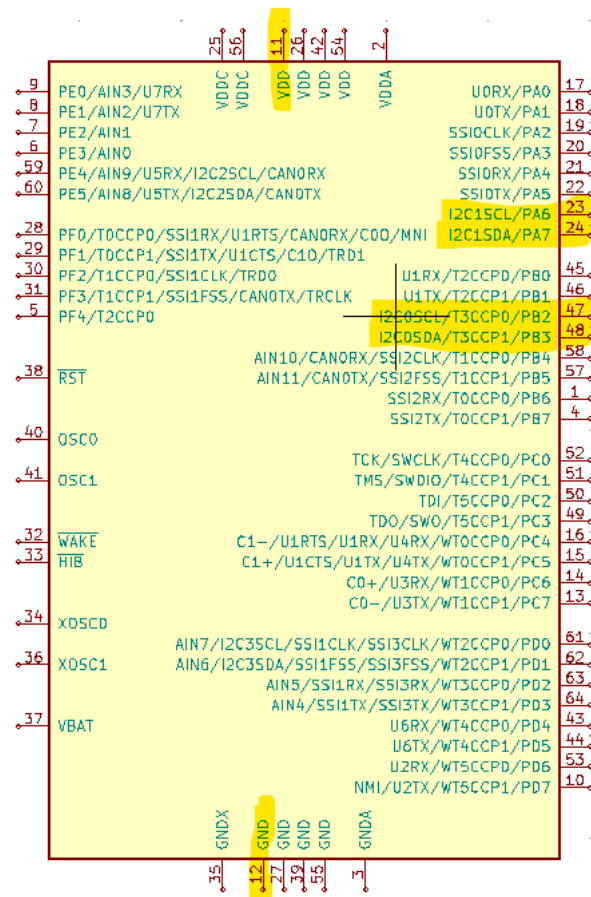
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GitHub Repository link (root): https://github.com/brianwolak/advanced_submissions

YouTube Playlist (root): <https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLI6a3M--0IcYnZIMGyucOLe8c-16wACIN>

Interface the ICM-20948(IMU) and SSD1306* (OLED) modules to TIVAC. Determine the Euler angles (Roll, Pitch, Yaw) using a filter of your choice(Complementary, Madgwick or Mahony Orientation Filter, etc.). Perform all computations using IQMath Structures and Functions. Display the results in the terminal and SSD1306 OLED* (extra credit not completed).



Tiva-C TM4C123 Pins Used


```

    SysCtlPeripheralEnable (SYSCTL_PERIPH_I2C0);           // enable I2C0
    SysCtlPeripheralEnable (SYSCTL_PERIPH_GPIOB);          // enable PORTB

    GPIOPinTypeI2C (GPIO_PORTB_BASE, GPIO_PIN_3);         // set pin PB3 as
SDA
    GPIOPinConfigure (GPIO_PB3_I2C0SDA);

    GPIOPinTypeI2CSCL (GPIO_PORTB_BASE, GPIO_PIN_2);      //set pin PB2 as
SCLK
    GPIOPinConfigure (GPIO_PB2_I2C0SCL);

    I2CMasterInitExpClk (I2C0_BASE, SysCtlClockGet(), false); // set I2C0 clock
    while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C0_BASE));                    // wait until
master is free
    // configure I2C1
    SysCtlPeripheralEnable (SYSCTL_PERIPH_I2C1);          // enable I2C1
    SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_GPIOA);          // enable PORTA
for I2C1

    GPIOPinTypeI2C (GPIO_PORTA_BASE, GPIO_PIN_7);         // set pin PA7 as
SDA
    GPIOPinConfigure (GPIO_PA7_I2C1SDA);

    GPIOPinTypeI2CSCL (GPIO_PORTA_BASE, GPIO_PIN_6);      // set pin PA6 as
SCLK
    GPIOPinConfigure (GPIO_PA6_I2C1SCL);

    I2CMasterInitExpClk (I2C1_BASE, SysCtlClockGet(), false); // set I2C1 clock
    while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C1_BASE));                    // wait until
master is free
}
void UART0config(void){
    // ENABLE PERIPHERAL UART 0
    SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_UART0);
    SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_GPIOA);
    // ENABLE GPIO PORT A, FOR UART
    GPIOPinConfigure(GPIO_PA0_U0RX);                      // PA0 IS
CONFIGURED TO UART RX
    GPIOPinConfigure(GPIO_PA1_U0TX);                      // PA1 IS
CONFIGURED TO UART TX
    GPIOPinTypeUART(GPIO_PORTA_BASE, GPIO_PIN_0 | GPIO_PIN_1);
    UARTClockSourceSet(UART0_BASE, UART_CLOCK_PIOSC);
    UARTStdioConfig(0, 115200, 16000000);
}

// I2C0 write function
void I2C0_Write (uint8_t addr, uint8_t N, ...){
    I2CMasterSlaveAddrSet (I2C0_BASE, addr, false);      // find
I2C0 device
    while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C0_BASE));
    va_list vargs;
    va_start (vargs, N);
    //
initialize arguments using unit8_t N

```

```

    I2CMasterDataPut (I2C0_BASE, va_arg(vargs, uint8_t));           // send
first argument
    while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C0_BASE));
    if (N == 1){
        I2CMasterControl (I2C0_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_SINGLE_SEND);
        while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C0_BASE));
        va_end (vargs);
    }
    else{
        // loop for multiple send
        I2CMasterControl (I2C0_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_BURST_SEND_START); // burst
send start
        while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C0_BASE));
        int k;
        for (k=1; k<N-1; k++){
            I2CMasterDataPut (I2C0_BASE, va_arg(vargs, uint8_t)); // send
next register
            while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C0_BASE)); // wait
til master is free
            I2CMasterControl (I2C0_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_BURST_SEND_CONT); // burst
send from master
            while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C0_BASE)); // wait
til master is free
        }
        I2CMasterDataPut (I2C0_BASE, va_arg(vargs, uint8_t)); // large
argument send
        while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C0_BASE)); // wait
til master is free
        I2CMasterControl (I2C0_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_BURST_SEND_FINISH); // send
finish signal
        while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C0_BASE)); // wait
til master is free
        va_end (vargs);
    }
}
// I2C1 write function
void I2C1_Write (uint8_t addr, uint8_t N, ...){
    I2CMasterSlaveAddrSet (I2C1_BASE, addr, false); //
find I2C1 device
    while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C1_BASE)); //
wait til master is free
    va_list vargs;
    va_start (vargs, N); //
initialize arguments using unit8_t N

    I2CMasterDataPut (I2C1_BASE, va_arg(vargs, uint8_t)); //
send first argument
    while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C1_BASE)); //
wait til master is free
    if (N == 1){ //
send single argument
        I2CMasterControl (I2C1_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_SINGLE_SEND);
        while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C1_BASE)); //
wait til master is free

```

```

        va_end (vargs);
    }
    else{
        // loop for multiple send
        I2CMasterControl (I2C1_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_BURST_SEND_START);           //
burst send start
        while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C1_BASE));                                     //
wait til master is free
        int k;
        for (k=1; k<N-1; k++){
            I2CMasterDataPut (I2C1_BASE, va_arg(vargs, uint8_t));               //
send next register
            while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C1_BASE));                                 //
wait til master is free
            I2CMasterControl (I2C1_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_BURST_SEND_CONT);       //
burst send
            while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C1_BASE));                                 //
wait til master is free
        }
        I2CMasterDataPut (I2C1_BASE, va_arg(vargs, uint8_t));                 //
large argument send
        while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C1_BASE));                                     //
wait til master is free
        I2CMasterControl (I2C1_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_BURST_SEND_FINISH);       //
send finish signal
        while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C1_BASE));                                     //
wait til masater is free
        va_end (vargs);
    }
}
// I2C0 read function
uint32_t I2C0_Read (uint8_t addr, uint8_t location){
    I2CMasterSlaveAddrSet (I2C0_BASE, addr, false);                           //
find I2C0 device
    while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C0_BASE));                                         //
wait
    I2CMasterDataPut (I2C0_BASE, location);                                     //
send read location
    while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C0_BASE));                                         //
wait
    I2CMasterControl (I2C0_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_SINGLE_SEND);                 //
send the send signal to send the register value
    while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C0_BASE));                                         //
wait
    I2CMasterSlaveAddrSet (I2C0_BASE, addr, true);                             //
set the master to read from the device
    while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C0_BASE));                                         //
wait
    I2CMasterControl (I2C0_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_SINGLE_RECEIVE);               //
send the receive signal to the device

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    while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C0_BASE)); //
wait

    return I2CMasterDataGet (I2C0_BASE); //
return read data
}
// I2C1 read function
uint32_t I2C1_Read (uint8_t addr, uint8_t location){
    I2CMasterSlaveAddrSet (I2C1_BASE, addr, false); //
find I2C0 device
    while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C1_BASE)); //
wait

    I2CMasterDataPut (I2C1_BASE, location); //
send read location
    while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C1_BASE)); //
wait

    I2CMasterControl (I2C1_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_SINGLE_SEND); //
send the send signal to send the register value
    while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C1_BASE)); //
wait

    I2CMasterSlaveAddrSet (I2C1_BASE, addr, true); //
set the master to read from the device
    while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C1_BASE)); //
wait

    I2CMasterControl (I2C1_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_SINGLE_RECEIVE); //
send the receive signal to the device
    while (I2CMasterBusy (I2C1_BASE)); //
wait

    return I2CMasterDataGet (I2C1_BASE); //
return read data
}
// ICM20948 configure function
void IMU20948_init (){
    uint8_t dev1, dev2; //
IMU20948 variables
    UARTprintf("Beginning IMU20948 Configuration.. \n");
    // verify device
    dev1 = I2C0_Read (0x68, 0x00); //
device 1 read 0x00 address
    if (dev1 == 0xEA){ //
check device ID
        UARTprintf("IMU20948 found! Device ID = %d \n", dev1);
    }
    else{
        UARTprintf("IMU20948 device not found, Device ID = %d\n", dev1);
    }
    SysCtlDelay (10000000);
    I2C0_Write(104, 208, 0x06, 0x01); //
send 0x01 to register 0x06

```

```

    I2C0_Write(68, 0, INT_PIN_CFG, 0x02); //
pass through mode
    I2C1_Write(AK09916_ADDRESS, 0, AK09916_CNTL2, 0x08); //
enable magnetometer
    dev2 = I2C1_Read (AK09916_ADDRESS, WHO_AM_I_AK09916); //
read who am i
    I2C1_Read(AK09916_ADDRESS, AK09916_ST2);
    // verify magnetometer
    if(dev2 == 9){ // check
dev2 ID
        UARTprintf("Magnetometer found! Device ID = %d \n", dev2);
    }
    else{
        UARTprintf("Magnetometer not found, Devioce ID = %d\n", dev2);
    }
}

// tilt function used to calculate roll, pitch and yaw
void applyTiltFilter(_iq13 XmagAVG, _iq13 YmagAVG, _iq13 ZmagAVG, _iq13 XaccelAVG,
_iq13 YaccelAVG, _iq13 ZaccelAVG){
    // iq13 tilt variables
    _iq13 roll, pitch, yaw, accelVector, magVector;
    _iq13 sum1, sum2, Pi, Xmag, Ymag, Zmag, Xaccel, Yaccel, Zaccel, rX, rY;

    Pi = _IQ13(3.14159); // iq13 pi
value used to convert
    // normal vector calculations
    sum1 = _IQ13mpy(XaccelAVG, XaccelAVG) + _IQ13mpy(YaccelAVG, YaccelAVG) +
_IQ13mpy(ZaccelAVG, ZaccelAVG);
    sum2 = _IQ13mpy(XmagAVG, XmagAVG) + _IQ13mpy(YmagAVG, YmagAVG) +
_IQ13mpy(ZmagAVG, ZmagAVG);
    accelVector = _IQ13sqrt(sum1);
    magVector = _IQ15sqrt(sum2);

    Xmag = _IQ13div(XmagAVG, magVector); // x AVG
magnetometer unit vector
    Ymag = _IQ13div(YmagAVG, magVector); // y AVG
magnetometer unit vector
    Zmag = _IQ13div(ZmagAVG, magVector); // z AVG
magnetometer unit vector
    Xaccel = _IQ13div(XaccelAVG, accelVector); // x AVG
acceleration unit vector
    Yaccel = _IQ13div(YaccelAVG, accelVector); // y AVG
acceleration unit vector
    Zaccel = _IQ13div(ZaccelAVG, accelVector); // z AVG
acceleration unit vector

    // calculate roll and pitch
    roll = _IQ13atan2(Yaccel, Zaccel);
    pitch = _IQ13atan2(_IQ13mpy(Xaccel, _IQ13(-1)), _IQ13mag(Yaccel, Zaccel));

    // calculate yaw
    rX = _IQ13mpy(Xmag, _IQ13cos(roll)) + _IQ13mpy(_IQ13mpy(Ymag, _IQ13sin(roll)),
_IQ13sin(pitch)) + _IQ13mpy(_IQ13mpy(Zmag, _IQ13sin(roll)), _IQ13cos(pitch));
    rY = _IQ13mpy(Ymag, _IQ13cos(pitch)) - _IQ13mpy(Zmag, _IQ13sin(pitch));

```

```

yaw = _IQ13atan2(_IQ13mpy(rY, _IQ13(-1)), rX);

// convert from radian to degrees
pitch = _IQ13div(_IQ13mpy(pitch, _IQ13(180)), Pi);
roll = _IQ13div(_IQ13mpy(roll, _IQ13(180)), Pi);
yaw = _IQ13div(_IQ13mpy(yaw, _IQ13(180)), Pi);

// UART display
_IQ13toa(displayACCEL, "%.4f", pitch);           // convert pitch to float
UARTprintf("\nPitch is %s \n", displayACCEL);
_IQ13toa(displayACCEL, "%.4f", roll);           // convert roll to float
UARTprintf("Roll is %s \n", displayACCEL);
_IQ13toa(displayACCEL, "%.4f", yaw);           // convert yaw to float
UARTprintf("Yaw is %s \n\n", displayACCEL);
}
// magnetometer calculation function
_iq13 magnetometer(uint16_t magH, uint16_t magL){

    _iq13 magUP, magLO, magSensitivity;
    // convert values to iq
    magUP = _IQ13(magH);
    magLO = _IQ13(magL);

    //Normalize the value and then return it
    magUP = (magUP + magLO) - _IQ13(500);        // subtract 500
    magSensitivity = _IQ13(0.15);                // set mag sensitivity
    magUP = _IQ13mpy(magUP, magSensitivity);     // multiply by .15
    return magUP;
}
// accelerometer calculation function
_iq13 accelerometer(uint16_t XaccelH, uint16_t XaccelL){

    _iq13 Aaccel, Baccel;
    // convert values to iq
    Aaccel = _IQ13(XaccelH);
    Baccel = _IQ13(XaccelL);

    // UARTprintf("hello from accel \n");
    Aaccel = (_IQmpy64(Aaccel));                  // shift 8 bits
    Aaccel = (_IQmpy4(Aaccel));
    Aaccel = Aaccel + Baccel;                     // add high and low bits
    Aaccel = (_IQdiv64(Aaccel));                  // divide by 16,384 value
    Aaccel = (_IQdiv64(Aaccel));
    Aaccel = (_IQdiv4(Aaccel));
    return Aaccel;
}

void main (void)
{
    SysCtlClockSet(SYSCTL_SYSDIV_5|SYSCTL_USE_PLL|SYSCTL_XTAL_16MHZ|SYSCTL_OSC_MAIN);
    // set 40Mhz clock

    int16_t XaccelH, XaccelL, YaccelH, YaccelL, ZaccelH, ZaccelL, XmagH, XmagL,
    YmagH, YmagL, ZmagH, ZmagL;
    _iq13 XaccelAVG, YaccelAVG, ZaccelAVG, XaccelTOTAL, YaccelTOTAL, ZaccelTOTAL;

```



```

    _iq13 XmagTOTAL, YmagTOTAL, ZmagTOTAL, XmagAVG, YmagAVG, ZmagAVG;
    int j;

    UART0config(); // configure UART0
    masterI2Cinit(); // configure I2C0 &
I2C1
    IMU20948_init(); // configure IMU20948

    while(1){
        XmagTOTAL = 0; // set totals to zero at beginning of
every loop
        YmagTOTAL = 0;
        ZmagTOTAL = 0;
        XaccelTOTAL = 0;
        YaccelTOTAL = 0;
        ZaccelTOTAL = 0;

        // average calculation of accelerometer and magnetometer
        for (j = 0; j < 16; j++) {
            // I2C0 read accelerometer values
            XaccelH = I2C0_Read(104, 0x2D);
            XaccelL = I2C0_Read(104, 0x2E);
            YaccelH = I2C0_Read(104, 0x2F);
            YaccelL = I2C0_Read(104, 0x30);
            ZaccelH = I2C0_Read(104, 0x31);
            ZaccelL = I2C0_Read(104, 0x32);
            // calculate accel totals
            XaccelTOTAL = XaccelTOTAL + accelerometer(XaccelH, XaccelL);
            YaccelTOTAL = YaccelTOTAL + accelerometer(YaccelH, YaccelL);
            ZaccelTOTAL = ZaccelTOTAL + accelerometer(ZaccelH, ZaccelL);
            // I2C1 read magnetometer values
            while(! (I2C1_Read(AK09916_ADDRESS, AK09916_ST1) & 1)) {}
            XmagH = I2C1_Read(AK09916_ADDRESS, AK09916_XOUT_H);
            XmagL = I2C1_Read(AK09916_ADDRESS, AK09916_XOUT_L);
            YmagH = I2C1_Read(AK09916_ADDRESS, AK09916_YOUT_H);
            YmagL = I2C1_Read(AK09916_ADDRESS, AK09916_YOUT_L);
            ZmagH = I2C1_Read(AK09916_ADDRESS, AK09916_ZOUT_H);
            ZmagL = I2C1_Read(AK09916_ADDRESS, AK09916_ZOUT_L);
            I2C1_Read(AK09916_ADDRESS, AK09916_ST2);
        // finish reading I2C1
        //      UARTprintf("hello from while loop \n");
            XmagTOTAL = XmagTOTAL + magnetometer(XmagH, XmagL);
        // calculate X magnetometer total
            YmagTOTAL = YmagTOTAL + magnetometer(YmagH, YmagL);
        // calculate Y magnetometer total
            ZmagTOTAL = ZmagTOTAL + magnetometer(ZmagH, ZmagL);
        }
        XaccelAVG = _IQdiv16(XaccelTOTAL) - _IQ13(2);
    // subtract 2
        YaccelAVG = _IQdiv16(YaccelTOTAL) - _IQ13(2);
        ZaccelAVG = _IQdiv16(ZaccelTOTAL) - _IQ13(2);
        // calculate magnetometer averages
        XmagAVG = _IQdiv16(XmagTOTAL);
        YmagAVG = _IQdiv16(YmagTOTAL);
        ZmagAVG = _IQdiv16(ZmagTOTAL);

```

```

    applyTiltFilter(XaccelAVG, YaccelAVG, ZaccelAVG, XmagAVG, YmagAVG, ZmagAVG);
// call tilt filter

    SysCtlDelay(100 * (SysCtlClockGet() / 3 / 1000));
// delay 10ms
}
}

```

----- INDIVIDUAL TASK SNIPS -----

Interfacing IMU20948:

```

// ICM20948 configure function
void IMU20948_init (){
    uint8_t dev1, dev2;
IMU20948 variables
    UARTprintf("Beginning IMU20948 Configuration.. \n");
    // verify device
    dev1 = I2C0_Read (0x68, 0x00);
device 1 read 0x00 address
    if (dev1 == 0xEA){
check device ID
        UARTprintf("IMU20948 found! Device ID = %d \n", dev1);
    }
    else{
        UARTprintf("IMU20948 device not found, Device ID = %d\n", dev1);
    }
    SysCtlDelay (1000000);
    I2C0_Write(104, 208, 0x06, 0x01);
send 0x01 to register 0x06
    I2C0_Write(68, 0, INT_PIN_CFG, 0x02);
pass through mode
    I2C1_Write(AK09916_ADDRESS, 0, AK09916_CNTL2, 0x08);
enable magnetometer
    dev2 = I2C1_Read (AK09916_ADDRESS, WHO_AM_I_AK09916);
read who am i
    I2C1_Read(AK09916_ADDRESS, AK09916_ST2);
    // verify magnetometer
    if(dev2 == 9){
dev2 ID
        UARTprintf("Magnetometer found! Device ID = %d \n", dev2);
    }
    else{
        UARTprintf("Magnetometer not found, Devioce ID = %d\n", dev2);
    }
}
}

```

Calculate Roll, Pitch, and Yaw using Tilt Filter:

```
// tilt function used to calculate roll, pitch and yaw
void applyTiltFilter(_iq13 XmagAVG, _iq13 YmagAVG, _iq13 ZmagAVG, _iq13 XaccelAVG,
_iq13 YaccelAVG, _iq13 ZaccelAVG){
    // iq13 tilt variables
    _iq13 roll, pitch, yaw, accelVector, magVector;
    _iq13 sum1, sum2, Pi, Xmag, Ymag, Zmag, Xaccel, Yaccel, Zaccel, rX, rY;

    Pi = _IQ13(3.14159); // iq13 pi
    value used to convert
    // normal vector calculations
    sum1 = _IQ13mpy(XaccelAVG, XaccelAVG) + _IQ13mpy(YaccelAVG, YaccelAVG) +
_IQ13mpy(ZaccelAVG, ZaccelAVG);
    sum2 = _IQ13mpy(XmagAVG, XmagAVG) + _IQ13mpy(YmagAVG, YmagAVG) +
_IQ13mpy(ZmagAVG, ZmagAVG);
    accelVector = _IQ13sqrt(sum1);
    magVector = _IQ15sqrt(sum2);

    Xmag = _IQ13div(XmagAVG, magVector); // x AVG
    magnetometer unit vector
    Ymag = _IQ13div(YmagAVG, magVector); // y AVG
    magnetometer unit vector
    Zmag = _IQ13div(ZmagAVG, magVector); // z AVG
    magnetometer unit vector
    Xaccel = _IQ13div(XaccelAVG, accelVector); // x AVG
    acceleration unit vector
    Yaccel = _IQ13div(YaccelAVG, accelVector); // y AVG
    acceleration unit vector
    Zaccel = _IQ13div(ZaccelAVG, accelVector); // z AVG
    acceleration unit vector

    // calculate roll and pitch
    roll = _IQ13atan2(Yaccel, Zaccel);
    pitch = _IQ13atan2(_IQ13mpy(Xaccel, _IQ13(-1)), _IQ13mag(Yaccel, Zaccel));

    // calculate yaw
    rX = _IQ13mpy(Xmag, _IQ13cos(roll)) + _IQ13mpy(_IQ13mpy(Ymag, _IQ13sin(roll)),
_IQ13sin(pitch)) + _IQ13mpy(_IQ13mpy(Zmag, _IQ13sin(roll)), _IQ13cos(pitch));
    rY = _IQ13mpy(Ymag, _IQ13cos(pitch)) - _IQ13mpy(Zmag, _IQ13sin(pitch));
    yaw = _IQ13atan2(_IQ13mpy(rY, _IQ13(-1)), rX);

    // convert from radian to degrees
    pitch = _IQ13div(_IQ13mpy(pitch, _IQ13(180)), Pi);
    roll = _IQ13div(_IQ13mpy(roll, _IQ13(180)), Pi);
    yaw = _IQ13div(_IQ13mpy(yaw, _IQ13(180)), Pi);

    // UART display
    _IQ13toa(displayACCEL, "%.4f", pitch); // convert pitch to float
    UARTprintf("\nPitch is %s \n", displayACCEL);
    _IQ13toa(displayACCEL, "%.4f", roll); // convert roll to float
    UARTprintf("Roll is %s \n", displayACCEL);
    _IQ13toa(displayACCEL, "%.4f", yaw); // convert yaw to float
    UARTprintf("Yaw is %s \n\n", displayACCEL);
```

```
}
```

Display Results in Terminal:

```
// UART display
_IQ13toa(displayACCEL, "%4.4f", pitch);           // convert pitch to float
UARTprintf("\nPitch is %s \n", displayACCEL);
_IQ13toa(displayACCEL, "%4.4f", roll);           // convert roll to float
UARTprintf("Roll is %s \n", displayACCEL);
_IQ13toa(displayACCEL, "%4.4f", yaw);           // convert yaw to float
UARTprintf("Yaw is %s \n\n", displayACCEL);
```

Video and GitHub Links:

GitHub: https://github.com/brianwolak/advanced_submissions/tree/main/DA_2

YouTube: <https://youtu.be/WVS3PaK-cw>

"This assignment submission is my own, original work".
Brian Wolak