Mechtron 3TA4 Lab 5 Report

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1. Angular Resolution of a 48 step/revolution stepper motor

$$\frac{360^{\circ}}{48 \ steps} = 7.5^{\circ}/step$$

- 2. 400054774, 74 > 66 so my period will be 74 33 = 41
- 3. a) Half step:

Motor will step  $48 \times 2 = 96$  steps,

$$\frac{41s}{96 \ steps} = \ 0.4217s/step$$

b) Full step:

$$\frac{41s}{48 \, steps} = 0.8542s/step$$

4. For a 4MHz clock, prescaler = 399 for both modes. This makes the clock cycle at 10kHz

a) Half step: ARR = 4270

b) Full step: ARR = 8541

## 5. C code for timer and clock

## TIM3 config fucntion generated by cubeMX: Period set to 8541 to start in Full step

```
static void MX TIM3 Init(void)
  /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3 Init 0 */
  /* USER CODE END TIM3 Init 0 */
 TIM ClockConfigTypeDef sClockSourceConfig = {0};
  TIM MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
  /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3 Init 1 */
  /* USER CODE END TIM3 Init 1 */
 htim3.Instance = TIM3;
 htim3.Init.Prescaler = 399;
 htim3.Init.CounterMode = TIM COUNTERMODE UP;
 htim3.Init.Period = 8541;
 htim3.Init.ClockDivision = TIM CLOCKDIVISION DIV1;
 htim3.Init.AutoReloadPreload =
TIM AUTORELOAD PRELOAD ENABLE;
 if (HAL TIM Base Init(&htim3) != HAL OK)
   Error Handler();
  sClockSourceConfig.ClockSource =
TIM CLOCKSOURCE INTERNAL;
  if (HAL TIM ConfigClockSource(&htim3,
&sClockSourceConfig) != HAL OK)
   Error Handler();
  sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM TRGO RESET;
  sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode =
TIM MASTERSLAVEMODE DISABLE;
  if (HAL TIMEx MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim3,
&sMasterConfig) != HAL OK)
   Error Handler();
  /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3 Init 2 */
  if(HAL TIM Base Start IT(&htim3) != HAL OK) {
        //Starting Error
       Error Handler();
  /* USER CODE END TIM3 Init 2 */
```

## <u>TIM3 Interrupt function</u>: Increment the phase\_counter in the correct direction

Full step has 4 phases, half step has 8

```
void HAL TIM PeriodElapsedCallback(TIM HandleTypeDef *htim) {
     if ((*htim).Instance==TIM3)
                    //tim3 clock
          switch(STATE) {
               case CW:
                    phase count = (phase count+1)%4;
                                         //count forwards
                    cw or ccw state();
                    break;
               case CW HALF:
                    phase count = (phase count+1)%8;
                    cw half or ccw half state();
                    break;
               case CCW:
                    phase count--; //count backwards
                    if(phase count>3) phase count = 3;
                    cw or ccw state();
                    break;
               case CCW HALF:
                    phase count--; //count backwards
                    if(phase count>7) phase count = 7;
                    cw half or ccw half state();
                    break;
          }
          sprintf(lcd buffer,"%u",phase count+1);
          BSP LCD GLASS Clear();
          BSP LCD GLASS DisplayString((uint8 t*)lcd buffer);
                    //display phase
     }
}
```

<u>Button press interrupt function:</u> Select toggles direction, left toggles full or half step, up and down change speed.

```
void HAL GPIO EXTI Callback(uint16 t GPIO Pin) {
              //buffer button pressed
    switch(GPIO Pin) {
                                     //SELECT
         case GPIO PIN 0:
              GPIO_PIN_0:
if(STATE==CW)
                                     STATE = CCW;
              else if (STATE==CCW) STATE = CW;
              else if (STATE==CW HALF) STATE = CCW HALF;
              else if(STATE==CCW HALF) STATE = CW HALF;
              break;
         case GPIO PIN 1:
                                               //LEFT
              if(STATE==CW)
                                     STATE = CW HALF;
              else if(STATE==CW HALF) STATE = CW;
              else if(STATE==CCW HALF) STATE = CCW;
              if (STATE == CW || STATE == CCW) htim3.Init.Period
        //state changed to CW or CCW, double the period
*= 2;
              else htim3.Init.Period /= 2;
    //state changed to CW HALF or CCW HALF, half the period
              if (HAL TIM Base Init(&htim3) != HAL OK)
Error Handler();
              break;
         case GPIO PIN 2:
                                                //RIGHT
              break;
         case GPIO PIN 3:
                                                //UP
              if(htim3.Init.Period > 1000) htim3.Init.Period -=
1000;
         //speed up, decrease period
              if (HAL TIM Base Init(&htim3) != HAL OK)
Error Handler();
              break;
         case GPIO PIN 5:
                                                //DOWN
              htim3.Init.Period += 1000; //decrease speed,
increase period
              if (HAL TIM Base Init(&htim3) != HAL OK)
Error Handler();
              break;
    }
```

}

```
Full step mode output pin states:
     void cw or ccw state(void){
          //pin order for CW or CCW
          switch(phase count) {
                case 0: //1
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT A Pin, GPIO PIN SET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT B Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT C Pin, GPIO PIN SET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT D Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
                     break;
                case 1: //2
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT A Pin, GPIO PIN SET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT B Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT C Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOE, OUT D Pin, GPIO PIN SET);
                     break;
                case 2: //3
          HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOE, OUT A Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT B Pin, GPIO PIN SET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOE,OUT C Pin,GPIO PIN RESET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOE, OUT D Pin, GPIO PIN SET);
                     break;
                case 3: //4
          HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOE, OUT A Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT B Pin, GPIO PIN SET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOE, OUT C Pin, GPIO PIN SET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT D Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
                     break;
           }
```

}

```
Half step mode output pin states:
     void cw half or ccw half state(void) {
          //pin order for CW HALF or CCW HALF
          switch(phase count) {
                case 0: //1
          HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOE,OUT A Pin,GPIO PIN SET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT B Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT C Pin, GPIO PIN SET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT D Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
                     break;
                case 1: //2
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT A Pin, GPIO PIN SET);
          HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOE,OUT B Pin,GPIO PIN RESET)
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT C Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT D Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
                     break;
                case 2: //3
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT A Pin, GPIO PIN SET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOE,OUT B Pin,GPIO PIN RESET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOE, OUT C Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT D Pin, GPIO PIN SET);
                     break;
                case 3: //4
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT A Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOE, OUT B Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT C Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT D Pin, GPIO PIN SET);
                     break;
                case 4: //5
          HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOE, OUT A Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOE, OUT B Pin, GPIO PIN SET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOE, OUT C Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT D Pin, GPIO PIN SET);
                     break;
                case 5: //6
          HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOE, OUT A Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT B Pin, GPIO PIN SET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT C Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
          HAL GPIO WritePin (GPIOE, OUT D Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
```

break;

```
case 6: //7
HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOE,OUT_A_Pin,GPIO_PIN_RESET);
HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOE,OUT_B_Pin,GPIO_PIN_SET);
HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOE,OUT_C_Pin,GPIO_PIN_SET);
HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOE,OUT_D_Pin,GPIO_PIN_RESET);
break;

case 7: //8
HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOE,OUT_A_Pin,GPIO_PIN_RESET);
HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOE,OUT_B_Pin,GPIO_PIN_RESET);
HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOE,OUT_C_Pin,GPIO_PIN_SET);
HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOE,OUT_D_Pin,GPIO_PIN_RESET);
break;
}
```