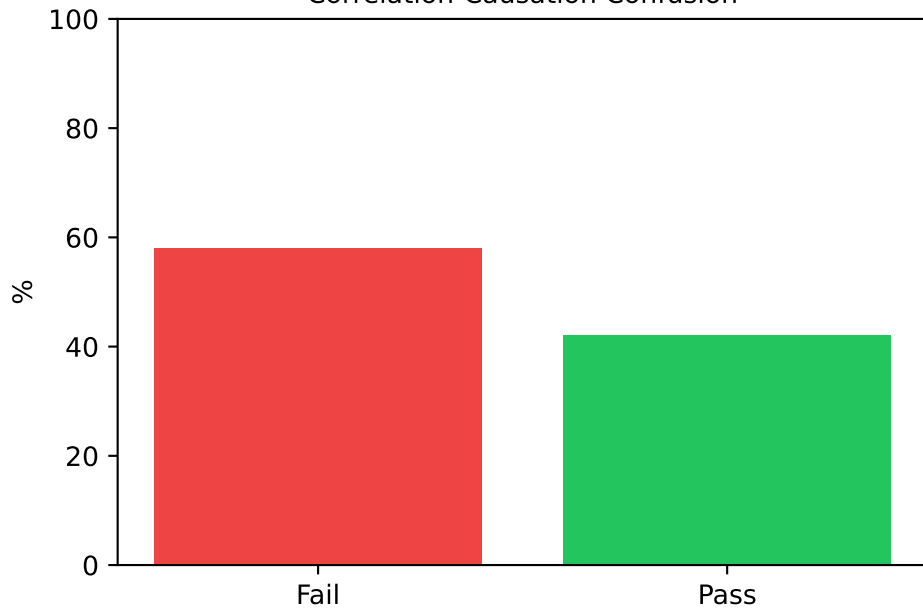
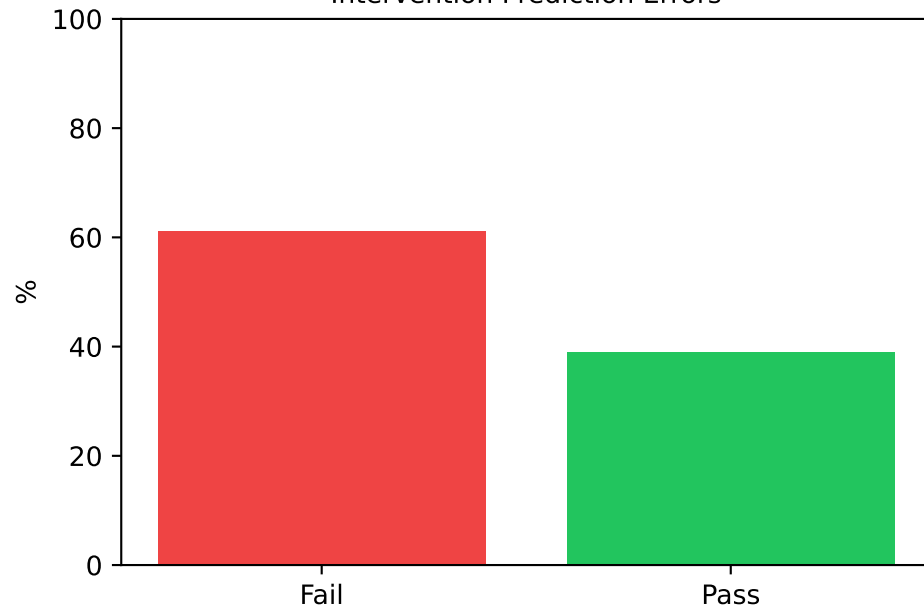


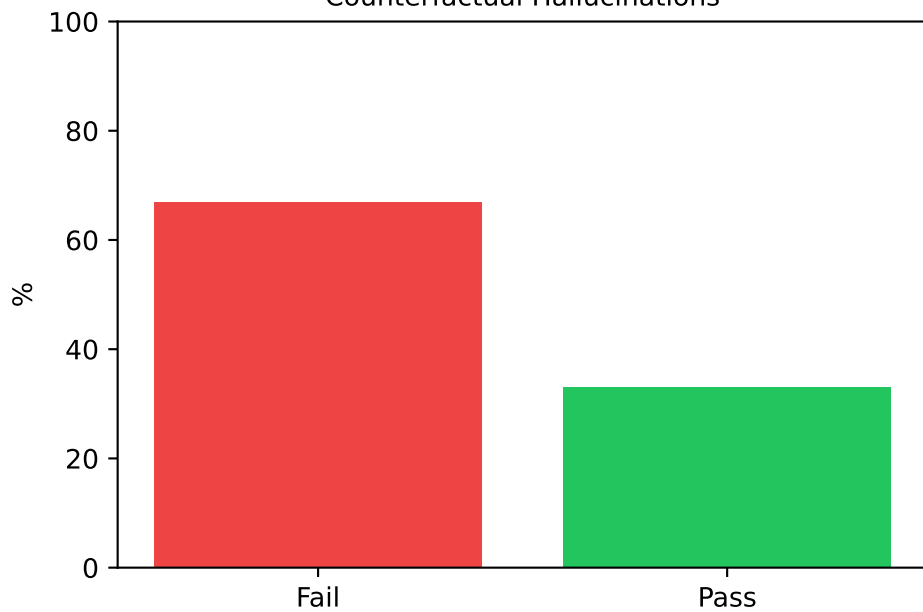
Correlation-Causation Confusion



Intervention Prediction Errors



Counterfactual Hallucinations



Structural Inconsistency

