

<i>n, i, j, k</i>	Index variables for meta-lists
<i>num</i>	Numeric literals
<i>nat</i>	Internal literal numbers
<i>hex</i>	Bit vector literal, specified by C-style hex number
<i>bin</i>	Bit vector literal, specified by C-style binary number
<i>string</i>	String literals
<i>backtick_string</i>	String literals
<i>regex</i>	Regular expressions, as a string literal
<i>x, y, z</i>	Variables
<i>ix</i>	Variables

l	$::=$ 	Source locations
$x^l, y^l, z^l, name$	$::=$ $x\ l$ $(ix)l$ $name_t \rightarrow x^l$	Location-annotated names Remove infix status M Extract x from a name_t
ix^l	$::=$ $ix\ l$	Location-annotated infix names
α	$::=$ $'x$	Type variables
α^l	$::=$ $\alpha\ l$	Location-annotated type variables
N	$::=$ $''x$	numeric variables
N^l	$::=$ $N\ l$	Location-annotated numeric variables
id	$::=$ $x_1^l \dots x_n^l . x^l\ l$	Long identifiers
tnv	$::=$ α N	Union of type variables and Nexp type variables, without loc
$tnvar^l$	$::=$ α^l N^l	Union of type variables and Nexp type variables, with locati
$tnvs$	$::=$ $tnv_1 .. tnv_n$	Type variable lists
$tnvars^l$	$::=$ $tnvar_1^l .. tnvar_n^l$	Type variable lists
$Nexp_aux$	$::=$ N num $Nexp_1 * Nexp_2$ $Nexp_1 + Nexp_2$ $(Nexp)$	Numerical expressions for specifying vector lengths and inde

$Nexp$	$::=$ $ \quad Nexp_aux \ l$	Location-annotated vector lengths
$Nexp_constraint_aux$	$::=$ $ \quad Nexp = Nexp'$ $ \quad Nexp \geq Nexp'$	Whether a vector is bounded or fixed size
$Nexp_constraint$	$::=$ $ \quad Nexp_constraint_aux \ l$	Location-annotated Nexp range
typ_aux	$::=$ $ \quad -$ $ \quad \alpha^l$ $ \quad typ_1 \rightarrow typ_2$ $ \quad typ_1 * \dots * typ_n$ $ \quad Nexp$ $ \quad id \ typ_1 .. typ_n$ $ \quad backtick_string \ typ_1 .. typ_n$ $ \quad (typ)$	Types Unspecified type Type variables Function types Tuple types As a typ to permit applications over Nexps, or Type applications Backend-Type applications
typ	$::=$ $ \quad typ_aux \ l$	Location-annotated types
lit_aux	$::=$ $ \quad \mathbf{true}$ $ \quad \mathbf{false}$ $ \quad string$ $ \quad hex$ $ \quad bin$ $ \quad string$ $ \quad string$ $ \quad ()$ $ \quad \mathbf{bitzero}$ $ \quad \mathbf{bitone}$	Literal constants hex and bin are constant bit vectors, entered as bitzero and bitone are constant bits, if common
lit	$::=$ $ \quad lit_aux \ l$	Location-annotated literal constants
$;\text{?}$	$::=$ $ $ $ \quad ;$	Optional semi-colons
pat_aux	$::=$ $ \quad -$ $ \quad (pat \ \mathbf{as} \ x^l)$ $ \quad (pat : typ)$ $ \quad id \ pat_1 .. pat_n$	Patterns Wildcards Named patterns Typed patterns Single variable and constructor patterns

		$\langle fpat_1; \dots; fpat_n; ? \rangle$	Record patterns
		$[pat_1; \dots; pat_n; ?]$	Vector patterns
		$[pat_1 .. pat_n]$	Concatenated vector patterns
		(pat_1, \dots, pat_n)	Tuple patterns
		$[pat_1; \dots; pat_n; ?]$	List patterns
		(pat)	
		$pat_1 :: pat_2$	Cons patterns
		$x^l + num$	constant addition patterns
		lit	Literal constant patterns
pat	$::=$		Location-annotated patterns
		$pat_aux\ l$	
$fpat$	$::=$		Field patterns
		$id = pat\ l$	
$ ^?$	$::=$		Optional bars
exp_aux	$::=$		Expressions
		id	Identifiers
		$backtick_string$	identifier that should be literally used in output
		N	Nexp var, has type num
		fun $psexp$	Curried functions
		function $ ^? pexp_1 \dots pexp_n$ end	Functions with pattern matching
		$exp_1\ exp_2$	Function applications
		$exp_1\ ix^l\ exp_2$	Infix applications
		$\langle fexp \rangle$	Records
		$\langle exp\ \mathbf{with}\ fexp \rangle$	Functional update for records
		$exp.id$	Field projection for records
		$[exp_1; \dots; exp_n; ?]$	Vector instantiation
		$exp.(Nexp)$	Vector access
		$exp.(Nexp_1..Nexp_2)$	Subvector extraction
		match $exp\ \mathbf{with}$ $ ^? pexp_1 \dots pexp_n$ l end	Pattern matching expressions
		$(exp : typ)$	Type-annotated expressions
		let $letbind\ \mathbf{in}\ exp$	Let expressions
		(exp_1, \dots, exp_n)	Tuples
		$[exp_1; \dots; exp_n; ?]$	Lists
		(exp)	
		begin $exp\ \mathbf{end}$	Alternate syntax for (exp)
		if $exp_1\ \mathbf{then}\ exp_2\ \mathbf{else}\ exp_3$	Conditionals
		$exp_1 :: exp_2$	Cons expressions
		lit	Literal constants
		$\{exp_1 exp_2\}$	Set comprehensions
		$\{exp_1 \ \mathbf{forall}\ qbind_1 .. qbind_n exp_2\}$	Set comprehensions with explicit binding
		$\{exp_1; \dots; exp_n; ?\}$	Sets

	$ \begin{array}{l} \quad q \text{ } qbind_1 \dots qbind_n.exp \\ \quad [exp_1 \mathbf{forall} \text{ } qbind_1 \dots qbind_n exp_2] \\ \quad \mathbf{do} \text{ } id \text{ } pat_1 \leftarrow exp_1; \dots pat_n \leftarrow exp_n; \mathbf{in} \text{ } exp \mathbf{end} \end{array} $	<p>Logical quantifications</p> <p>List comprehensions (all binders must be <i>forall</i>)</p> <p>Do notation for monads</p>
exp	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad exp_aux \text{ } l \end{array} $	Location-annotated expressions
q	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad \mathbf{forall} \\ \quad \mathbf{exists} \end{array} $	Quantifiers
$qbind$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad x^l \\ \quad (pat \text{ } \mathbf{IN} \text{ } exp) \\ \quad (pat \text{ } \mathbf{MEM} \text{ } exp) \end{array} $	<p>Bindings for quantifiers</p> <p>Restricted quantifications over sets</p> <p>Restricted quantifications over lists</p>
$fexp$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad id = exp \text{ } l \end{array} $	Field-expressions
$fexps$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad fexp_1; \dots; fexp_n; ? \text{ } l \end{array} $	Field-expression lists
$pexp$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad pat \rightarrow exp \text{ } l \end{array} $	Pattern matches
$psexp$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad pat_1 \dots pat_n \rightarrow exp \text{ } l \end{array} $	Multi-pattern matches
$tannot^?$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \\ \quad : typ \end{array} $	Optional type annotations
$funcl_aux$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad x^l \text{ } pat_1 \dots pat_n \text{ } tannot^? = exp \end{array} $	Function clauses
$letbind_aux$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad pat \text{ } tannot^? = exp \\ \quad funcl_aux \end{array} $	<p>Let bindings</p> <p>Value bindings</p> <p>Function bindings</p>
$letbind$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad letbind_aux \text{ } l \end{array} $	Location-annotated let bindings
$funcl$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad funcl_aux \text{ } l \end{array} $	Location-annotated function clauses
$name_t$	$ \begin{array}{l} ::= \\ \quad x^l \end{array} $	Name or name with type for inductive types

	$(x^l : typ)$	
$name_ts$	$::=$ $name_t_0 .. name_t_n$	Names with optional type
$rule_aux$	$::=$ $x^l : \mathbf{forall} \ name_t_1 .. name_t_i. exp \implies x_1^l exp_1 .. exp_n$	Inductively defined relation
$rule$	$::=$ $rule_aux \ l$	Location-annotated inductive relation
$witness^?$	$::=$ $\mathbf{witness \ type} \ x^l;$	Optional witness type name
$check^?$	$::=$ $\mathbf{check} \ x^l;$	Option check name declaration
$functions^?$	$::=$ $x^l : typ$ $x^l : typ; functions^?$	Optional names and types
$indreln_name_aux$	$::=$ $[x^l : typschm \ witness^? \ check^? \ functions^?]$	Name for inductively defined relation
$indreln_name$	$::=$ $indreln_name_aux \ l$	Location-annotated name
$typs$	$::=$ $typ_1 * \dots * typ_n$	Type lists
$ctor_def$	$::=$ $x^l \mathbf{of} \ typs$ x^l	Datatype definition clause S Constant constructors
$texp$	$::=$ typ $\langle x_1^l : typ_1; \dots; x_n^l : typ_n; ? \rangle$ $ ^? \ ctor_def_1 \dots \ ctor_def_n$	Type definition bodies Type abbreviations Record types Variant types
$name^?$	$::=$ $[name = regexp]$	Optional name specification
td	$::=$	Type definitions

	$\begin{array}{ l} x^l \text{tnvars}^l \text{ name}^? = \text{texp} \\ x^l \text{tnvars}^l \text{ name}^? \end{array}$	Definitions of opaque types
c	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \text{id tnvar}^l \end{array}$	Typeclass constraints
cs	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \\ c_1, \dots, c_i \Rightarrow \\ \text{Nexp_constraint}_1, \dots, \text{Nexp_constraint}_i \Rightarrow \\ c_1, \dots, c_i; \text{Nexp_constraint}_1, \dots, \text{Nexp_constraint}_n \Rightarrow \end{array}$	Typeclass and length constraint Must have > 0 constraints Must have > 0 constraints Must have > 0 of both form o
c_pre	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \\ \mathbf{forall} \text{tnvar}_1^l \dots \text{tnvar}_n^l. cs \end{array}$	Type and instance scheme prefix Must have > 0 type variables
$typschm$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ c_pre \text{ typ} \end{array}$	Type schemes
$instschm$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ c_pre(\text{id typ}) \end{array}$	Instance schemes
$target$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \mathbf{hol} \\ \mathbf{isabelle} \\ \mathbf{ocaml} \\ \mathbf{coq} \\ \mathbf{tex} \\ \mathbf{html} \\ \mathbf{lem} \end{array}$	Backend target names
$open_import$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \mathbf{open} \\ \mathbf{import} \\ \mathbf{open import} \\ \mathbf{include} \\ \mathbf{include import} \end{array}$	Open or import statements
τ	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \{target_1; \dots; target_n\} \\ \{target_1; \dots; target_n\} \\ non_exec \end{array}$	Backend target name lists all targets except the listed on all non-executable targets, use
$\tau^?$	$\begin{array}{ l} ::= \\ \\ \tau \end{array}$	Optional targets

<i>lemma_typ</i>	$::=$ assert lemma theorem	Types of Lemmata
<i>lemma_decl</i>	$::=$ <i>lemma_typ</i> $\tau^? x^l : exp$	Lemmata and Tests
<i>dexp</i>	$::=$ <i>name_s</i> = <i>string</i> <i>l</i> format = <i>string</i> <i>l</i> arguments = <i>exp</i> ₁ ... <i>exp</i> _{<i>n</i>} <i>l</i> targuments = <i>texp</i> ₁ ... <i>texp</i> _{<i>n</i>} <i>l</i>	declaration field-expressions
<i>declare_arg</i>	$::=$ <i>string</i> $\langle dexp_1; \dots; dexp_n; ? l \rangle$	arguments to a declaration
<i>component</i>	$::=$ module function type field	components
<i>termination_setting</i>	$::=$ automatic manual	termination settings
<i>exhaustivity_setting</i>	$::=$ exhaustive inexhaustive	exhaustivity settings
<i>elim_opt</i>	$::=$ <i>id</i>	optional terms used as eliminators for pattern
<i>fixity_decl</i>	$::=$ <i>right_assocnat</i> <i>left_assocnat</i> <i>non_assocnat</i> 	fixity declarations for infix identifiers
<i>target_rep_rhs</i>	$::=$ infix <i>fixity_decl</i> <i>backtick_string</i> <i>exp</i> <i>typ</i> special <i>string</i> <i>exp</i> ₁ ... <i>exp</i> _{<i>n</i>}	right hand side of a target representation de

<i>target_rep_lhs</i>	::=	<i>target_rep</i> <i>component id</i> $x_1^l \dots x_n^l$ <i>target_rep</i> <i>component id</i> <i>tnvars</i> ^{<i>l</i>}
<i>declare_def</i>	::=	declare $\tau^?$ <i>compile_message</i> <i>id</i> = <i>string</i> declare $\tau^?$ rename module = x^l declare $\tau^?$ rename component <i>id</i> = x^l declare $\tau^?$ <i>ascii_rep</i> <i>component id</i> = <i>backtick_string</i> declare <i>target</i> <i>target_rep</i> <i>target_rep_lhs</i> = <i>target_rep_rhs</i> declare <i>set_flag</i> $x_1^l = x_2^l$ declare $\tau^?$ <i>termination_argument</i> <i>id</i> = <i>termination_setting</i> declare $\tau^?$ <i>pattern_match</i> <i>exhaustivity_setting id</i> <i>tnvars</i> ^{<i>l</i>} = [<i>id</i> ₁ ; ...; <i>id</i> _{<i>n</i>} ; ?] <i>elim_opt</i>
<i>val_def</i>	::=	let $\tau^?$ <i>letbind</i> let rec $\tau^?$ <i>funcl</i> ₁ and ... and <i>funcl</i> _{<i>n</i>} let inline $\tau^?$ <i>letbind</i> let <i>lem_transform</i> $\tau^?$ <i>letbind</i>
<i>ascii_opt</i>	::=	 [<i>backtick_string</i>]
<i>instance_decl</i>	::=	instance <i>default_instance</i>
<i>class_decl</i>	::=	class class inline
<i>val_spec</i>	::=	val x^l <i>ascii_opt</i> : <i>typschm</i>
<i>def_aux</i>	::=	type <i>td</i> ₁ and ... and <i>td</i> _{<i>n</i>} <i>val_def</i> <i>lemma_decl</i> <i>declare_def</i> module $x^l =$ struct <i>defs</i> end module $x^l =$ <i>id</i> <i>open_import id</i> ₁ ... <i>id</i> _{<i>n</i>} <i>open_import</i> $\tau^?$ <i>backtick_string</i> ₁ ... <i>backtick_string</i> _{<i>n</i>} indreln $\tau^?$ <i>indreln_name</i> ₁ and ... and <i>indreln_name</i> _{<i>i</i>} <i>rule</i> ₁ and ... and <i>rule</i> _{<i>n</i>}

		<i>val_spec</i>		Top-
		<i>class_decl</i> ($x^l \text{tnvar}^l$) val $\tau_1^? x_1^l \text{ascii_opt}_1 : \text{typ}_1 l_1 \dots \text{val } \tau_n^? x_n^l \text{ascii_opt}_n : \text{typ}_n l_n$ end		Type
		<i>instance_decl instschm val_def</i> ₁ $l_1 \dots \text{val_def}_n l_n$ end		Type
<i>def</i>	::=	<i>def_aux</i> l		Location
$;;^?$::=	$;;$		Option
<i>defs</i>	::=	<i>def</i> ₁ $;;_1^? \dots \text{def}_n ; ;_n^?$		Definition
p	::=	$x_1 \dots x_n.x$		Unique
		__list		
		__bool		
		__num		
		__set		
		__string		
		__unit		
		__bit		
		__vector		
σ	::=	$\{ \text{tnv}_1 \mapsto t_1 \dots \text{tnv}_n \mapsto t_n \}$		Type v
t, u	::=	α		Internal
		$t_1 \rightarrow t_2$		
		$t_1 * \dots * t_n$		
		$p \ t_args$		
		ne		
		$\sigma(t)$	M	Multi
		$\sigma(\text{tnv})$	M	Singl
		curry (t_multi, t)	M	Curr
ne	::=	N		internal
		nat		
		$ne_1 * ne_2$		
		$ne_1 + ne_2$		
		$(-ne)$		
		normalize (ne)	M	
		$ne_1 + \dots + ne_n$	M	
		bitlength (bin)	M	

		bitlength (<i>hex</i>)	M	
		length (<i>pat</i> ₁ ... <i>pat</i> _{<i>n</i>})	M	
		length (<i>exp</i> ₁ ... <i>exp</i> _{<i>n</i>})	M	
<i>t_args</i>	::=			Lists of types
		<i>t</i> ₁ .. <i>t</i> _{<i>n</i>}		
		$\sigma(t_args)$	M	Multiple substitutions
<i>t_multi</i>	::=			Lists of types
		(<i>t</i> ₁ * .. * <i>t</i> _{<i>n</i>})		
		$\sigma(t_multi)$	M	Multiple substitutions
<i>nec</i>	::=			Numeric expression constraints
		<i>ne</i> < <i>nec</i>		
		<i>ne</i> = <i>nec</i>		
		<i>ne</i> <= <i>nec</i>		
		<i>ne</i>		
<i>names</i>	::=			Sets of names
		{ <i>x</i> ₁ , .., <i>x</i> _{<i>n</i>} }		
\mathcal{C}	::=			Typeclass constraint lists
		(<i>p</i> ₁ <i>tnv</i> ₁) .. (<i>p</i> _{<i>n</i>} <i>tnv</i> _{<i>n</i>})		
<i>env_tag</i>	::=			Tags for the (non-constructor) value descriptions
		method		Bound to a method
		val		Specified with val
		let		Defined with let or indreln
<i>v_desc</i>	::=			Value descriptions
		$\langle \text{forall } tns.t_multi \rightarrow p, (x \text{ of } names) \rangle$		Constructors
		$\langle \text{forall } tns.\mathcal{C} \Rightarrow t, env_tag \rangle$		Values
<i>f_desc</i>	::=			Fields
		$\langle \text{forall } tns.p \rightarrow t, (x \text{ of } names) \rangle$		
<i>xs</i>	::=			
		<i>x</i> ₁ .. <i>x</i> _{<i>n</i>}		
$\Sigma^{\mathcal{C}}$::=			Typeclass constraints
		{(<i>p</i> ₁ <i>t</i> ₁), .., (<i>p</i> _{<i>n</i>} <i>t</i> _{<i>n</i>})}		
		$\Sigma^{\mathcal{C}}_1 \cup \dots \cup \Sigma^{\mathcal{C}}_n$	M	
$\Sigma^{\mathcal{N}}$::=			Nexp constraint lists
		{ <i>nec</i> ₁ , .., <i>nec</i> _{<i>n</i>} }		
		$\Sigma^{\mathcal{N}}_1 \cup \dots \cup \Sigma^{\mathcal{N}}_n$	M	

E	$::=$ $ \quad \langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle$ $ \quad E_1 \uplus E_2$ $ \quad \epsilon$	Environments M M
E^X	$::=$ $ \quad \{x_1 \mapsto v_desc_1, \dots, x_n \mapsto v_desc_n\}$ $ \quad E_1^X \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^X$	Value environments M
E^F	$::=$ $ \quad \{x_1 \mapsto f_desc_1, \dots, x_n \mapsto f_desc_n\}$ $ \quad E_1^F \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^F$	Field environments M
E^M	$::=$ $ \quad \{x_1 \mapsto E_1, \dots, x_n \mapsto E_n\}$	Module environments
E^P	$::=$ $ \quad \{x_1 \mapsto p_1, \dots, x_n \mapsto p_n\}$ $ \quad E_1^P \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^P$	Path environments M
E^L	$::=$ $ \quad \{x_1 \mapsto t_1, \dots, x_n \mapsto t_n\}$ $ \quad \{x_1^l \mapsto t_1, \dots, x_n^l \mapsto t_n\}$ $ \quad E_1^L \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^L$	Lexical bindings M
tc_abbrev	$::=$ $ \quad .t$ $ $	Type abbreviations
tc_def	$::=$ $ \quad tnvs \ tc_abbrev$	Type and class constructor definitions Type constructors
Δ	$::=$ $ \quad \{p_1 \mapsto tc_def_1, \dots, p_n \mapsto tc_def_n\}$ $ \quad \Delta_1 \uplus \Delta_2$	Type constructor definitions M
δ	$::=$ $ \quad \{p_1 \mapsto xs_1, \dots, p_n \mapsto xs_n\}$ $ \quad \delta_1 \uplus \delta_2$	Typeclass definitions M
$inst$	$::=$ $ \quad \mathcal{C} \Rightarrow (p \ t)$	A typeclass instance, t must not contain nested ty
I	$::=$ $ \quad \{inst_1, \dots, inst_n\}$ $ \quad I_1 \cup I_2$	Global instances M

D	$::=$	$\langle \Delta, \delta, I \rangle$ $D_1 \uplus D_2$ ϵ	Global type definition store M M
$terminals$	$::=$	\geq \rightarrow \leftarrow \Rightarrow $\langle $ $ \rangle$ \cap \cup \uplus $\not\subset$ \subset \neq \emptyset \langle \rangle \vdash $,$ \mapsto \triangleright \rightsquigarrow \Rightarrow $-$ ϵ	\geq \rightarrow \leftarrow \Rightarrow $\langle $ $ \rangle$
$formula$	$::=$	$judgement$ $formula_1 \dots formula_n$ $E^M(x) \triangleright E$ $E^P(x) \triangleright p$ $E^F(x) \triangleright f_desc$ $E^X(x) \triangleright v_desc$ $E^L(x) \triangleright t$ $\Delta(p) \triangleright tc_def$ $\delta(p) \triangleright xs$ $\mathbf{dom}(E_1^M) \cap \mathbf{dom}(E_2^M) = \emptyset$ $\mathbf{dom}(E_1^X) \cap \mathbf{dom}(E_2^X) = \emptyset$ $\mathbf{dom}(E_1^F) \cap \mathbf{dom}(E_2^F) = \emptyset$ $\mathbf{dom}(E_1^P) \cap \mathbf{dom}(E_2^P) = \emptyset$ $\mathbf{disjoint\ doms}(E_1^L, \dots, E_n^L)$ $\mathbf{disjoint\ doms}(E_1^X, \dots, E_n^X)$	 Module lookup Path lookup Field lookup Value lookup Lexical binding lookup Type constructor lookup Type constructor lookup Pairwise disjoint domains Pairwise disjoint domains

<i>convert_typ</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t \\ \vdash Nexp \rightsquigarrow ne \end{array}$	Convert source types to internal Convert and normalize numbers
<i>convert_typs</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \Delta, E \vdash typs \rightsquigarrow t_multi \end{array}$	
<i>check_lit</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \vdash lit : t \end{array}$	Typing literal constants
<i>inst_field</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \Delta, E \vdash \mathbf{field} \ id : p \ t_args \rightarrow t \triangleright (x \ \mathbf{of} \ names) \end{array}$	Field typing (also returns context)
<i>inst_ctor</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \Delta, E \vdash \mathbf{ctor} \ id : t_multi \rightarrow p \ t_args \triangleright (x \ \mathbf{of} \ names) \end{array}$	Data constructor typing (also returns context)
<i>inst_val</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \Delta, E \vdash \mathbf{val} \ id : t \triangleright \Sigma^C \end{array}$	Typing top-level bindings, context
<i>not_ctor</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} E, E^L \vdash x \ \mathbf{not} \ \mathbf{ctor} \end{array}$	v is not bound to a data constructor
<i>not_shadowed</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} E^L \vdash id \ \mathbf{not} \ \mathbf{shadowed} \end{array}$	id is not lexically shadowed
<i>check_pat</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : t \triangleright E_2^L \\ \Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat_aux : t \triangleright E_2^L \end{array}$	Typing patterns, building the environment Typing patterns, building the environment
<i>id_field</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} E \vdash id \ \mathbf{field} \end{array}$	Check that the identifier is a field
<i>id_value</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} E \vdash id \ \mathbf{value} \end{array}$	Check that the identifier is a value
<i>check_exp</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \\ \Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_aux : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \\ \Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash qbind_1 .. qbind_n \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C \\ \Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash \mathbf{list} \ qbind_1 .. qbind_n \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C \\ \Delta, E, E^L \vdash func1 \triangleright \{x \mapsto t\}, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \\ \Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash letbind \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \end{array}$	Typing expressions, collecting context Typing expressions, collecting context Build the environment for closures Build the environment for closures Build the environment for abstractions Build the environment for abstractions
<i>check_rule</i>	$::=$ $\begin{array}{ l} \Delta, E, E^L \vdash rule \triangleright \{x \mapsto t\}, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \end{array}$	Build the environment for abstractions
<i>check_texp_tc</i>	$::=$	

		$xs, \Delta_1, E \vdash \mathbf{tc} \, td \triangleright \Delta_2, E^P$	Extract the type constructor information
$check_texps_tc$	$::=$	$xs, \Delta_1, E \vdash \mathbf{tc} \, td_1 \dots td_i \triangleright \Delta_2, E^P$	Extract the type constructor information
$check_texp$	$::=$	$\Delta, E \vdash tnvs \, p = texp \triangleright \langle E^F, E^X \rangle$	Check a type definition, with its path
$check_texps$	$::=$	$xs, \Delta, E \vdash td_1 \dots td_n \triangleright \langle E^F, E^X \rangle$	
$convert_class$	$::=$	$\delta, E \vdash id \rightsquigarrow p$	Lookup a type class
$solve_class_constraint$	$::=$	$I \vdash (p \, t) \mathbf{IN} \, \mathcal{C}$	Solve class constraint
$solve_class_constraints$	$::=$	$I \vdash \Sigma^C \triangleright \mathcal{C}$	Solve class constraints
$check_val_def$	$::=$	$\Delta, I, E \vdash val_def \triangleright E^X$	Check a value definition
$check_t_instance$	$::=$	$\Delta, (\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_n) \vdash t \mathbf{instance}$	Check that t be a typeclass instance
$check_defs$	$::=$	$\overline{z}_j^j, D_1, E_1 \vdash def \triangleright D_2, E_2$	Check a definition
		$\overline{z}_j^j, D_1, E_1 \vdash defs \triangleright D_2, E_2$	Check definitions, given module path,
$judgement$	$::=$	$convert_tnvars$	
		$look_m$	
		$look_m_id$	
		$look_tc$	
		$check_t$	
		teq	
		$convert_typ$	
		$convert_typs$	
		$check_lit$	
		$inst_field$	
		$inst_ctor$	
		$inst_val$	
		not_ctor	
		$not_shadowed$	
		$check_pat$	
		id_field	

		<i>id_value</i>
		<i>check_exp</i>
		<i>check_rule</i>
		<i>check_texp_tc</i>
		<i>check_texprs_tc</i>
		<i>check_texp</i>
		<i>check_texprs</i>
		<i>convert_class</i>
		<i>solve_class_constraint</i>
		<i>solve_class_constraints</i>
		<i>check_val_def</i>
		<i>check_t_instance</i>
		<i>check_defs</i>
<i>user_syntax</i>	::=	
		<i>n</i>
		<i>num</i>
		<i>nat</i>
		<i>hex</i>
		<i>bin</i>
		<i>string</i>
		<i>backtick_string</i>
		<i>regexp</i>
		<i>x</i>
		<i>ix</i>
		<i>l</i>
		<i>x^l</i>
		<i>ix^l</i>
		α
		α^l
		<i>N</i>
		<i>N^l</i>
		<i>id</i>
		<i>tnv</i>
		<i>tnvar^l</i>
		<i>tnvs</i>
		<i>tnvars^l</i>
		<i>Nexp_aux</i>
		<i>Nexp</i>
		<i>Nexp_constraint_aux</i>
		<i>Nexp_constraint</i>
		<i>typ_aux</i>
		<i>typ</i>
		<i>lit_aux</i>
		<i>lit</i>
		<i>;</i> [?]

	<i>pat_aux</i>
	<i>pat</i>
	<i>fpat</i>
	[?]
	<i>exp_aux</i>
	<i>exp</i>
	<i>q</i>
	<i>qbind</i>
	<i>fexp</i>
	<i>fexps</i>
	<i>pexp</i>
	<i>psexp</i>
	<i>tannot</i> [?]
	<i>funcl_aux</i>
	<i>letbind_aux</i>
	<i>letbind</i>
	<i>funcl</i>
	<i>name_t</i>
	<i>name_ts</i>
	<i>rule_aux</i>
	<i>rule</i>
	<i>witness</i> [?]
	<i>check</i> [?]
	<i>functions</i> [?]
	<i>indreln_name_aux</i>
	<i>indreln_name</i>
	<i>typs</i>
	<i>ctor_def</i>
	<i>terp</i>
	<i>name</i> [?]
	<i>td</i>
	<i>c</i>
	<i>cs</i>
	<i>c_pre</i>
	<i>typschm</i>
	<i>instschm</i>
	<i>target</i>
	<i>open_import</i>
	τ
	τ [?]
	<i>lemma_typ</i>
	<i>lemma_decl</i>
	<i>dexp</i>
	<i>declare_arg</i>
	<i>component</i>
	<i>termination_setting</i>

| *exhaustivity_setting*
 | *elim_opt*
 | *fixity_decl*
 | *target_rep_rhs*
 | *target_rep_lhs*
 | *declare_def*
 | *val_def*
 | *ascii_opt*
 | *instance_decl*
 | *class_decl*
 | *val_spec*
 | *def_aux*
 | *def*
 | *;;?*
 | *defs*
 | *p*
 | *σ*
 | *t*
 | *ne*
 | *t_args*
 | *t_multi*
 | *nec*
 | *names*
 | *C*
 | *env_tag*
 | *v_desc*
 | *f_desc*
 | *xs*
 | Σ^C
 | Σ^N
 | *E*
 | E^X
 | E^F
 | E^M
 | E^P
 | E^L
 | *tc_abbrev*
 | *tc_def*
 | Δ
 | δ
 | *inst*
 | *I*
 | *D*
 | *terminals*
 | *formula*

$\boxed{tnvars^l \rightsquigarrow tnvs}$

$$\frac{tnvar_1^l \rightsquigarrow tn v_1 \quad .. \quad tnvar_n^l \rightsquigarrow tn v_n}{tnvar_1^l .. tnvar_n^l \rightsquigarrow tn v_1 .. tn v_n} \quad \text{CONVERT_TNVARS_NONE}$$

$\boxed{tnvar^l \rightsquigarrow tn v}$

$$\frac{}{\alpha \, l \rightsquigarrow \alpha} \text{ CONVERT_TNVAR_A}$$

$$\frac{}{N \, l \rightsquigarrow N} \text{ CONVERT_TNVAR_N}$$

$$\boxed{E_1(x_1^l \dots x_n^l) \triangleright E_2} \quad \text{Name path lookup}$$

$$\frac{}{E() \triangleright E} \text{ LOOK_M_NONE}$$

$$\frac{E^M(x) \triangleright E_1 \quad E_1(\overline{y_i^l}^i) \triangleright E_2}{\langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle (x \, l \, \overline{y_i^l}^i) \triangleright E_2} \text{ LOOK_M_SOME}$$

$$\boxed{E_1(id) \triangleright E_2} \quad \text{Module identifier lookup}$$

$$\frac{E_1(\overline{y_i^l}^i \, x \, l_1) \triangleright E_2}{E_1(\overline{y_i^l}^i \, x \, l_1 \, l_2) \triangleright E_2} \text{ LOOK_M_ID_ALL}$$

$$\boxed{E(id) \triangleright p} \quad \text{Path identifier lookup}$$

$$\frac{E(\overline{y_i^l}^i) \triangleright \langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \quad E^P(x) \triangleright p}{E(\overline{y_i^l}^i \, x \, l_1 \, l_2) \triangleright p} \text{ LOOK_TC_ALL}$$

$$\boxed{\Delta \vdash t \, \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{Well-formed types}$$

$$\frac{}{\Delta \vdash \alpha \, \mathbf{ok}} \text{ CHECK_T_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Delta \vdash t_1 \, \mathbf{ok} \quad \Delta \vdash t_2 \, \mathbf{ok}}{\Delta \vdash t_1 \rightarrow t_2 \, \mathbf{ok}} \text{ CHECK_T_FN}$$

$$\frac{\Delta \vdash t_1 \, \mathbf{ok} \quad \dots \quad \Delta \vdash t_n \, \mathbf{ok}}{\Delta \vdash t_1 * \dots * t_n \, \mathbf{ok}} \text{ CHECK_T_TUP}$$

$$\frac{\Delta(p) \triangleright tnv_1 \dots tnv_n \, tc_abbrev \quad \Delta, tnv_1 \vdash t_1 \, \mathbf{ok} \quad \dots \quad \Delta, tnv_n \vdash t_n \, \mathbf{ok}}{\Delta \vdash p \, t_1 \dots t_n \, \mathbf{ok}} \text{ CHECK_T_APP}$$

$$\boxed{\Delta, tnv \vdash t \, \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{Well-formed type/Nexps matching the application type variable}$$

$$\frac{\Delta \vdash t \, \mathbf{ok}}{\Delta, \alpha \vdash t \, \mathbf{ok}} \text{ CHECK_TLEN_T}$$

$$\frac{}{\Delta, N \vdash ne \, \mathbf{ok}} \text{ CHECK_TLEN_LEN}$$

$$\boxed{\Delta \vdash t_1 = t_2} \quad \text{Type equality}$$

$$\frac{\Delta \vdash t \, \mathbf{ok}}{\Delta \vdash t = t} \text{ TEQ_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\Delta \vdash t_2 = t_1}{\Delta \vdash t_1 = t_2} \text{ TEQ_SYM}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Delta \vdash t_1 = t_2 \quad \Delta \vdash t_2 = t_3}{\Delta \vdash t_1 = t_3} \text{TEQ_TRANS} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta \vdash t_1 = t_3 \quad \Delta \vdash t_2 = t_4}{\Delta \vdash t_1 \rightarrow t_2 = t_3 \rightarrow t_4} \text{TEQ_ARROW} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta \vdash t_1 = u_1 \quad \dots \quad \Delta \vdash t_n = u_n}{\Delta \vdash t_1 * \dots * t_n = u_1 * \dots * u_n} \text{TEQ_TUP} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta(p) \triangleright \alpha_1 .. \alpha_n \quad \Delta \vdash t_1 = u_1 \quad \dots \quad \Delta \vdash t_n = u_n}{\Delta \vdash p \ t_1 .. t_n = p \ u_1 .. u_n} \text{TEQ_APP} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta(p) \triangleright \alpha_1 .. \alpha_n . u}{\Delta \vdash p \ t_1 .. t_n = \{\alpha_1 \mapsto t_1 .. \alpha_n \mapsto t_n\}(u)} \text{TEQ_EXPAND} \\
\\
\frac{ne = \mathbf{normalize}(ne')}{\Delta \vdash ne = ne'} \text{TEQ_NEXP}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t}$$

Convert source types to internal types

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Delta, E \vdash \alpha \ l' \ l \rightsquigarrow \alpha} \text{CONVERT_TYP_VAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta, E \vdash typ_1 \rightsquigarrow t_1 \quad \Delta, E \vdash typ_2 \rightsquigarrow t_2}{\Delta, E \vdash typ_1 \rightarrow typ_2 \ l \rightsquigarrow t_1 \rightarrow t_2} \text{CONVERT_TYP_FN} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta, E \vdash typ_1 \rightsquigarrow t_1 \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E \vdash typ_n \rightsquigarrow t_n}{\Delta, E \vdash typ_1 * \dots * typ_n \ l \rightsquigarrow t_1 * \dots * t_n} \text{CONVERT_TYP_TUP} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta, E \vdash typ_1 \rightsquigarrow t_1 \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E \vdash typ_n \rightsquigarrow t_n \quad E(id) \triangleright p \quad \Delta(p) \triangleright \alpha_1 .. \alpha_n \ tc_abbrev}{\Delta, E \vdash id \ typ_1 .. typ_n \ l \rightsquigarrow p \ t_1 .. t_n} \text{CONVERT_TYP_APP} \\
\\
\frac{\vdash Nexp \rightsquigarrow ne}{\Delta, E \vdash Nexp \rightsquigarrow ne} \text{CONVERT_TYP_NEXP} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t}{\Delta, E \vdash (typ) \ l \rightsquigarrow t} \text{CONVERT_TYP_PAREN} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t_1 \quad \Delta \vdash t_1 = t_2}{\Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t_2} \text{CONVERT_TYP_EQ}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\vdash Nexp \rightsquigarrow ne}$$

Convert and normalize numeric expressions

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\vdash N \ l \rightsquigarrow N} \text{CONVERT_NEXP_VAR} \\
\\
\overline{\vdash num \ l \rightsquigarrow nat} \text{CONVERT_NEXP_NUM} \\
\\
\frac{\vdash Nexp_1 \rightsquigarrow ne_1 \quad \vdash Nexp_2 \rightsquigarrow ne_2}{\vdash Nexp_1 * Nexp_2 \ l \rightsquigarrow ne_1 * ne_2} \text{CONVERT_NEXP_MULT}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \vdash Nexp_1 \rightsquigarrow ne_1 \\ \vdash Nexp_2 \rightsquigarrow ne_2 \end{array}}{\vdash Nexp_1 + Nexp_2 \rightsquigarrow ne_1 + ne_2} \quad \text{CONVERT_NEXP_ADD}$$

$$\boxed{\Delta, E \vdash typs \rightsquigarrow t_multi}$$

$$\frac{\Delta, E \vdash typ_1 \rightsquigarrow t_1 \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E \vdash typ_n \rightsquigarrow t_n}{\Delta, E \vdash typ_1 * \dots * typ_n \rightsquigarrow (t_1 * \dots * t_n)} \quad \text{CONVERT_TYP_ALL}$$

$$\boxed{\vdash lit : t} \quad \text{Typing literal constants}$$

$$\frac{}{\vdash \mathbf{true} \, l : _ \mathbf{bool}} \quad \text{CHECK_LIT_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\vdash \mathbf{false} \, l : _ \mathbf{bool}} \quad \text{CHECK_LIT_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{<<no parses (char 10): \text{|- num 1 :*** _num >>}} \quad \text{CHECK_LIT_NUM}$$

$$\frac{nat = \mathbf{bitlength}(hex)}{\vdash hex \, l : _ \mathbf{vector} \, nat \, _ \mathbf{bit}} \quad \text{CHECK_LIT_HEX}$$

$$\frac{nat = \mathbf{bitlength}(bin)}{\vdash bin \, l : _ \mathbf{vector} \, nat \, _ \mathbf{bit}} \quad \text{CHECK_LIT_BIN}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{<<multiple parses>>}} \quad \text{CHECK_LIT_STRING}$$

$$\frac{}{\vdash () \, l : _ \mathbf{unit}} \quad \text{CHECK_LIT_UNIT}$$

$$\frac{}{\vdash \mathbf{bitzero} \, l : _ \mathbf{bit}} \quad \text{CHECK_LIT_BITZERO}$$

$$\frac{}{\vdash \mathbf{bitone} \, l : _ \mathbf{bit}} \quad \text{CHECK_LIT_BITONE}$$

$$\boxed{\Delta, E \vdash \mathbf{field} \, id : p \, t_args \rightarrow t \triangleright (x \, \mathbf{of} \, names)} \quad \text{Field typing (also returns canonical field names)}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} E(\overline{x_i^l}^i) \triangleright \langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \\ E^F(y) \triangleright \langle \mathbf{forall} \, tnv_1 \dots tnv_n. p \rightarrow t, (z \, \mathbf{of} \, names) \rangle \\ \Delta \vdash t_1 \mathbf{ok} \quad \dots \quad \Delta \vdash t_n \mathbf{ok} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{}{\Delta, E \vdash \mathbf{field} \, \overline{x_i^l}^i \, y \, l_1 \, l_2 : p \, t_1 \dots t_n \rightarrow \{tnv_1 \mapsto t_1 \dots tnv_n \mapsto t_n\}(t) \triangleright (z \, \mathbf{of} \, names)} \quad \text{INST_FIELD_ALL}$$

$$\boxed{\Delta, E \vdash \mathbf{ctor} \, id : t_multi \rightarrow p \, t_args \triangleright (x \, \mathbf{of} \, names)} \quad \text{Data constructor typing (also returns canonical constructors)}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} E(\overline{x_i^l}^i) \triangleright \langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \\ E^X(y) \triangleright \langle \mathbf{forall} \, tnv_1 \dots tnv_n. t_multi \rightarrow p, (z \, \mathbf{of} \, names) \rangle \\ \Delta \vdash t_1 \mathbf{ok} \quad \dots \quad \Delta \vdash t_n \mathbf{ok} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{}{\Delta, E \vdash \mathbf{ctor} \, \overline{x_i^l}^i \, y \, l_1 \, l_2 : \{tnv_1 \mapsto t_1 \dots tnv_n \mapsto t_n\}(t_multi) \rightarrow p \, t_1 \dots t_n \triangleright (z \, \mathbf{of} \, names)} \quad \text{INST_CTOR_ALL}$$

$$\boxed{\Delta, E \vdash \mathbf{val} \, id : t \triangleright \Sigma^C} \quad \text{Typing top-level bindings, collecting typeclass constraints}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} E(\overline{x_i^l}^i) \triangleright \langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \\ E^X(y) \triangleright \langle \mathbf{forall} \, tnv_1 \dots tnv_n. (p_1 \, tnv'_1) \dots (p_i \, tnv'_i) \Rightarrow t, env_tag \rangle \\ \Delta \vdash t_1 \mathbf{ok} \quad \dots \quad \Delta \vdash t_n \mathbf{ok} \\ \sigma = \{tnv_1 \mapsto t_1 \dots tnv_n \mapsto t_n\} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{}{\Delta, E \vdash \mathbf{val} \, \overline{x_i^l}^i \, y \, l_1 \, l_2 : \sigma(t) \triangleright \{(p_1 \, \sigma(tnv'_1)), \dots, (p_i \, \sigma(tnv'_i))\}} \quad \text{INST_VAL_ALL}$$

$$\boxed{E, E^L \vdash x \, \mathbf{not} \, \mathbf{ctor}} \quad v \text{ is not bound to a data constructor}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{E^L(x) \triangleright t}{E, E^L \vdash x \text{ not ctor}} \quad \text{NOT_CTOR_VAL} \\
\\
\frac{x \notin \text{dom}(E^X)}{\langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle, E^L \vdash x \text{ not ctor}} \quad \text{NOT_CTOR_UNBOUND} \\
\\
\frac{E^X(x) \triangleright \langle \text{forall } tnv_1 .. tnv_n. (p_1 tnv'_1) .. (p_i tnv'_i) \Rightarrow t, env_tag \rangle}{\langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle, E^L \vdash x \text{ not ctor}} \quad \text{NOT_CTOR_BOUND} \\
\\
\boxed{E^L \vdash id \text{ not shadowed}} \quad id \text{ is not lexically shadowed} \\
\\
\frac{x \notin \text{dom}(E^L)}{E^L \vdash x \ l_1 \ l_2 \text{ not shadowed}} \quad \text{NOT_SHADOWED_SING} \\
\\
\frac{}{E^L \vdash x_1^l \dots x_n^l. y^l. z^l \ l \text{ not shadowed}} \quad \text{NOT_SHADOWED_MULTI} \\
\\
\boxed{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : t \triangleright E_2^L} \quad \text{Typing patterns, building their binding environment} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat_aux : t \triangleright E_2^L}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat_aux \ l : t \triangleright E_2^L} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_ALL} \\
\\
\boxed{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat_aux : t \triangleright E_2^L} \quad \text{Typing patterns, building their binding environment} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta \vdash t \text{ ok}}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash _ : t \triangleright \{ \}} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_WILD} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : t \triangleright E_2^L \quad x \notin \text{dom}(E_2^L)}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash (pat \text{ as } x \ l) : t \triangleright E_2^L \uplus \{x \mapsto t\}} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_AS} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : t \triangleright E_2^L \quad \Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash (pat : typ) : t \triangleright E_2^L} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_TYP} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta, E \vdash \text{ctor } id : (t_1 * .. * t_n) \rightarrow p \ t_args \triangleright (x \text{ of } names) \quad E^L \vdash id \text{ not shadowed} \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_1 : t_1 \triangleright E_1^L \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_n : t_n \triangleright E_n^L \quad \text{disjoint doms}(E_1^L, \dots, E_n^L)}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash id \ pat_1 .. pat_n : p \ t_args \triangleright E_1^L \uplus .. \uplus E_n^L} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_IDENT_CONSTR} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta \vdash t \text{ ok} \quad E, E^L \vdash x \text{ not ctor}}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash x \ l_1 \ l_2 : t \triangleright \{x \mapsto t\}} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_VAR} \\
\\
\frac{\overline{\Delta, E \vdash \text{field } id_i : p \ t_args \rightarrow t_i \triangleright (x_i \text{ of } names)^i} \quad \overline{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_i : t_i \triangleright E_i^L}^i \quad \overline{\text{disjoint doms}(\overline{E_i^L}^i)} \quad \overline{\text{duplicates}(\overline{x_i}^i) = \emptyset}}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \langle | \overline{id_i} = pat_i \ l_i^i ; ? | \rangle : p \ t_args \triangleright \uplus \overline{E_i^L}^i} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_RECORD} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_1 : t \triangleright E_1^L \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_n : t \triangleright E_n^L \quad \text{disjoint doms}(E_1^L, \dots, E_n^L) \quad \text{length}(pat_1 \dots pat_n) = nat}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash [| pat_1 ; \dots ; pat_n ; ? |] : _ \text{vector } nat \ t \triangleright E_1^L \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^L} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_VECTOR}
\end{array}$$

$$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_1 : \text{--vector } ne_1 \ t \triangleright E_1^L \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_n : \text{--vector } ne_n \ t \triangleright E_n^L$$

$$\text{disjoint doms}(E_1^L, \dots, E_n^L)$$

$$ne' = ne_1 + \dots + ne_n$$

$$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash [pat_1 \dots pat_n] : \text{--vector } ne' \ t \triangleright E_1^L \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^L$$

CHECK_PAT_AUX_VECTOR

$$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_1 : t_1 \triangleright E_1^L \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_n : t_n \triangleright E_n^L$$

$$\text{disjoint doms}(E_1^L, \dots, E_n^L)$$

$$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash (pat_1, \dots, pat_n) : t_1 * \dots * t_n \triangleright E_1^L \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^L$$

CHECK_PAT_AUX_TUP

$$\Delta \vdash t \text{ ok}$$

$$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_1 : t \triangleright E_1^L \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_n : t \triangleright E_n^L$$

$$\text{disjoint doms}(E_1^L, \dots, E_n^L)$$

$$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash [pat_1; \dots; pat_n; ?] : \text{--list } t \triangleright E_1^L \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^L$$

CHECK_PAT_AUX_LIST

$$\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : t \triangleright E_2^L$$

$$\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash (pat) : t \triangleright E_2^L$$

CHECK_PAT_AUX_PAREN

$$\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat_1 : t \triangleright E_2^L$$

$$\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat_2 : \text{--list } t \triangleright E_3^L$$

$$\text{disjoint doms}(E_2^L, E_3^L)$$

$$\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat_1 :: pat_2 : \text{--list } t \triangleright E_2^L \uplus E_3^L$$

CHECK_PAT_AUX_CONS

$$\vdash lit : t$$

$$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash lit : t \triangleright \{ \}$$

CHECK_PAT_AUX_LIT

$$E, E^L \vdash x \text{ not ctor}$$

$$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash x \ l + num : \text{--num } \triangleright \{ x \mapsto \text{--num} \}$$

CHECK_PAT_AUX_NUM_ADD

$E \vdash id \text{ field}$

Check that the identifier is a permissible field identifier

$$E^F(x) \triangleright f_desc$$

$$\langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \vdash x \ l_1 \ l_2 \text{ field}$$

ID_FIELD_EMPTY

$$E^M(x) \triangleright E$$

$$x \notin \text{dom}(E^F)$$

$$E \vdash \overline{y_i^L}^i \ z^l \ l_2 \text{ field}$$

$$\langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \vdash x \ l_1. \overline{y_i^L}^i \ z^l \ l_2 \text{ field}$$

ID_FIELD_CONS

$E \vdash id \text{ value}$

Check that the identifier is a permissible value identifier

$$E^X(x) \triangleright v_desc$$

$$\langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \vdash x \ l_1 \ l_2 \text{ value}$$

ID_VALUE_EMPTY

$$E^M(x) \triangleright E$$

$$x \notin \text{dom}(E^X)$$

$$E \vdash \overline{y_i^L}^i \ z^l \ l_2 \text{ value}$$

$$\langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \vdash x \ l_1. \overline{y_i^L}^i \ z^l \ l_2 \text{ value}$$

ID_VALUE_CONS

$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N$

Typing expressions, collecting typeclass and index constraints

$$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_aux : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N$$

$$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_aux \ l : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N$$

CHECK_EXP_ALL

$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_aux : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N$

Typing expressions, collecting typeclass and index constraints

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{E^L(x) \triangleright t}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash x \ l_1 \ l_2 : t \triangleright \{\}, \{\}} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_VAR} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash N : \text{_num} \triangleright \{\}, \{\}} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_NVAR} \\
\\
\frac{
\begin{array}{l}
E^L \vdash id \text{ not shadowed} \\
E \vdash id \text{ value} \\
\Delta, E \vdash \text{ctor } id : t_multi \rightarrow p \ t_args \triangleright (x \text{ of } names)
\end{array}
}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash id : \text{curry}(t_multi, p \ t_args) \triangleright \{\}, \{\}} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_CTOR} \\
\\
\frac{
\begin{array}{l}
E^L \vdash id \text{ not shadowed} \\
E \vdash id \text{ value} \\
\Delta, E \vdash \text{val } id : t \triangleright \Sigma^C
\end{array}
}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash id : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \{\}} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_VAL} \\
\\
\frac{
\begin{array}{l}
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_1 : t_1 \triangleright E_1^L \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_n : t_n \triangleright E_n^L \\
\Delta, E, E^L \uplus E_1^L \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^L \vdash exp : u \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \\
\text{disjoint doms}(E_1^L, \dots, E_n^L)
\end{array}
}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{fun } pat_1 \dots pat_n \rightarrow exp \ l : \text{curry}((t_1 * \dots * t_n), u) \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_FN} \\
\\
\frac{
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_i : t \triangleright E_i^L{}^i}{\Delta, E, E^L \uplus E_i^L \vdash exp_i : u \triangleright \Sigma^C_i, \Sigma^N_i{}^i}
}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{function} \mid^? pat_i \rightarrow exp_i \ l_i{}^i \text{ end} : t \rightarrow u \triangleright \overline{\Sigma^C_i}{}^i, \overline{\Sigma^N_i}{}^i} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_FUNCTION} \\
\\
\frac{
\begin{array}{l}
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_1 : t_1 \rightarrow t_2 \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \\
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_2 : t_1 \triangleright \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2
\end{array}
}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_1 \ exp_2 : t_2 \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_1 \cup \Sigma^N_2} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_APP} \\
\\
\frac{
\begin{array}{l}
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash (ix) : t_1 \rightarrow t_2 \rightarrow t_3 \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \\
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_1 : t_1 \triangleright \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2 \\
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_2 : t_2 \triangleright \Sigma^C_3, \Sigma^N_3
\end{array}
}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_1 \ ix \ l \ exp_2 : t_3 \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2 \cup \Sigma^C_3, \Sigma^N_1 \cup \Sigma^N_2 \cup \Sigma^N_3} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_INFIX_APP1} \\
\\
\frac{
\begin{array}{l}
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash x : t_1 \rightarrow t_2 \rightarrow t_3 \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \\
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_1 : t_1 \triangleright \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2 \\
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_2 : t_2 \triangleright \Sigma^C_3, \Sigma^N_3
\end{array}
}{\text{<<no parses (char 18): TD,E,E_1 \mid- exp1 '***x' l exp2 : t3 gives S_c1 union S_c2 union S_c3,}} \\
\\
\frac{
\begin{array}{l}
\Delta, E \vdash \text{field } id_i : p \ t_args \rightarrow t_i \triangleright (x_i \text{ of } names) \\
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_i : t_i \triangleright \Sigma^C_i, \Sigma^N_i{}^i \\
\text{duplicates}(\overline{x_i}{}^i) = \emptyset \\
names = \{\overline{x_i}{}^i\}
\end{array}
}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \langle \mid id_i = exp_i \ l_i{}^i ; ? \ l \mid \rangle : p \ t_args \triangleright \overline{\Sigma^C_i}{}^i, \overline{\Sigma^N_i}{}^i} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_RECORD} \\
\\
\frac{
\begin{array}{l}
\Delta, E \vdash \text{field } id_i : p \ t_args \rightarrow t_i \triangleright (x_i \text{ of } names) \\
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_i : t_i \triangleright \Sigma^C_i, \Sigma^N_i{}^i \\
\text{duplicates}(\overline{x_i}{}^i) = \emptyset \\
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp : p \ t_args \triangleright \Sigma^{C'}, \Sigma^{N'}
\end{array}
}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \langle \mid exp \text{ with } id_i = exp_i \ l_i{}^i ; ? \ l \mid \rangle : p \ t_args \triangleright \Sigma^{C'} \cup \overline{\Sigma^C_i}{}^i, \Sigma^{N'} \cup \overline{\Sigma^N_i}{}^i} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_RECUP} \\
\\
\frac{
\begin{array}{l}
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_1 : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_n : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_n, \Sigma^N_n \\
\text{length}(exp_1 \dots exp_n) = nat
\end{array}
}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \llbracket exp_1 ; \dots ; exp_n ; ? \rrbracket : \text{_vector } nat \ t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \dots \cup \Sigma^C_n, \Sigma^N_1 \cup \dots \cup \Sigma^N_n} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_VECTOR}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp} : _ \mathbf{vector} \ ne' \ t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \quad \vdash \text{Nexp} \rightsquigarrow ne}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp} . (\text{Nexp}) : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \cup \{ne \langle ne' \rangle\}} \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_VECTORGET} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp} : _ \mathbf{vector} \ ne' \ t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \quad \vdash \text{Nexp}_1 \rightsquigarrow ne_1 \quad \vdash \text{Nexp}_2 \rightsquigarrow ne_2 \quad ne = ne_2 + (-ne_1)}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp} . (\text{Nexp}_1 .. \text{Nexp}_2) : _ \mathbf{vector} \ ne \ t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \cup \{ne_1 \langle ne_2 \rangle \langle ne' \rangle\}} \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_VECTORSUB} \\
\\
\frac{E \vdash \text{id} \ \mathbf{field} \quad \Delta, E \vdash \mathbf{field} \ id : p \ t_args \rightarrow t \triangleright (x \ \mathbf{of} \ names) \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp} : p \ t_args \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp} . \text{id} : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N} \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_FIELD} \\
\\
\frac{\overline{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{pat}_i : t \triangleright E_i^L}^i \quad \overline{\Delta, E, E^L \uplus E_i^L \vdash \text{exp}_i : u \triangleright \Sigma_i^C, \Sigma_i^N}^i \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp} : t \triangleright \Sigma^{C'}, \Sigma^{N'}}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \mathbf{match} \ \text{exp} \ \mathbf{with} \ [^? \overline{\text{pat}_i \rightarrow \text{exp}_i} \ l_i^i \ \mathbf{end} : u \triangleright \Sigma^{C'} \cup \overline{\Sigma_i^C}^i, \Sigma^{N'} \cup \overline{\Sigma_i^N}^i]} \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_CASE} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp} : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \quad \Delta, E \vdash \text{typ} \rightsquigarrow t}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash (\text{exp} : \text{typ}) : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N} \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_TYPED} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash \text{letbind} \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma_1^C, \Sigma_1^N \quad \Delta, E, E_1^L \uplus E_2^L \vdash \text{exp} : t \triangleright \Sigma_2^C, \Sigma_2^N}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash \mathbf{let} \ \text{letbind} \ \mathbf{in} \ \text{exp} : t \triangleright \Sigma_1^C \cup \Sigma_2^C, \Sigma_1^N \cup \Sigma_2^N} \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_LET} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp}_1 : t_1 \triangleright \Sigma_1^C, \Sigma_1^N \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp}_n : t_n \triangleright \Sigma_n^C, \Sigma_n^N}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash (\text{exp}_1, \dots, \text{exp}_n) : t_1 * \dots * t_n \triangleright \Sigma_1^C \cup \dots \cup \Sigma_n^C, \Sigma_1^N \cup \dots \cup \Sigma_n^N} \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_TUP} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta \vdash t \ \mathbf{ok} \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp}_1 : t \triangleright \Sigma_1^C, \Sigma_1^N \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp}_n : t \triangleright \Sigma_n^C, \Sigma_n^N}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash [\text{exp}_1; \dots; \text{exp}_n; ?] : _ \mathbf{list} \ t \triangleright \Sigma_1^C \cup \dots \cup \Sigma_n^C, \Sigma_1^N \cup \dots \cup \Sigma_n^N} \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_LIST} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp} : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash (\text{exp}) : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N} \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_PAREN} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp} : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \mathbf{begin} \ \text{exp} \ \mathbf{end} : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N} \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_BEGIN} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp}_1 : _ \mathbf{bool} \triangleright \Sigma_1^C, \Sigma_1^N \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp}_2 : t \triangleright \Sigma_2^C, \Sigma_2^N \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp}_3 : t \triangleright \Sigma_3^C, \Sigma_3^N}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \mathbf{if} \ \text{exp}_1 \ \mathbf{then} \ \text{exp}_2 \ \mathbf{else} \ \text{exp}_3 : t \triangleright \Sigma_1^C \cup \Sigma_2^C \cup \Sigma_3^C, \Sigma_1^N \cup \Sigma_2^N \cup \Sigma_3^N} \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_IF} \\
\\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp}_1 : t \triangleright \Sigma_1^C, \Sigma_1^N \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp}_2 : _ \mathbf{list} \ t \triangleright \Sigma_2^C, \Sigma_2^N}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp}_1 :: \text{exp}_2 : _ \mathbf{list} \ t \triangleright \Sigma_1^C \cup \Sigma_2^C, \Sigma_1^N \cup \Sigma_2^N} \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_CONS} \\
\\
\frac{\vdash \text{lit} : t}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{lit} : t \triangleright \{\}, \{\}} \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_LIT}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Delta \vdash t_i \mathbf{ok}}^i \\
\Delta, E, E^L \uplus \{ \overline{x_i \mapsto t_i}^i \} \vdash \exp_1 : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \\
\Delta, E, E^L \uplus \{ \overline{x_i \mapsto t_i}^i \} \vdash \exp_2 : \mathbf{bool} \triangleright \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2 \\
\mathbf{disjoint\ doms} (E^L, \{ \overline{x_i \mapsto t_i}^i \}) \\
E = \langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \\
\overline{x_i \notin \mathbf{dom} (E^X)}^i \\
\hline
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \{ \exp_1 | \exp_2 \} : \mathbf{set} \ t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_1 \cup \Sigma^N_2 \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_SET_COMP} \\
\\
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \vdash \overline{qbind_i}^i \triangleright E^L_2, \Sigma^C_1 \\
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \uplus E^L_2 \vdash \exp_1 : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2 \\
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \uplus E^L_2 \vdash \exp_2 : \mathbf{bool} \triangleright \Sigma^C_3, \Sigma^N_3 \\
\hline
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \vdash \{ \exp_1 | \mathbf{forall} \ \overline{qbind_i}^i | \exp_2 \} : \mathbf{set} \ t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2 \cup \Sigma^C_3, \Sigma^N_2 \cup \Sigma^N_3 \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_SET_COMP} \\
\\
\Delta \vdash t \mathbf{ok} \\
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \exp_1 : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash \exp_n : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_n, \Sigma^N_n \\
\hline
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \{ \exp_1; \dots; \exp_n; ? \} : \mathbf{set} \ t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \dots \cup \Sigma^C_n, \Sigma^N_1 \cup \dots \cup \Sigma^N_n \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_SET} \\
\\
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \vdash \overline{qbind_i}^i \triangleright E^L_2, \Sigma^C_1 \\
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \uplus E^L_2 \vdash \exp : \mathbf{bool} \triangleright \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2 \\
\hline
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \vdash q \ \overline{qbind_i}^i . \exp : \mathbf{bool} \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2 \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_QUANT} \\
\\
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \vdash \mathbf{list} \ \overline{qbind_i}^i \triangleright E^L_2, \Sigma^C_1 \\
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \uplus E^L_2 \vdash \exp_1 : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2 \\
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \uplus E^L_2 \vdash \exp_2 : \mathbf{bool} \triangleright \Sigma^C_3, \Sigma^N_3 \\
\hline
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \vdash [\exp_1 | \mathbf{forall} \ \overline{qbind_i}^i | \exp_2] : \mathbf{list} \ t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2 \cup \Sigma^C_3, \Sigma^N_2 \cup \Sigma^N_3 \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_LIST_COMP} \\
\\
\boxed{\Delta, E, E^L_1 \vdash qbind_1 \dots qbind_n \triangleright E^L_2, \Sigma^C} \quad \text{Build the environment for quantifier bindings, collecting typeclass constraints} \\
\\
\overline{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \triangleright \{ \}, \{ \}} \quad \text{CHECK_LISTQUANT_BINDING_EMPTY} \\
\\
\Delta \vdash t \mathbf{ok} \\
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \uplus \{ x \mapsto t \} \vdash \overline{qbind_i}^i \triangleright E^L_2, \Sigma^C_1 \\
\mathbf{disjoint\ doms} (\{ x \mapsto t \}, E^L_2) \\
\hline
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \vdash x \ l \ \overline{qbind_i}^i \triangleright \{ x \mapsto t \} \uplus E^L_2, \Sigma^C_1 \quad \text{CHECK_LISTQUANT_BINDING_VAR} \\
\\
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \vdash pat : t \triangleright E^L_3 \\
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \vdash \exp : \mathbf{set} \ t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \\
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \uplus E^L_3 \vdash \overline{qbind_i}^i \triangleright E^L_2, \Sigma^C_2 \\
\mathbf{disjoint\ doms} (E^L_3, E^L_2) \\
\hline
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \vdash (pat \ \mathbf{IN} \ \exp) \ \overline{qbind_i}^i \triangleright E^L_2 \uplus E^L_3, \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2 \quad \text{CHECK_LISTQUANT_BINDING_RESTR} \\
\\
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \vdash pat : t \triangleright E^L_3 \\
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \vdash \exp : \mathbf{list} \ t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \\
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \uplus E^L_3 \vdash \overline{qbind_i}^i \triangleright E^L_2, \Sigma^C_2 \\
\mathbf{disjoint\ doms} (E^L_3, E^L_2) \\
\hline
\Delta, E, E^L_1 \vdash (pat \ \mathbf{MEM} \ \exp) \ \overline{qbind_i}^i \triangleright E^L_2 \uplus E^L_3, \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2 \quad \text{CHECK_LISTQUANT_BINDING_LIST_RESTR} \\
\\
\boxed{\Delta, E, E^L_1 \vdash \mathbf{list} \ qbind_1 \dots qbind_n \triangleright E^L_2, \Sigma^C} \quad \text{Build the environment for quantifier bindings, collecting typeclass constraints} \\
\\
\overline{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \mathbf{list} \triangleright \{ \}, \{ \}} \quad \text{CHECK_QUANT_BINDING_EMPTY}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : t \triangleright E_3^L \\
\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash exp : _list t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \\
\Delta, E, E_1^L \uplus E_3^L \vdash \overline{qbind_i}^i \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C_2 \\
\text{disjoint doms}(E_3^L, E_2^L) \\
\hline
\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash \text{list}(pat \text{ MEM } exp) \overline{qbind_i}^i \triangleright E_2^L \uplus E_3^L, \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2 \quad \text{CHECK_QUANT_BINDING_RESTR}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{funcl} \triangleright \{x \mapsto t\}, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N} \quad \text{Build the environment for a function definition clause, collecting typecl}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_1 : t_1 \triangleright E_1^L \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_n : t_n \triangleright E_n^L \\
\Delta, E, E^L \uplus E_1^L \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^L \vdash exp : u \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \\
\text{disjoint doms}(E_1^L, \dots, E_n^L) \\
\Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow u \\
\hline
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash x \text{ l}_1 pat_1 \dots pat_n : typ = exp \text{ l}_2 \triangleright \{x \mapsto \text{curry}((t_1 * \dots * t_n), u)\}, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \quad \text{CHECK_FUNCL_ANNOT}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_1 : t_1 \triangleright E_1^L \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_n : t_n \triangleright E_n^L \\
\Delta, E, E^L \uplus E_1^L \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^L \vdash exp : u \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \\
\text{disjoint doms}(E_1^L, \dots, E_n^L) \\
\hline
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash x \text{ l}_1 pat_1 \dots pat_n = exp \text{ l}_2 \triangleright \{x \mapsto \text{curry}((t_1 * \dots * t_n), u)\}, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \quad \text{CHECK_FUNCL_NOANNOT}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash \text{letbind} \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N} \quad \text{Build the environment for a let binding, collecting typeclass and index con}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : t \triangleright E_2^L \\
\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash exp : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \\
\Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t \\
\hline
\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : typ = exp \text{ l} \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \quad \text{CHECK_LETBIND_VAL_ANNOT}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : t \triangleright E_2^L \\
\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash exp : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \\
\hline
\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat = exp \text{ l} \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \quad \text{CHECK_LETBIND_VAL_NOANNOT}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash \text{funcl_aux} \text{ l} \triangleright \{x \mapsto t\}, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \\
\hline
\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash \text{funcl_aux} \text{ l} \triangleright \{x \mapsto t\}, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \quad \text{CHECK_LETBIND_FN}
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{rule} \triangleright \{x \mapsto t\}, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N} \quad \text{Build the environment for an inductive relation clause, collecting typecl}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Delta \vdash t_i \mathbf{ok}}^i \\
E_2^L = \{ \overline{\text{name_}t_i \rightarrow x \mapsto t_i}^i \} \\
\Delta, E, E_1^L \uplus E_2^L \vdash exp' : _ \mathbf{bool} \triangleright \Sigma^{C'}, \Sigma^{N'} \\
\Delta, E, E_1^L \uplus E_2^L \vdash exp_1 : u_1 \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E, E_1^L \uplus E_2^L \vdash exp_n : u_n \triangleright \Sigma^C_n, \Sigma^N_n \\
\hline
\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash x_1^l : \text{forall } \overline{\text{name_}t_i}^i . exp' \implies x \text{ l } exp_1 \dots exp_n \text{ l}' \triangleright \{x \mapsto \text{curry}((u_1 * \dots * u_n), _ \mathbf{bool})\}, \Sigma^{C'} \cup \Sigma^C_1 \cup \dots
\end{array}$$

$$\boxed{xs, \Delta_1, E \vdash \mathbf{tc} \text{ td} \triangleright \Delta_2, E^P} \quad \text{Extract the type constructor information}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
tnvars^l \rightsquigarrow tnvs \\
\Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t \\
\mathbf{duplicates}(tnvs) = \emptyset \\
\mathbf{FV}(t) \subset tnvs \\
\overline{y_i}^i \cdot x \notin \mathbf{dom}(\Delta) \\
\hline
\overline{y_i}^i, \Delta, E \vdash \mathbf{tc} \text{ x l } tnvars^l = typ \triangleright \{ \overline{y_i}^i \cdot x \mapsto tnvs.t \}, \{x \mapsto \overline{y_i}^i \cdot x\} \quad \text{CHECK_TEXP_TC_ABBREV}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
tnvars^l \rightsquigarrow tnvs \\
\mathbf{duplicates}(tnvs) = \emptyset \\
\overline{y_i}^i \cdot x \notin \mathbf{dom}(\Delta) \\
\hline
\overline{y_i}^i, \Delta, E_1 \vdash \mathbf{tc} \text{ x l } tnvars^l \triangleright \{ \overline{y_i}^i \cdot x \mapsto tnvs \}, \{x \mapsto \overline{y_i}^i \cdot x\} \quad \text{CHECK_TEXP_TC_ABSTRACT}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
tnvars^l \rightsquigarrow tnvs \\
\mathbf{duplicates}(tnvs) = \emptyset \\
\overline{y_i}^i x \notin \mathbf{dom}(\Delta) \\
\hline
\overline{y_i}^i, \Delta_1, E \vdash \mathbf{tc} x l tnvars^l = \langle |x_1^l : typ_1; \dots; x_j^l : typ_j; ?| \rangle \triangleright \{ \overline{y_i}^i x \mapsto tnvs \}, \{ x \mapsto \overline{y_i}^i x \}
\end{array}
\quad \text{CHECK_TEXP_TC_REC}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
tnvars^l \rightsquigarrow tnvs \\
\mathbf{duplicates}(tnvs) = \emptyset \\
\overline{y_i}^i x \notin \mathbf{dom}(\Delta) \\
\hline
\overline{y_i}^i, \Delta_1, E \vdash \mathbf{tc} x l tnvars^l = |^? \text{ctor_def}_1 | \dots | \text{ctor_def}_j \triangleright \{ \overline{y_i}^i x \mapsto tnvs \}, \{ x \mapsto \overline{y_i}^i x \}
\end{array}
\quad \text{CHECK_TEXP_TC_VAR}$$

$$\boxed{xs, \Delta_1, E \vdash \mathbf{tc} td_1 .. td_i \triangleright \Delta_2, E^P} \quad \text{Extract the type constructor information}$$

$$\overline{xs, \Delta, E \vdash \mathbf{tc} \triangleright \{ \}, \{ \}} \quad \text{CHECK_TEXPS_TC_EMPTY}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
xs, \Delta_1, E \vdash \mathbf{tc} td \triangleright \Delta_2, E_2^P \\
xs, \Delta_1 \uplus \Delta_2, E \uplus \langle \{ \}, E_2^P, \{ \}, \{ \} \rangle \vdash \mathbf{tc} \overline{td_i}^i \triangleright \Delta_3, E_3^P \\
\mathbf{dom}(E_2^P) \cap \mathbf{dom}(E_3^P) = \emptyset \\
\hline
xs, \Delta_1, E \vdash \mathbf{tc} td \overline{td_i}^i \triangleright \Delta_2 \uplus \Delta_3, E_2^P \uplus E_3^P
\end{array}
\quad \text{CHECK_TEXPS_TC_ABBREV}$$

$$\boxed{\Delta, E \vdash tnvs p = \text{texp} \triangleright \langle E^F, E^X \rangle} \quad \text{Check a type definition, with its path already resolved}$$

$$\overline{\Delta, E \vdash tnvs p = \text{typ} \triangleright \langle \{ \}, \{ \} \rangle} \quad \text{CHECK_TEXP_ABBREV}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Delta, E \vdash typ_i \rightsquigarrow t_i^i} \\
names = \{ \overline{x_i}^i \} \\
\mathbf{duplicates}(\overline{x_i}^i) = \emptyset \\
\overline{\mathbf{FV}(t_i) \subset tnvs^i} \\
\overline{E^F = \{ x_i \mapsto \langle \mathbf{forall} tnvs.p \rightarrow t_i, (x_i \mathbf{of} names) \rangle \}^i} \\
\hline
\Delta, E \vdash tnvs p = \langle | \overline{x_i^l : typ_i^l}^i ; ? | \rangle \triangleright \langle E^F, \{ \} \rangle
\end{array}
\quad \text{CHECK_TEXP_REC}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Delta, E \vdash typs_i \rightsquigarrow t_multi_i^i} \\
names = \{ \overline{x_i}^i \} \\
\mathbf{duplicates}(\overline{x_i}^i) = \emptyset \\
\overline{\mathbf{FV}(t_multi_i) \subset tnvs^i} \\
\overline{E^X = \{ x_i \mapsto \langle \mathbf{forall} tnvs.t_multi_i \rightarrow p, (x_i \mathbf{of} names) \rangle \}^i} \\
\hline
\Delta, E \vdash tnvs p = |^? \overline{x_i^l \mathbf{of} typs_i}^i \triangleright \langle \{ \}, E^X \rangle
\end{array}
\quad \text{CHECK_TEXP_VAR}$$

$$\boxed{xs, \Delta, E \vdash td_1 .. td_n \triangleright \langle E^F, E^X \rangle}$$

$$\overline{\overline{y_i}^i, \Delta, E \vdash \triangleright \langle \{ \}, \{ \} \rangle} \quad \text{CHECK_TEXPS_EMPTY}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
tnvars^l \rightsquigarrow tnvs \\
\Delta, E_1 \vdash tnvs \overline{y_i}^i x = \text{texp} \triangleright \langle E_1^F, E_1^X \rangle \\
\overline{y_i}^i, \Delta, E \vdash \overline{td_j}^j \triangleright \langle E_2^F, E_2^X \rangle \\
\mathbf{dom}(E_1^X) \cap \mathbf{dom}(E_2^X) = \emptyset \\
\mathbf{dom}(E_1^F) \cap \mathbf{dom}(E_2^F) = \emptyset \\
\hline
\overline{y_i}^i, \Delta, E \vdash x l tnvars^l = \text{texp} \overline{td_j}^j \triangleright \langle E_1^F \uplus E_2^F, E_1^X \uplus E_2^X \rangle
\end{array}
\quad \text{CHECK_TEXPS_CONS_CONCRETE}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\overline{y_i}^i, \Delta, E \vdash \overline{td_j}^j \triangleright \langle E^F, E^X \rangle} \\
\hline
\overline{y_i}^i, \Delta, E \vdash x l tnvars^l \overline{td_j}^j \triangleright \langle E^F, E^X \rangle
\end{array}
\quad \text{CHECK_TEXPS_CONS_ABSTRACT}$$

$\boxed{\delta, E \vdash id \rightsquigarrow p}$ Lookup a type class

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E(id) \triangleright p \\ \delta(p) \triangleright xs \end{array}}{\delta, E \vdash id \rightsquigarrow p} \quad \text{CONVERT_CLASS_ALL}$$

$\boxed{I \vdash (p \ t) \text{IN } \mathcal{C}}$ Solve class constraint

$$\frac{}{I \vdash (p \ \alpha) \text{IN } (p_1 \ tnv_1) \dots (p_i \ tnv_i)(p \ \alpha)(p'_1 \ tnv'_1) \dots (p'_j \ tnv'_j)} \quad \text{SOLVE_CLASS_CONSTRAINT_IMMEDIATE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} (p_1 \ tnv_1) \dots (p_n \ tnv_n) \Rightarrow (p \ t) \text{IN } I \\ I \vdash (p_1 \ \sigma(tnv_1)) \text{IN } \mathcal{C} \quad \dots \quad I \vdash (p_n \ \sigma(tnv_n)) \text{IN } \mathcal{C} \end{array}}{I \vdash (p \ \sigma(t)) \text{IN } \mathcal{C}} \quad \text{SOLVE_CLASS_CONSTRAINT_CHAIN}$$

$\boxed{I \vdash \Sigma^{\mathcal{C}} \triangleright \mathcal{C}}$ Solve class constraints

$$\frac{I \vdash (p_1 \ t_1) \text{IN } \mathcal{C} \quad \dots \quad I \vdash (p_n \ t_n) \text{IN } \mathcal{C}}{I \vdash \{(p_1 \ t_1), \dots, (p_n \ t_n)\} \triangleright \mathcal{C}} \quad \text{SOLVE_CLASS_CONSTRAINTS_ALL}$$

$\boxed{\Delta, I, E \vdash \text{val_def} \triangleright E^{\mathbf{x}}}$ Check a value definition

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Delta, E, \{\} \vdash \text{letbind} \triangleright \{\overline{x_i \mapsto t_i^i}\}, \Sigma^{\mathcal{C}}, \Sigma^{\mathcal{N}} \\ I \vdash \Sigma^{\mathcal{C}} \triangleright \mathcal{C} \\ \overline{\mathbf{FV}(t_i) \subset tnv_s}^i \\ \mathbf{FV}(\mathcal{C}) \subset tnv_s \end{array}}{\Delta, I, E_1 \vdash \text{let } \tau^? \text{letbind} \triangleright \{\overline{x_i \mapsto \langle \text{forall } tnv_s. \mathcal{C} \Rightarrow t_i, \text{let} \rangle^i}\}} \quad \text{CHECK_VAL_DEF_VAL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Delta, E, E^{\mathbf{L}} \vdash \text{funcl}_i \triangleright \{\overline{x_i \mapsto t_i}\}, \Sigma^{\mathcal{C}}_i, \Sigma^{\mathcal{N}}_i^i \\ I \vdash \Sigma^{\mathcal{C}} \triangleright \mathcal{C} \\ \overline{\mathbf{FV}(t_i) \subset tnv_s}^i \\ \mathbf{FV}(\mathcal{C}) \subset tnv_s \\ \text{compatible overlap } (\overline{x_i \mapsto t_i^i}) \\ E^{\mathbf{L}} = \{\overline{x_i \mapsto t_i^i}\} \end{array}}{\Delta, I, E \vdash \text{let rec } \tau^? \text{funcl}_i^i \triangleright \{\overline{x_i \mapsto \langle \text{forall } tnv_s. \mathcal{C} \Rightarrow t_i, \text{let} \rangle^i}\}} \quad \text{CHECK_VAL_DEF_RECFUN}$$

$\boxed{\Delta, (\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_n) \vdash t \text{instance}}$ Check that t be a typeclass instance

$$\frac{}{\Delta, (\alpha) \vdash \alpha \text{instance}} \quad \text{CHECK_T_INSTANCE_VAR}$$

$$\frac{}{\Delta, (\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_n) \vdash \alpha_1 * \dots * \alpha_n \text{instance}} \quad \text{CHECK_T_INSTANCE_TUP}$$

$$\frac{}{\Delta, (\alpha_1, \alpha_2) \vdash \alpha_1 \rightarrow \alpha_n \text{instance}} \quad \text{CHECK_T_INSTANCE_FN}$$

$$\frac{\Delta(p) \triangleright \alpha'_1 \dots \alpha'_n}{\Delta, (\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_n) \vdash p \ \alpha_1 \dots \alpha_n \text{instance}} \quad \text{CHECK_T_INSTANCE_TC}$$

$\boxed{\overline{z_j^j}, D_1, E_1 \vdash \text{def} \triangleright D_2, E_2}$ Check a definition

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \overline{z_j^j}, \Delta_1, E \vdash \text{tc } \overline{td_i^i} \triangleright \Delta_2, E^{\mathbf{P}} \\ \overline{z_j^j}, \Delta_1 \uplus \Delta_2, E \uplus \langle \{\}, E^{\mathbf{P}}, \{\}, \{\} \rangle \vdash \overline{td_i^i} \triangleright \langle E^{\mathbf{F}}, E^{\mathbf{X}} \rangle \end{array}}{\overline{z_j^j}, \langle \Delta_1, \delta, I \rangle, E \vdash \text{type } \overline{td_i^i} \triangleright \langle \Delta_2, \{\}, \{\} \rangle, \langle \{\}, E^{\mathbf{P}}, E^{\mathbf{F}}, E^{\mathbf{X}} \rangle} \quad \text{CHECK_DEF_TYPE}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Delta, I, E \vdash \text{val_def} \triangleright E^x}{\overline{z_j}^j, \langle \Delta, \delta, I \rangle, E \vdash \text{val_def } l \triangleright \epsilon, \langle \{\}, \{\}, \{\}, E^x \rangle} \text{CHECK_DEF_VAL_DEF} \\
\\
\frac{\begin{array}{l}
\Delta, E_1, E^L \vdash \text{rule}_i \triangleright \{x_i \mapsto t_i\}, \Sigma^{\mathcal{C}}_i, \Sigma^{\mathcal{N}}_i^i \\
I \vdash \overline{\Sigma^{\mathcal{C}}_i}^i \triangleright \mathcal{C} \\
\overline{\mathbf{FV}(t_i)}^i \subset \text{tnvs}^i \\
\mathbf{FV}(\mathcal{C}) \subset \text{tnvs} \\
\text{compatible overlap } (\overline{x_i \mapsto t_i}^i) \\
E^L = \{x_i \mapsto t_i^i\} \\
E_2 = \langle \{\}, \{\}, \{\}, \{x_i \mapsto \langle \text{forall } \text{tnvs}.\mathcal{C} \Rightarrow t_i, \text{let} \rangle^i\} \rangle
\end{array}}{\overline{z_j}^j, D_1, E_1 \vdash \text{module } x \text{ } l_1 = \text{struct } \text{defs} \text{ end } l_2 \triangleright D_2, \langle \{x \mapsto E_2\}, \{\}, \{\}, \{\} \rangle} \text{CHECK_DEF_MODULE} \\
\\
\frac{E_1(id) \triangleright E_2}{\overline{z_j}^j, D, E_1 \vdash \text{module } x \text{ } l_1 = id \text{ } l_2 \triangleright \epsilon, \langle \{x \mapsto E_2\}, \{\}, \{\}, \{\} \rangle} \text{CHECK_DEF_MODULE_RENAME} \\
\\
\frac{\begin{array}{l}
\Delta, E \vdash \text{typ} \rightsquigarrow t \\
\mathbf{FV}(t) \subset \overline{\alpha_i}^i \\
\mathbf{FV}(\overline{\alpha'_k}^k) \subset \overline{\alpha_i}^i \\
\overline{\delta, E \vdash id_k \rightsquigarrow p_k}^k \\
E' = \langle \{\}, \{\}, \{\}, \{x \mapsto \langle \text{forall } \overline{\alpha_i}^i. (\overline{p_k \alpha'_k})^k \Rightarrow t, \text{val} \rangle^i \} \rangle
\end{array}}{\overline{z_j}^j, \langle \Delta, \delta, I \rangle, E \vdash \text{val } x \text{ } l_1 : \text{forall } \overline{\alpha_i}^i \overline{l'_i}^i. \overline{id_k \alpha'_k l'_k}^k \Rightarrow \text{typ } l_2 \triangleright \epsilon, E'} \text{CHECK_DEF_SPEC} \\
\\
\frac{\begin{array}{l}
\overline{\Delta, E_1 \vdash \text{typ}_i \rightsquigarrow t_i}^i \\
\overline{\mathbf{FV}(t_i)}^i \subset \overline{\alpha}^i \\
p = \overline{z_j}^j. x \\
E_2 = \langle \{\}, \{x \mapsto p\}, \{\}, \{y_i \mapsto \langle \text{forall } \alpha. (p \alpha) \Rightarrow t_i, \text{method} \rangle^i\} \rangle \\
\delta_2 = \{p \mapsto \overline{y_i}^i\} \\
p \notin \text{dom}(\delta_1)
\end{array}}{\overline{z_j}^j, \langle \Delta, \delta_1, I \rangle, E_1 \vdash \text{class}(x \text{ } l \alpha l'') \text{val } y_i \text{ } l_i : \text{typ}_i \overline{l_i}^i \text{end } l' \triangleright \langle \{\}, \delta_2, \{\} \rangle, E_2} \text{CHECK_DEF_CLASS}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
E = \langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \\
\Delta, E \vdash \text{typ}' \rightsquigarrow t' \\
\Delta, (\overline{\alpha_i}^i) \vdash t' \text{ \textbf{instance}} \\
tnvs = \overline{\alpha_i}^i \\
\text{duplicates}(tnvs) = \emptyset \\
\overline{\delta, E \vdash id_k \rightsquigarrow p_k}^k \\
\mathbf{FV}(\overline{\alpha'_k}^k) \subset tnvs \\
E(id) \triangleright p \\
\delta(p) \triangleright \overline{z_j}^j \\
I_2 = \{ \Rightarrow (p_k \alpha'_k)^k \} \\
\overline{\Delta, I \cup I_2, E \vdash val_def_n \triangleright E_n^X}^n \\
\text{disjoint doms}(\overline{E_n^X}^n) \\
\overline{E^X(x_k) \triangleright \langle \text{forall } \alpha''.(p \alpha'') \Rightarrow t_k, \text{method} \rangle}^k \\
\{ x_k \mapsto \langle \text{forall } tnvs. \Rightarrow \{ \alpha'' \mapsto t' \}(t_k), \text{let} \rangle^k \} = \overline{E_n^X}^n \\
\overline{x_k}^k = \overline{z_j}^j \\
I_3 = \{ (p_k \alpha'_k) \Rightarrow (p t')^k \} \\
(p \{ \alpha_i \mapsto \alpha_i'''^i \}(t')) \notin I
\end{array}$$

$$\overline{z_j}^j, \langle \Delta, \delta, I \rangle, E \vdash \text{instance forall } \overline{\alpha_i l'_i}^i . id_k \alpha'_k l''_k \Rightarrow (id \text{ typ}') \overline{val_def_n l_n}^n \text{ \textbf{end} } l' \triangleright \langle \{ \}, \{ \}, I_3 \rangle, \epsilon$$

CHECK_DEF_

$\overline{z_j}^j, D_1, E_1 \vdash \text{defs} \triangleright D_2, E_2$

Check definitions, given module path, definitions and environment

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\overline{z_j}^j, D, E \vdash \triangleright \epsilon, \epsilon} \quad \text{CHECK_DEFS_EMPTY} \\
\\
\overline{\overline{z_j}^j, D_1, E_1 \vdash \text{def} \triangleright D_2, E_2} \\
\overline{\overline{z_j}^j, D_1 \uplus D_2, E_1 \uplus E_2 \vdash \overline{def_i ; ; ?^i_i} \triangleright D_3, E_3} \\
\hline
\overline{\overline{z_j}^j, D_1, E_1 \vdash \text{def} ; ; ?^i_i \overline{def_i ; ; ?^i_i} \triangleright D_2 \uplus D_3, E_2 \uplus E_3} \quad \text{CHECK_DEFS_RELEVANT_DEF} \\
\\
\overline{E_1(id) \triangleright E_2} \\
\overline{\overline{z_j}^j, D_1, E_1 \uplus E_2 \vdash \overline{def_i ; ; ?^i_i} \triangleright D_3, E_3} \\
\hline
\overline{\overline{z_j}^j, D_1, E_1 \vdash \text{open } id \text{ l} ; ; ?^i_i \overline{def_i ; ; ?^i_i} \triangleright D_3, E_3} \quad \text{CHECK_DEFS_OPEN}
\end{array}$$

Definition rules: 141 good 4 bad
 Definition rule clauses: 435 good 4 bad