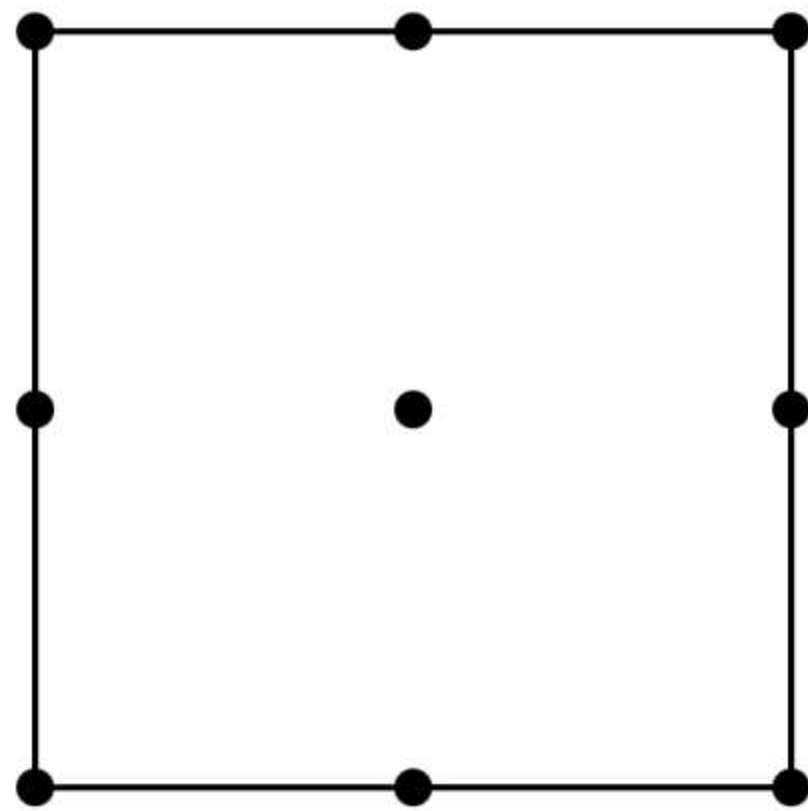
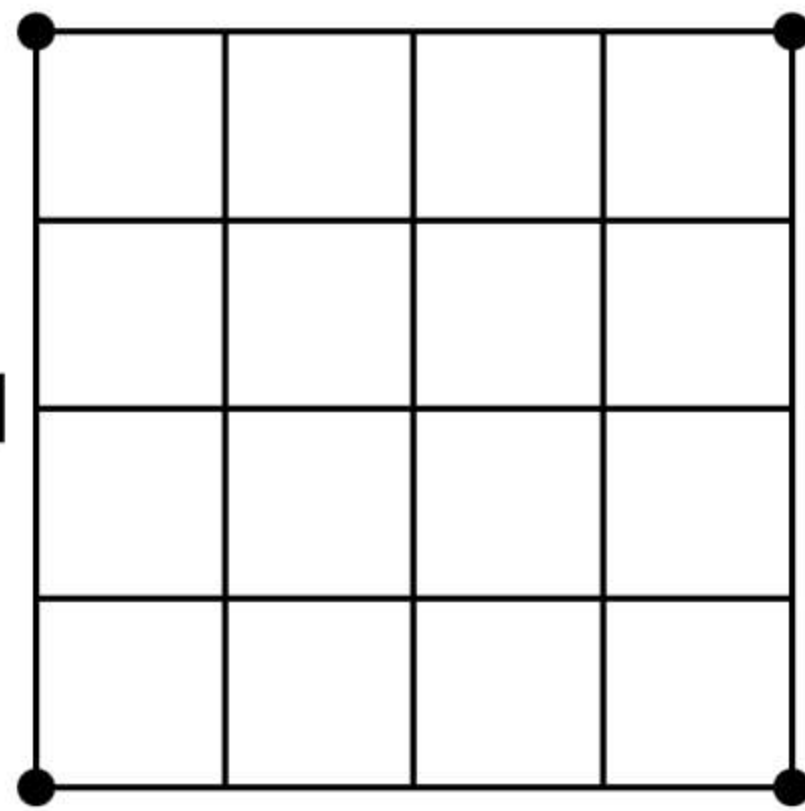


位移网格 \mathcal{T}_h



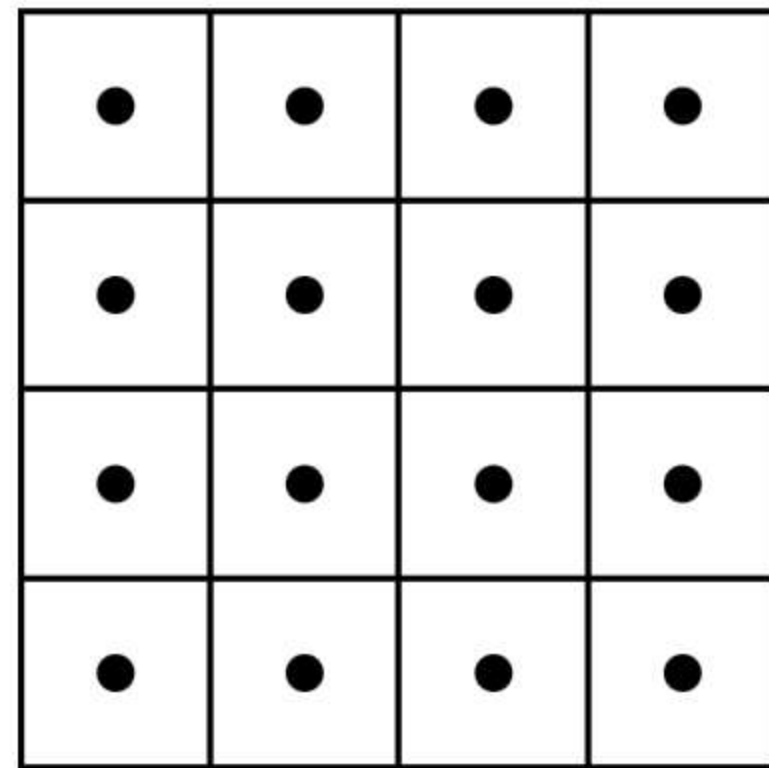
(a) 高阶位移单元

密度积分网格 \mathcal{T}_ρ



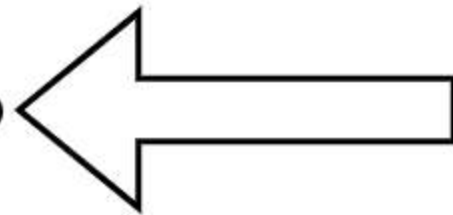
(b) 子单元划分

设计变量网格 \mathcal{T}_d



(c) 设计自由度参数化

组装 $\mathbf{K}(\rho)$



$\rho = f(\mathbf{d})$

