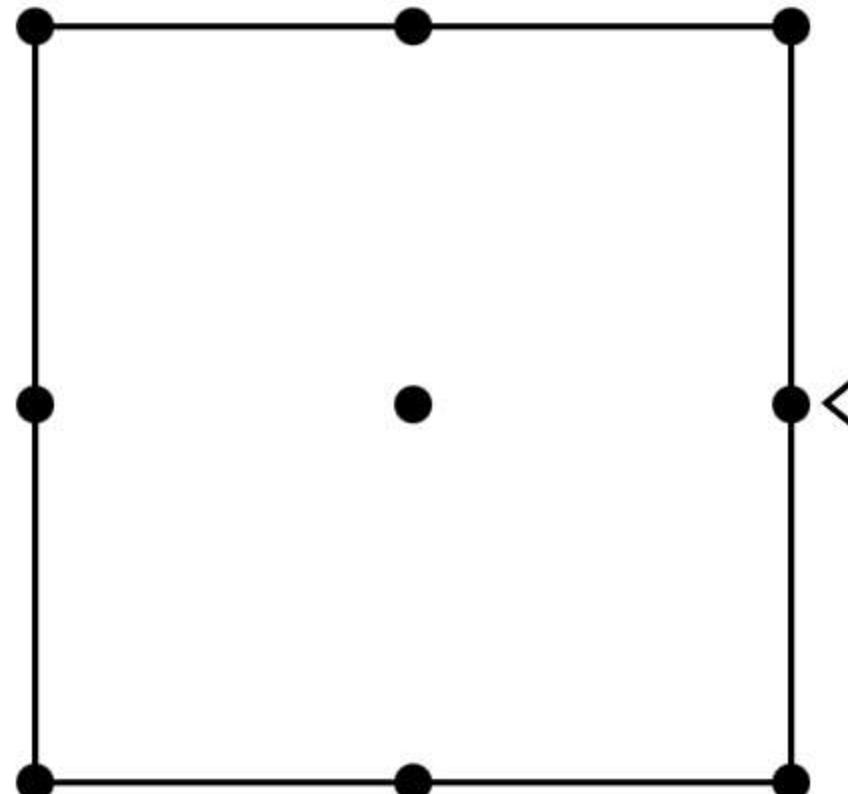
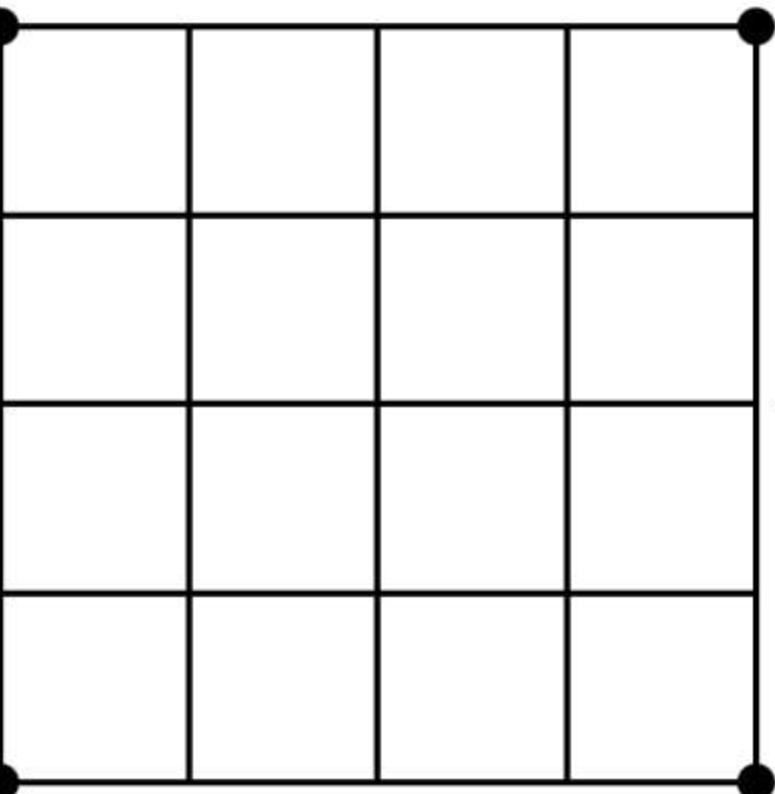


位移网格  $\mathcal{T}_h$



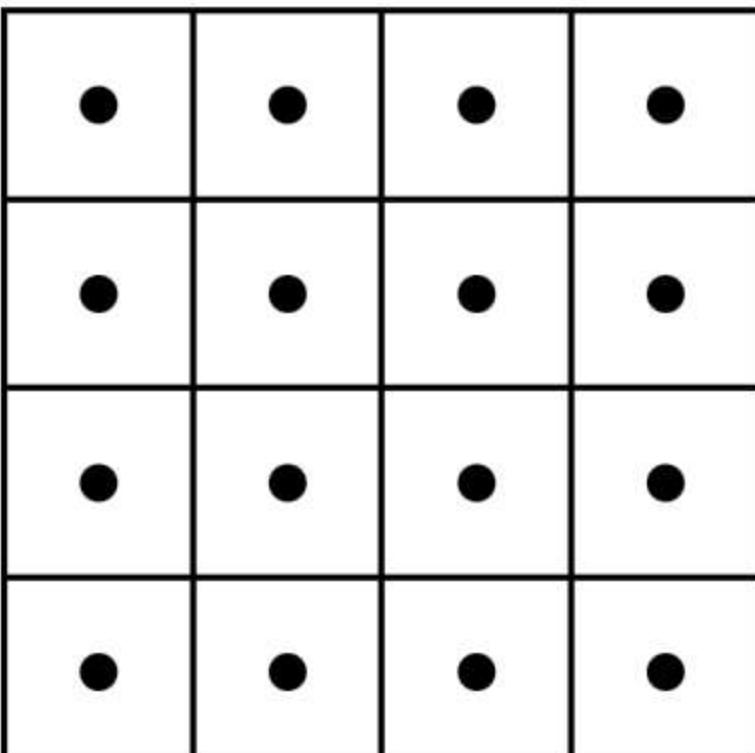
(a) 高阶位移单元

密度积分网格  $\mathcal{T}_\rho$



(b) 子单元划分

设计变量网格  $\mathcal{T}_d$



(c) 设计自由度参数化