

Table 1: Effect of Trade Openness on Environment
(Air Pollution)

	NO ₂	SO ₂	PM
$\ln(y/pop)$	408.74* (121.79)	287.25* (118.81)	566.65 (336.19)
$\ln(y/pop)^2$	-22.85* (6.90)	-16.58* (6.78)	-35.57** (19.06)
$(X + M)/Y$	-.29** (.17)	-.31* (.08)	-.37 (.34)
<i>Polity</i>	-3.20* (1.47)	-6.58* (2.05)	-6.70** (3.42)
$\ln(LandArea/pop)$	-5.94 (5.93)	-2.92* (1.39)	-13.02* (6.29)
Obs.	36	41	38
R^2	0.16	0.68	0.62

Note: Robust standard errors in parentheses. Intercept included but not reported.

* significant at 5% level

** significant at 10% level