

System Software

Assignment 6

Name: Aman Kumar

Adm. No.: U19CS003

Q.

Write a program to implement Lexical Analyzer (Lexer).

CODE=>

```
// U19CS003 AMAN KUMAR
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

//STRUCTION TO STORE TOKENS
struct Token
{
    char name[1024];
    char type[128];
};

// GLOBAL ARRAY
struct Token tokens[2048];
int tk_ct = 0;

// DELIMITERS FOR TOKENISING
int isdlim(char ch)
{
    if(ch == ' ')return 1;
    FILE * fd=fopen("delimiter.txt","r");
    char c;
    while(fscanf(fd,"%c",&c)!=EOF)
    {
        if(ch==c)
        {
            fclose(fd);
            return 1;
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
}
fclose(fd);
return 0;
}

//FUNCTION TO CHECK IF STRING IS OPERATOR OR NOT
int isopr(char *ch)
{
    if (strlen(ch) == 0)
        return 0;

    if (!strcmp(ch, "") || !strcmp(ch, "\n"))
        return 0;

    char *c;
    FILE *f = fopen("operator.txt", "r");
    char tmp[10];
    strcpy(tmp, ch);
    while (fscanf(f, "%s", c) != EOF)
    {
        if (!strcmp(tmp, c))
        {
            fclose(f);
            return 1;
        }
    }
    fclose(f);
    return 0;
}

//FUNCTION TO CHECK IF THE STRING IS PUNCTUATOR OR NOT
int ispunc(char *ch)
{
    if (strlen(ch) == 0)
        return 0;

    if (!strcmp(ch, "") || !strcmp(ch, "\n"))
        return 0;

    char *c;
    FILE *f = fopen("punctuator.txt", "r");
    char tmp[10];

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    strcpy(tmp, ch);
    while (fscanf(f, "%s", c) != EOF)
    {
        if (!strcmp(tmp, c))
        {
            fclose(f);
            return 1;
        }
    }
    fclose(f);
    return 0;
}

//FUNCTION TO CHECK IF THE STRING IS KEYWORD OR NOT
int iskey(char *str)
{
    FILE * fk=fopen("keywords.txt","r");
    char s[20];
    while(fscanf(fk,"%s",s)!=EOF)
    {
        if(!strcmp(str,s))
        {
            fclose(fk);
            return 1;
        }
    }
    fclose(fk);
    return 0;
}

//FUNCTION TO CHECK IF THE STRING IS VALID IDENTIFIER OR NOT
int viden(char *str)
{
    if (strlen(str) == 0)
        return -1;
    if ((str[0] >= '0' && str[0] <= '9') || isdlim(str[0]) == 1 ||
iskey(str))
        return 0;
    if (str[0] == '\\0' || str[0] == '\\n')
        return -1;
    return 1;
}

//FUNCTION TO CHECK IF THE STRING IS AN INTEGER OR NOT
int isint(char *str)
{

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    int i, len = strlen(str);

    if (len == 0)
        return (0);
    for (i = 0; i < len; i++)
    {
        if (str[i] != '0' && str[i] != '1' && str[i] != '2' && str[i] !=
'3' && str[i] != '4' && str[i] != '5' && str[i] != '6' && str[i] != '7'
&& str[i] != '8' && str[i] != '9' || (str[i] == '-' && i > 0))
            return (0);
    }
    return (1);
}

//FUNCTION TO CHECK IF THE STRING IS DECIMAL OR NOT
int isdeci(char *str)
{
    int i = 0;
    int flag = 0;
    while (str[i] != '\0')
    {
        if (str[i] != '0' && str[i] != '1' && str[i] != '2' && str[i] !=
'3' && str[i] != '4' && str[i] != '5' && str[i] != '6' && str[i] != '7'
&& str[i] != '8' && str[i] != '9' && str[i] != '.' || (str[i] == '-' && i
> 0))
            return 0;
        if (str[i] == '.')
            flag = 1;
        i++;
    }
    return flag;
}

//FUNCTION TO CHECK IF THE STRING IS CONSTANT OR NOT
int is_const(char *str)
{
    if (isint(str))
        return 1;
    if (isdeci(str))
        return 1;
    if (strlen(str) < 3)
        return 0;
    if (str[0] == '\\' && str[strlen(str) - 1] == '\\')
    {
        return 1;
    }
}

```

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}

//FUNCTION TO CHECK IF THE STRING IS STRING OR NOT
int is_string(char *str)
{
    if (strlen(str) < 3)
        return 0;
    // printf("%d\t%s",strlen(str),str);
    if (str[0] == '"' && str[strlen(str) - 1] == '"')
    {
        return 1;
    }
    return 0;
}

// FUNCTION TO EXTRACT SUBSTRING
char *sbstr(char *str, int l, int r)
{
    int i;
    char *str1 = (char *)malloc(sizeof(char) * (r - l + 2));

    for (i = l; i <= r; i++)
        str1[i - l] = str[i];
    str1[r - l + 1] = '\0';
    return (str1);
}

// TOKENIZING FUNCTION
void tokenise(char *str)
{
    int l = 0, r = 0, len = strlen(str);
    int flag = 0;
    while (l <= r && r <= len)
    {
        // CHECKING FOR STRINGS
        // STRINGS ARE BOUNDED BY DOUBLE QUOTES
        if (str[r] == '"' && flag == 0)
        {
            flag = 1;
            r++;
        }
        if (flag)
        {
            if (str[r] == '"')
            {
                flag = 0;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

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        char *str1 = sbstr(str, l, r);
        if (is_string(str1) == 1)
            strcpy(tokens[tk_ct].name, str1);
            strcpy(tokens[tk_ct++].type, "String");
    }
    r++;
    continue;
}

// IF NOT DELIMITER THEN CHECK FOR NEXT CHARACTER
if (isdlim(str[r]) == 0)
    r++;
// IF DELIMITER AND SINGLE CHARACTER
if (isdlim(str[r]) == 1 && l == r)
{
    // CHECKING IF THE CHARACTER IS PUNCTUATOR OR NOT
    if (str[r] != '.')
    {
        char *st = sbstr(str, r, r);
        if (ispunc(st))
        {
            strcpy(tokens[tk_ct].name, st);
            strcpy(tokens[tk_ct++].type, "Punctuator");
            r++;
            l = r;
            continue;
        }
    }
    // IF STRING IS '...' THEN ADD IT TO PUNCTUATOR
    else if (str[r + 1] == '.' && str[r + 2] == '.')
    {
        strcpy(tokens[tk_ct].name, "...");
        strcpy(tokens[tk_ct++].type, "Punctuator");
        r += 3;
        l = r;
        continue;
    }
    r++;
    // EXTRACT STRING OF CONTINUOUS OPERATORS
    while (isdlim(str[r]) && str[r] != ' ')
    {
        r++;
    }
    char *str1 = sbstr(str, l, r - 1);
    // CHECK IF IT IS AN OPERATOR OR NOT

```

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        if (isopr(str1) == 1)
        {
            strcpy(tokens[tk_ct].name, str1);
            strcpy(tokens[tk_ct++].type, "Operator");
        }

        l = r;
    }
    else if (isdlim(str[r]) == 1 && l != r || (r == len && l != r))
    {
        char *str1 = sbstr(str, l, r - 1);

        // CHECK FOR KEYWORD
        if (iskey(str1) == 1)
        {
            strcpy(tokens[tk_ct].name, str1);
            strcpy(tokens[tk_ct++].type, "Keyword");
        }
        // CHECK FOR CONSTANTS
        else if (is_const(str1) == 1)
        {
            strcpy(tokens[tk_ct].name, str1);
            strcpy(tokens[tk_ct++].type, "Constant");
        }
        // CONTINUE IF STRING AS ALREADY FOUND ABOVE
        else if (is_string(str1) == 1)
        {
            l = r;
            continue;
        }
        // CHECK FOR VALID IDENTIFIER
        else if (viden(str1) == 1 && isdlim(str[r - 1]) == 0)
        {
            strcpy(tokens[tk_ct].name, str1);
            strcpy(tokens[tk_ct++].type, "Identifier");
        }
        l = r;
    }
}

return;
}

int main()
{
    char str[100];

```

```

// OPENING INPUT FILE
FILE *f = fopen("input.txt", "r");
int flag = 0, i;
// READING LINE BY LINE
while (fgets(str, 100, f))
{
    // TO REMOVE COMMENTS
    flag = 0;
    int end = strlen(str);
    for (i = 0; i < strlen(str) - 1; i++)
    {
        if (str[i] == '/' && str[i + 1] == '/')
        {
            flag = 1;
            end = i - 1;
            break;
        }
    }
    if (flag)
    {
        char *tmp;
        tmp = substr(str, 0, end);
        strcpy(str, tmp);
    }
    // TOKENISING AFTER REMOVING COMMENTS
    tokenise(str);
}
// CLOSING FILE
fclose(f);

// PRINTING TOKENS
printf("\nToken Type          Token Name \n");
char type[6][100] = {"Operator", "Punctuator", "Keyword",
"Identifier", "Constant", "String"};
for (i = 0; i < 6; i++)
{
    int j = strlen(type[i]);
    printf("\n%s", type[i]);
    while (j < 15)
    {
        printf(" ");
        j++;
    }
    printf(": ");
    for (j = 0; j < tk_ct; j++)
    {

```



```

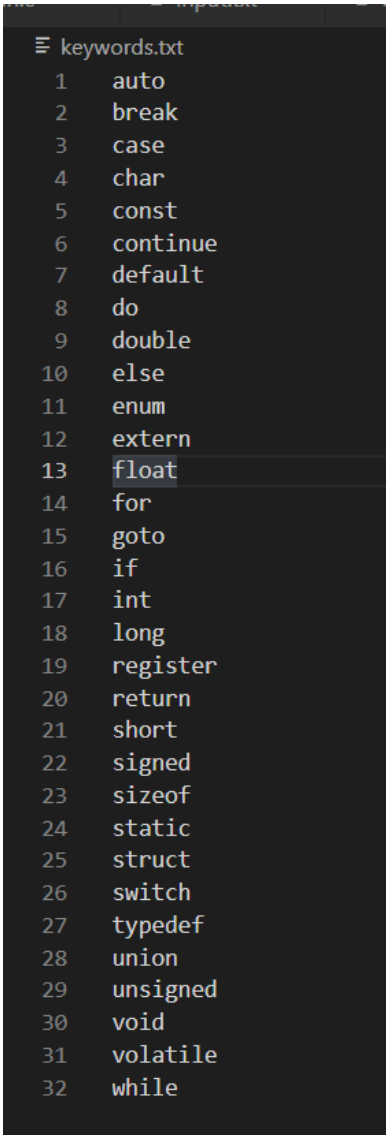
        if (!strcmp(tokens[j].type, type[i]))
            printf(" [%s]", tokens[j].name);
    }
}

printf("\n\nTotal Number of Tokens : %d\n", tk_ct);
return 0;
}

```

FILES REQUIRED=>

Keywords.txt: Stores all 32 keywords of C language.



```

keywords.txt
1  auto
2  break
3  case
4  char
5  const
6  continue
7  default
8  do
9  double
10 else
11 enum
12 extern
13 float
14 for
15 goto
16 if
17 int
18 long
19 register
20 return
21 short
22 signed
23 sizeof
24 static
25 struct
26 switch
27 typedef
28 union
29 unsigned
30 void
31 volatile
32 while

```

Operator.txt: Stores all Operators

≡ operator.txt

```
1  +
2  -
3  !
4  ~
5  ++
6  --
7  *
8  /
9  %
10 <<
11 >>
12 <
13 <=
14 >
15 >=
16 ==
17 !=
18 &
19 ^
20 |
21 &&
22 ||
23 ?:
24 =
25 +=
26 -=
27 *=
28 /=
29 %=
30 >>=
31 <<=
32 &=
33 ^=
34 |=
35 sizeof
```

Punctuator.txt: Stores all Punctuators

```
≡ punctuator.txt
1  [
2  ]
3  (
4  )
5  {
6  }
7  ,
8  :
9  ;
10 ...
11 #
```

Delimiter.txt: Stores all Delimiters

```
≡ delimiter.txt
1  +
2  -
3  *
4  /
5  ,
6  ;
7  >
8  <
9  =
10 (
11 )
12 [
13 ]
14 {
15 }
```

INPUT=>

Input.txt: The code in C language to given as input to Lexer.

```
input.txt
1  int main()
2  {
3      int a=70,b=77;
4      int sum=a+b;
5      sum+=66;
6      char c='f';
7      char str[5]="hello"; //Comment here
8      printf("%s,%c,%d",str,c,sum);
9      return 0;
10 }
```

OUTPUT=>

```
amanv@LAPTOP-BJ6SSKSD MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Grim/3rd year/SS/Assignment 6
$ ./test

Token Type      Token Name
Operator       :  [=], [=], [=], [+], [+=], [=], [=],
Punctuator     :  [(], [)], [{], [}], [;], [;], [;], [;], [[], []], [;], [(], [)], [,], [)], [;], [;], [;],
Keyword        :  [int], [int], [int], [char], [char], [return],
Identifier     :  [main], [a], [b], [sum], [a], [b], [sum], [c], [str], [printf], [str], [c], [sum],
Constant       :  [70], [77], [66], ['f'], [5], [0],
String         :  ["hello"], ["%s,%c,%d"],

Total Number of Tokens : 53
```