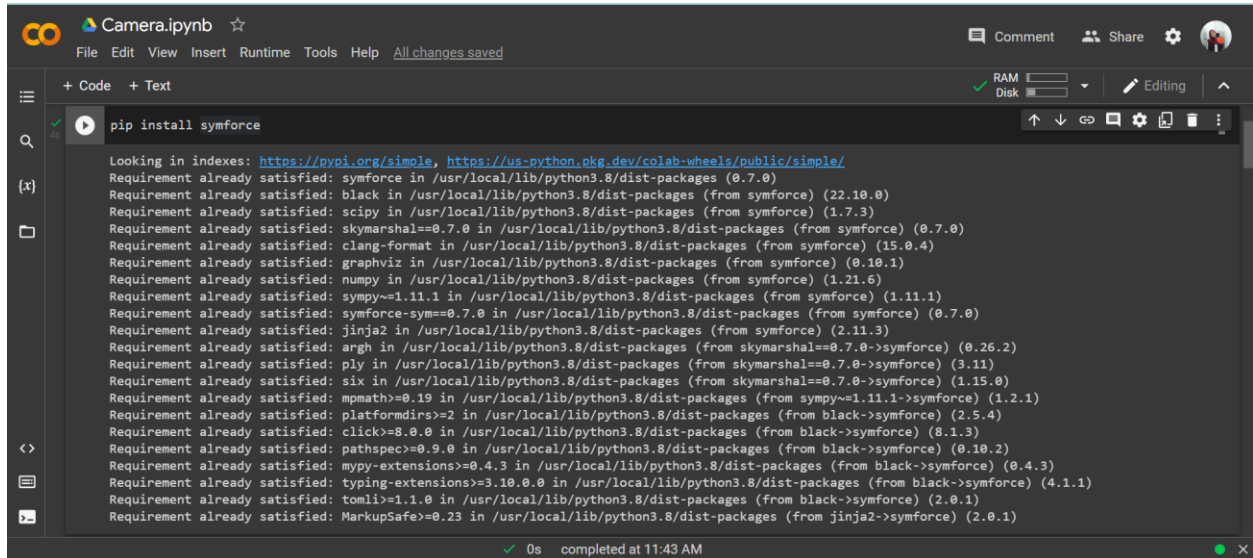


Nama : Brilliant Friezka Aina

NIM : 1103194186

Kelas : TK-43-GAB

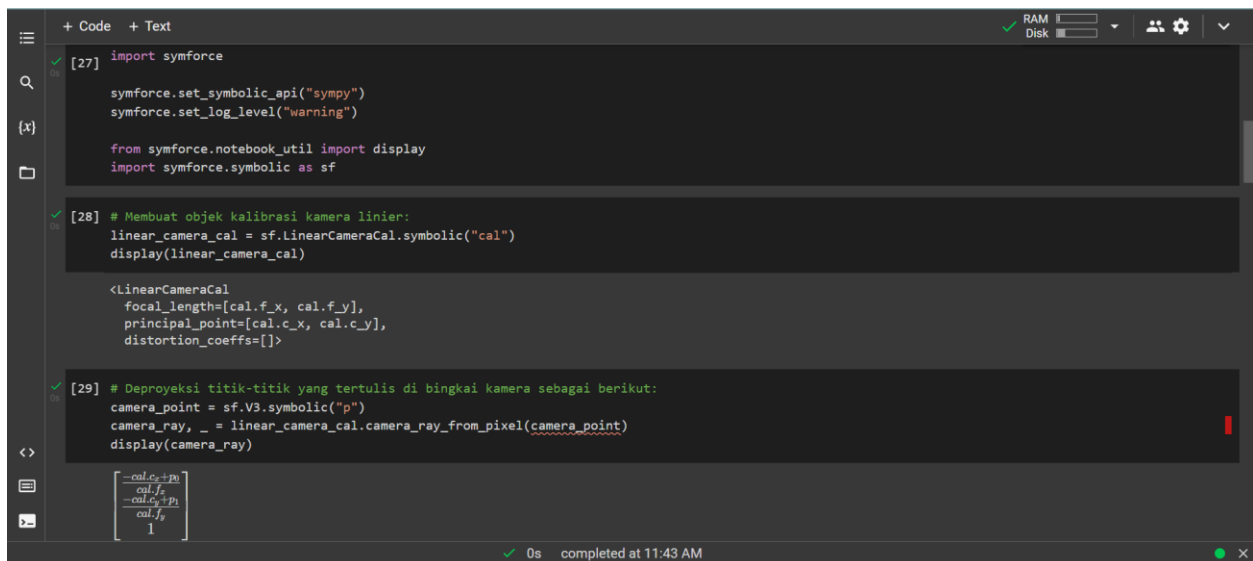
## UTS Robotics and Intelligent Systems



```
Camera.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help All changes saved
+ Code + Text
pip install symforce

Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/
Requirement already satisfied: symforce in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (0.7.0)
Requirement already satisfied: black in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from symforce) (22.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from symforce) (1.7.3)
Requirement already satisfied: skymarshal==0.7.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from symforce) (0.7.0)
Requirement already satisfied: clang-format in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from symforce) (15.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: graphviz in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from symforce) (0.10.1)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from symforce) (1.21.6)
Requirement already satisfied: sympy~=1.11.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from symforce) (1.11.1)
Requirement already satisfied: symforce-sym==0.7.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from symforce) (0.7.0)
Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from symforce) (2.11.3)
Requirement already satisfied: argh in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from skymarshal==0.7.0->symforce) (0.26.2)
Requirement already satisfied: ply in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from skymarshal==0.7.0->symforce) (3.11)
Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from skymarshal==0.7.0->symforce) (1.15.0)
Requirement already satisfied: mpmath>=0.19 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from sympy~=1.11.1->symforce) (1.2.1)
Requirement already satisfied: platformdirs>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from black->symforce) (2.5.4)
Requirement already satisfied: click>=8.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from black->symforce) (8.1.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pathspec>=0.9.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from black->symforce) (0.10.2)
Requirement already satisfied: mypy-extensions>=0.4.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from black->symforce) (0.4.3)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.10.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from black->symforce) (4.1.1)
Requirement already satisfied: toml>=1.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from black->symforce) (2.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=0.23 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from Jinja2->symforce) (2.0.1)

0s completed at 11:43 AM
```



```
+ Code + Text
[27] import symforce

symforce.set_symbolic_api("sympy")
symforce.set_log_level("warning")

from symforce.notebook_util import display
import symforce.symbolic as sf

[28] # Membuat objek kalibrasi kamera linier:
linear_camera_cal = sf.LinearCameraCal.symbolic("cal")
display(linear_camera_cal)

<LinearCameraCal
  focal_length=[cal.f_x, cal.f_y],
  principal_point=[cal.c_x, cal.c_y],
  distortion_coeffs=[]>

[29] # Deproyeksi titik-titik yang tertulis di bingkai kamera sebagai berikut:
camera_point = sf.V3.symbolic("p")
camera_ray, _ = linear_camera_cal.camera_ray_from_pixel(camera_point)
display(camera_ray)


$$\begin{bmatrix} -cal.c_x+p_x \\ -cal.f_x \\ -cal.c_y+p_y \\ -cal.f_y \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$


0s completed at 11:43 AM
```

```
+ Code + Text
[30] camera_point_reprojected, _ = linear_camera_cal.pixel_from_camera_point(
    camera_ray,
)
display(camera_point_reprojected)


$$\begin{bmatrix} p_0 \\ p_1 \end{bmatrix}$$


[31] # Menggunakan objek kalibrasi kamera, membuat kamera dengan parameter tambahan (seperti ukuran gambar):
linear_camera = sf.Camera(
    calibration=sf.LinearCameraCal(
        focal_length=(440, 480),
        principal_point=(320, 240),
    ),
    image_size=(640, 480),
)
display(linear_camera)

<Camera
CameraCal=<LinearCameraCal
focal_length=[440, 480],
principal_point=[320, 240],
distortion_coeffs=[]>
image_size=[640, 480]>

0s completed at 11:43 AM
```

```
+ Code + Text
[32] point_in_FOV = sf.V3(0, 0, 1)
point_outside_FOV = sf.V3(100, 0, 1)
for point in (point_in_FOV, point_outside_FOV):
    pixel, is_valid = linear_camera.pixel_from_camera_point(point)
    print(
        "point={} -> pixel={}, is_valid={}".format(
            point.to_storage(),
            pixel.to_storage(),
            is_valid,
        )
    )

point=[0, 0, 1] -> pixel=[320, 240], is_valid=1
point=[100, 0, 1] -> pixel=[44320, 240], is_valid=0
```

```
+ Code + Text
[33] # Membuat kamera dengan pose tertentu:
linear_posed_camera = sf.PosedCamera(
    pose=sf.Pose3(
        # Memutar kamera 180 derajat pada sumbu y
        R=sf.Rot3.from_yaw_pitch_roll(0, sf.pi, 0),
        t=sf.V3(),
    ),
    calibration=linear_camera.calibration,
    image_size=(640, 480),
)
display(linear_posed_camera)

<PosedCamera
Pose=<Pose3 R=<Rot3 <Q xyzw=[0, 1, 0, 0]>>, t=(0, 0, 0)>
Camera=<PosedCamera
CameraCal=<LinearCameraCal
focal_length=[440, 480],
principal_point=[320, 240],
distortion_coeffs=[]>
image_size=[640, 480]>>
```

```
+ Code + Text
[34] # Memberikan pose yang dapat digunakan untuk mengubah titik antara bingkai global dan bingkai gambar:
global_point = sf.V3(0, 0, -1)
print(
    "point in global coordinates={} (in camera coordinates={})".format(
        global_point.to_storage(),
        (linear_posed_camera.pose * global_point).to_storage(),
    )
)

pixel, is_valid = linear_posed_camera.pixel_from_global_point(global_point)
print(
    "global_point={} -> pixel={}, is_valid={}".format(
        global_point.to_storage(), pixel.to_storage(), is_valid
    )
)

point in global coordinates=[0, 0, -1] (in camera coordinates=[0, 0, 1])
global_point=[0, 0, -1] -> pixel=[320, 240], is_valid=1
```

The screenshot displays a Jupyter Notebook environment with three code cells and their corresponding outputs.

**Cell 1:** The code calculates the range to a point and projects a global point to a pixel. The output shows a column vector:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

**Cell 2:** The code perturbs the camera pose, creates a target camera, and warps a pixel from the source camera to the target camera. The output shows a pixel coordinate:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 320 \\ 458.520995937516 \end{bmatrix}$$

**Cell 3:** The code uses a linear calibration to project a point from pixel space back to camera space. The output shows a column vector:

$$\begin{bmatrix} -0.72576759882138 \\ -0.510725347318749 \\ 1 \\ 49.99999999999999 \\ 50.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

The bottom status bar indicates the notebook completed at 11:43 AM.