

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv('UpdatedStudentsPerformance.csv')
```

```
In [8]: df.isnull().any().sum
```

```
Out[8]: <bound method NDFrame._add_numeric_operations.<locals>.sum of gender
False
race/ethnicity          False
parental level of education  False
lunch                   False
test preparation course   False
math score              True
reading score           True
writing score           True
dtype: bool>
```

```
In [9]: rsm=df['reading score'].mean()
msm=df['math score'].mean()
wsm=df['writing score'].mean()
```

```
In [10]: df.head()
```

```
Out[10]:
```

	gender	race/ethnicity	parental level of education	lunch	test preparation course	math score	reading score	writing score
0	female	group B	bachelor's degree	standard	none	72.0	72.0	74.0
1	female	group C	some college	standard	completed	69.0	90.0	88.0
2	female	group B	master's degree	standard	none	90.0	95.0	93.0
3	male	group A	associate's degree	free/reduced	none	47.0	57.0	44.0
4	male	group C	some college	standard	none	76.0	78.0	75.0

```
In [15]: ##check syntax
df['reading score'].fillna(rsm,inplace=True)
df['math score'].fillna(msm,inplace=True)
df['writing score'].fillna(wsm,inplace=True)
```

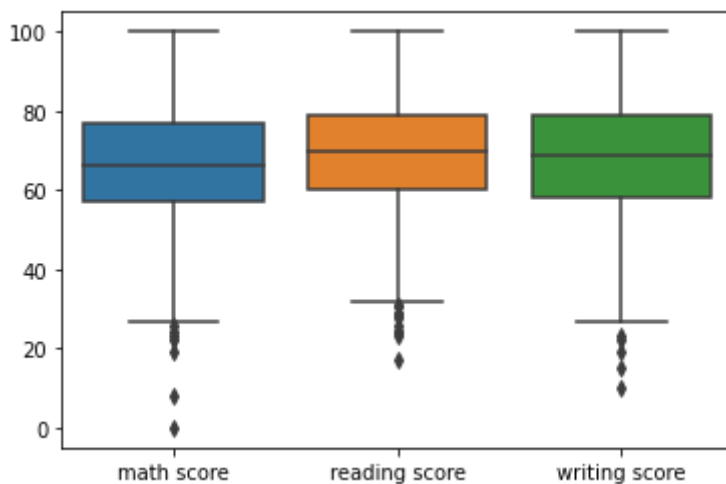
```
In [16]: df.isnull().any().sum()
```

```
Out[16]: 0
```

```
In [17]: import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [18]: sns.boxplot(data=df)
```

```
Out[18]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



```
In [23]: q1=df.quantile(0.25)
q2=df.quantile(0.75)
iqr=q2-q1
upper=q2+1.5*iqr
lower=q1-1.5*iqr
```

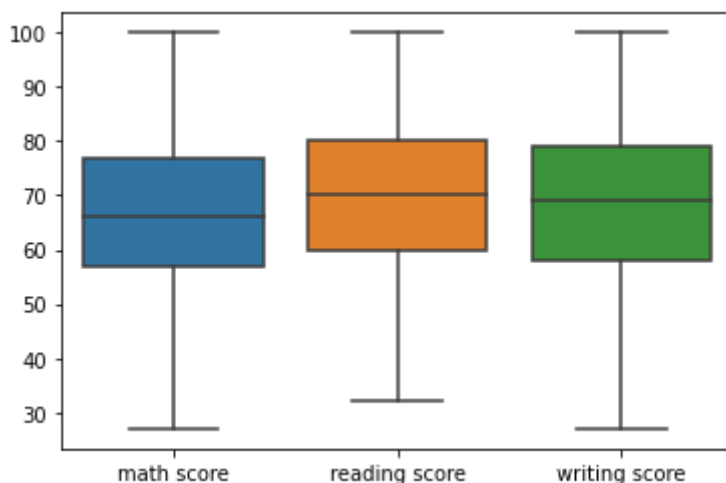
```
In [27]: #check
df2=df[-((df<lower) | (df>upper))]
```

C:\Users\brima\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_17496\3611337015.py:1: FutureWarning: Automatic reindexing on DataFrame vs Series comparisons is deprecated and will raise ValueError in a future version. Do `left, right = left.align(right, axis=1, copy=False)` before e.g. `left == right`

```
df2=df[-((df<lower) | (df>upper))]
```

```
In [28]: sns.boxplot(data=df2)
```

```
Out[28]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



```
In [29]: col=['math score','reading score','writing score']
```

```
In [31]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
sc=StandardScaler()
scaled=sc.fit_transform(df[col].to_numpy())
scaled=pd.DataFrame(scaled,columns=col)
```

```
In [33]: scaled
```

Out[33]:

	math score	reading score	writing score
0	0.385603	0.188616	0.387696
1	0.185875	1.428574	1.314339
2	1.583971	1.773006	1.645283
3	-1.278798	-0.844682	-1.597967
4	0.651907	0.601935	0.453885
...
995	1.450819	2.048553	1.777660
996	-0.280157	-0.982455	-0.869890
997	-0.479885	0.119730	-0.208003
998	0.119299	0.601935	0.586262
999	0.718483	1.153028	1.181961

1000 rows × 3 columns

In [34]:

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
mms=MinMaxScaler()
maxm=mms.fit_transform(df[col].to_numpy())
maxm=pd.DataFrame(maxm,columns=col)
```

In [35]:

```
maxm
```

Out[35]:

	math score	reading score	writing score
0	0.72	0.662651	0.711111
1	0.69	0.879518	0.866667
2	0.90	0.939759	0.922222
3	0.47	0.481928	0.377778
4	0.76	0.734940	0.722222
...
995	0.88	0.987952	0.944444
996	0.62	0.457831	0.500000
997	0.59	0.650602	0.611111
998	0.68	0.734940	0.744444
999	0.77	0.831325	0.844444

1000 rows × 3 columns

In [36]:

```
maxm.min()
```

Out[36]:

```
math score    0.0
reading score  0.0
writing score  0.0
dtype: float64
```

```
In [37]: maxm.max()
```

```
Out[37]: math score      1.0  
reading score  1.0  
writing score  1.0  
dtype: float64
```

```
In [38]: scaled.min()
```

```
Out[38]: math score      -4.407870  
reading score  -3.600143  
writing score  -3.848384  
dtype: float64
```

```
In [39]: scaled.max()
```

```
Out[39]: math score      2.249731  
reading score  2.117439  
writing score  2.108604  
dtype: float64
```

```
In [ ]:
```